# 2007 PENN STATE POLL 

Technical Report

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Prepared by:

# Center for Survey Research <br> Penn State Harrisburg 

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## POLL OVERVIEW

The 2007 Penn State Poll was the nineteenth annual omnibus survey conducted by the Center for Survey Research (CSR) at Penn State Harrisburg. This year's Poll measured the opinions and knowledge of adult Pennsylvanians on social, economic, and political issues, as well as gathered their responses to questions about food safety, crime victims' rights, long-term care, homeland security issues, and the Penn State Milton S. Hershey Medical Center/Penn State College of Medicine. These topics were suggested and supported by the survey's sponsors. The sponsors of the 2007 Poll were:

PennAg Industries Association

Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, Office of Victims' Services Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare
Penn State Milton S. Hershey Medical Center/Penn State College of Medicine, Strategic Services
Shaun L. Gabbidon, Ph.D., School of Public Affairs, Penn State Harrisburg

A total of 862 telephone interviews with adult Pennsylvanians age 18 or older were conducted between October 17 and November 18, 2007. A margin of error of plus or minus 3.4 percent at the 95 percent confidence level is associated with survey results from a sample of this size. The sample drawn for the 2007 Penn State Poll used a random-digit-dialing (RDD) sampling procedure which guaranteed every landline telephone household in Pennsylvania had an equal chance of being selected. Moreover, a randomized respondent selection technique ensured that every adult within each sampled household had an equal probability of being interviewed. Project activity was directed by Auden D. Thomas, Ph.D., director of the Center for Survey Research at Penn State Harrisburg.

The purpose of the Penn State Poll is to provide timely and accurate data to agencies, organizations, and researchers with statewide interests and responsibilities. Sponsors of past Penn State Polls have used the results of the survey to track public policy issues, measure general attitudes, awareness, and knowledge of their organizations, and measure satisfaction with organizational services and performance. The Center for Survey Research at Penn State Harrisburg is committed to providing high-quality data to researchers and decision-makers.

## METHODOLOGY

## Instrument Modification

During September 2007, the CSR project team worked in consultation with the various Poll sponsors to develop and refine survey questions for use in data collection. A final instrument was developed which contained each of the sponsors' questions as well as several public opinion questions sponsored by CSR.

The survey instrument and study protocol were submitted to Penn State University's Office for Research Protections for review in September and were subsequently approved for use.

The instrument was programmed using Voxco computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) software. The CATI program's interface allows complex questioning patterns and automatic skipping when appropriate to allow the seamless flow from one question to the next during the interviews. See Appendix A for a copy of the survey instrument used to conduct the interviews.

## Sample Design

The sample drawn for the 2007 Penn State Poll consisted of telephone numbers selected at random from all of Pennsylvania's telephone exchanges using a random-digit-dialing (RDD) sampling procedure. This sampling technique guaranteed that every landline telephone household in Pennsylvania had an equal chance of being selected. Moreover, a randomized respondent selection technique ensured that every adult age 18 or older within each sampled household had an equal probability of being interviewed.

The RDD telephone sample frame was constructed by the Marketing Systems Groups (MSG) of Fort Washington, Pennsylvania. The default methodology for generating random-digit-dialing telephone samples in the MSG system provides for a single-stage, EPSEM (equal probability of selection method) sample of residential telephone numbers. In other words, for each and every RDD sample selected, MSG ensures an equal and known probability of selection for all residential telephone
numbers. ${ }^{1}$ The structure of the database and the sampling methodology itself obviate the need to insure representative telephone samples. Thus, Marketing Systems Group RDD samples deliver the full statistical value of each interview without the reduction in precision normally associated with clustering effects.

MSG random-digit-dialing samples achieve their statistical efficiency through the highly structured master exchange database (MED) in combination with a single-stage systematic sampling procedure. The MED's basic structure contains eighteen independent strata: nine census divisions split by metro and non-metro county definitions.

Within each regional metro stratum, exchanges are ordered from those serving largest Metropolitan Statistical Area/Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA/PMSA), to those serving the smallest. Within each MSA/PMSA, exchanges are then ordered by those serving the county (or counties) containing the central city, followed by those serving the remaining non-central city county (or counties). And within each county, exchanges are ordered numerically, lowest to highest. For the nine-metro strata, exchanges associated with each county are ordered in a serpentine fashion within the state. The sample assigns to each and every number within an interval and consequently to each and every possible area code, exchange, and four-digit suffix a known and equal probability of being selected.

To ensure that each member of a sampled household had an equal probability of being interviewed, the last-birthday method of respondent selection was utilized. This second-stage sampling methodology is employed to enhance the generalizability of the survey data. Second-stage sampling is required to eliminate biases that arise from interviewing the person who answers the telephone.

The sampling methodology employed at both the exchange and household levels ensured that every landline telephone household in Pennsylvania had an equal chance of selection and that every adult within each sampled household had an equal probability of being interviewed. This procedure is a

[^0]rigorous methodology which plays a key role in producing sample estimates that accurately reflect true population values.

## Data Collection

Data for this project were collected by approximately 40 telephone interviewers using VOXCO computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) software. The CATI system accommodated 20 concurrent interviewers and quality control supervisors assisted by VOXCO's monitoring and productivity tools. Before starting to interview, each CSR interviewer was trained in proper data collection techniques through a formalized interview training class, which included role-playing and feedback, in addition to the technical methodology of interviewing. Additionally, each interviewer was trained to become familiar with the Penn State Poll instrument. All interviewers completed Penn State University's Human Participants Seminar and passed an online training test administered through the University's Office for Research Protections.

Throughout the data collection period, ongoing interviewer training sessions were held to ensure data quality was maintained through 1) interviewer success in gaining respondent cooperation and 2) consistency in delivering the survey to respondents. CSR's Field Operations Coordinator assisted by two field supervisors were responsible for training, supervising, monitoring, and evaluating the interviewer staff throughout the data collection period.

A working draft of the survey instrument was pre-tested with a small sample of respondents before full-field interviewing began. This process provided details regarding the effectiveness and efficiency of the questionnaire. Pre-testing increases the likelihood that the questions provide accurate data and decreases the likelihood of collecting unusable data. Thus, it is an integral component of questionnaire design. The pre-test findings were reviewed, found to be error-free, and incorporated into the final dataset.

The interviewing for the Penn State Poll took place from CSR's call center on the Penn State Harrisburg campus between October 17 and November 18, 2007. Hours for interviewing for the project were Monday through Thursday from 5:00 p.m. to 9:00 p.m., on Saturdays from 10:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m., and on Sundays from 1:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m.

In addition to scheduling specific callbacks to accommodate respondents' schedules, CSR also attempted to contact households that were not reached initially. Follow-up calls to households that did not answer or where busy signals or answering machines were reached were scheduled for subsequent attempts at varying times of day or evening. Because these callbacks are the principal means by which response rates are increased, CSR interviewers attempted a maximum of 14 contacts to identify a number's actual disposition, with an average number of 3.74 call attempts per telephone number.

Calls continued until 862 interviews had been completed.

## Data Preparation

All completed survey data were extracted from the CATI system into Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS) software. Weighting factors were applied to cases in the dataset to correct for biases introduced by non-response by segments of the population. These were calculated by comparing survey respondent age and gender demographics to known occurrences in the Pennsylvania population using U.S. Census data. Open-ended questions were coded into categories.

Final review of the survey data was conducted by the senior staff of the Center for Survey Research. Final survey datasets were created in SPSS for Windows version 15.0.

## PROJECT STATISTICS

The final dataset includes cases from 862 Pennsylvanians. ${ }^{2}$ A margin of error of plus or minus 3.4 percent at the 95 percent confidence level is associated with survey results from a sample of this size. This simply means that if the survey were conducted 100 times, the resulting data would be within 3.4 percentage points of the percentages reported in the survey results in 95 of the 100 surveys.

The survey cooperation rate was 42.9\%, as calculated using the American Association of Public Opinion Research’s Cooperation Rate 3 (COOP3) formula. AAPOR sets an industry standard for consistent reporting across the survey research field. For more information, see AAPOR's "Standard Definitions: Final Disposition of Case Codes and Outcome Rates for Surveys" at http://www.aapor.org/uploads/standarddefs_4.pdf.

The average length of a completed interview was approximately 18 minutes. Table 1 below displays a summary of project statistics.

## Table 1. Project Statistics

| Penn State Poll 2007 Survey | $\mathrm{hrs} / \mathrm{min} / \mathrm{sec}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
|  |  |
| Total connection time of all calls | $815: 29: 37$ |
| Average length of one single completed interview | $0: 18: 19$ |
| Average phone time per actual complete (total time/completes) | $56: 07$ |
|  |  |
| Total calls placed | 31,827 |
| Number of different phone numbers dialed | 8,500 |
| AAPOR Cooperation Rate 3 (COOP3) | $42.9 \%$ |

[^1]
## Call Dispositions

Table 2 below lists the frequencies and percentages of the dispositions describing the final outcome of all telephone calls placed for the survey.

Table 2. Final Dispositions of Calls

| Disposition | Frequency | Percent |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Completed | 872 | 10.3 |
| Break off: Don't Call Back (Partial Complete) | 41 | 0.5 |
| Answering Machine - Confirms Household | 537 | 6.3 |
| Answering Machine - Don’t Know if Household | 920 | 10.8 |
| Break off: Call Back | 2 | 0.0 |
| Busy | 211 | 2.5 |
| No Answer | 1,221 | 14.4 |
| Respondent Unavailable: Definite Appointment | 8 | 0.1 |
| Respondent Unavailable: Indefinite Appointment | 161 | 1.9 |
| Temporarily Out of Service | 7 | 0.1 |
| No Screener Completed | 1,249 | 14.7 |
| Refusal by Gatekeeper | 833 | 9.8 |
| Refusal by Proper Respondent | 287 | 3.4 |
| Physically or Mentally Unable/Incompetent | 76 | 0.9 |
| Language Problem | 75 | 0.9 |
| Call Blocking | 39 | 0.5 |
| Not Eligible - Other | 19 | 0.2 |
| Not Eligible - Geography | 8 | 0.1 |
| Fax/Data Line | 634 | 7.5 |
| Non-working/Disconnected Number | 695 | 8.2 |
| Number Changed | 38 | 0.4 |
| Cell Phone | 28 | 0.3 |
| Non-residence | 539 | 6.3 |
| Total | 8,500 | 100 |

Table 3 below illustrates the difference between the initial sample and completed percentage. The colored boxes below correspond to the sample and disposition descriptions above.

Table 3. Sample Breakdown


* Due to the weighting process, the number of completed and partially completed surveys indicated above (913) is higher than the number of completed survey cases (862) reported in this document. See the section below on "Representativeness of Sample" for more information.


## SAMPLING ERROR

The margin of error for a simple random sample the size of the 2007 Penn State Poll is plus or minus 3.4 percentage points, when the distribution of question responses is in the vicinity of 50 percent. This sampling error presumes the conventional $95 \%$ degree of desired confidence, which is equivalent to a significance level of .05 . This means that in a sample of 862 households there is a 95\% chance or better that if all telephone households in Pennsylvania are surveyed, the results will not differ from the survey findings by more than 3.4 percentage points.

The distribution of sample responses is represented by the proportion of people responding to any question with a particular answer. For a sample size of 862 and a 50/50 distribution of question responses, the sampling error is 3.4 percentage points. A more extreme distribution of question responses has a smaller error range. Suppose that $80 \%$ of the respondents answer "Yes" and 20\% answer "No;" then the sampling error in this case is 2.7 percentage points. That is, each percentage has a range of plus or minus 2.7 percentage points.

When analyzing demographic subgroups, it is important to keep in mind that they contain fewer than 862 respondents. Consequently, the sampling error for any subgroup is somewhat higher.

Additionally, some questions were asked only of certain respondents; therefore, sampling error on these questions is also higher.

Table 4. Sampling Error in Percentage Points by Distribution of Question Responses and Sample Size

|  | $\underline{\mathbf{1 2 0 0}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{1 0 0 0}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{8 0 0}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{6 0 0}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{4 0 0}}$ | $\underline{\mathbf{2 0 0}}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{5 0} / \mathbf{5 0}$ | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 6.9 |
| $\mathbf{6 0} / \mathbf{4 0}$ | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 6.8 |
| $\mathbf{7 0} / \mathbf{3 0}$ | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 6.4 |
| $\mathbf{8 0} / \mathbf{2 0}$ | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 5.5 |
| $\mathbf{9 0} / \mathbf{1 0}$ | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.2 |

As in all public opinion surveys, the results are also subject to other types of error inherent in the survey process.

## REPRESENTATIVENESS OF SAMPLE

In order to ensure that the results of the Penn State Poll are not biased toward any singular demographic group or geographic region, the results of the survey were checked against the known occurrences of the demographic characteristics and the geographic distribution of Pennsylvania's population. The data source which CSR used to make this comparison was the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Detailed County Population Estimates, 2005. Census data were provided to CSR by the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

Weighting is utilized to better represent the population as a whole for those groups who are over or under-represented in the survey's final disposition. As previously indicated, every adult household member had an equal chance of being selected to participate in the survey. However, even when a rigorous respondent selection procedure is used, one specific demographic subgroup is sometimes over- or under-represented. When this occurs, the sample is weighted so that the sample's demographic profile accurately reflects the population's known properties.

The weights applied give each case a value so the percentage of responses in the sample approximates that known percentage in the population. For the 2007 Penn State Poll, cases were weighted as a function of each respondent's age and gender.

Table 5 below displays the age/gender categories used for the weighting scheme, the number of respondents interviewed within each age/gender category, the number of interviews expected within each age/gender category according to Census data, and the resulting weight applied to survey age/gender cases to norm the survey data to known population demographics.

Table 5. Weights Applied to the Survey Data

| Age/Gender | $\#$ <br> Interviewed | Census <br> Expected* | Weight |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18-24 male | 14 | 56 | 3.990 |
| $18-24$ female | 18 | 55 | 3.046 |
| $25-34$ male | 38 | 67 | 1.763 |
| $25-34$ female | 45 | 66 | 1.463 |
| $35-44$ male | 55 | 79 | 1.440 |
| $35-44$ female | 72 | 81 | 1.122 |
| $45-54$ male | 79 | 80 | 1.016 |
| $45-54$ female | 120 | 83 | 0.692 |
| $55-64$ male | 62 | 59 | 0.955 |
| $55-64$ female | 110 | 64 | 0.585 |
| $65-74$ male | 51 | 38 | 0.747 |
| $65-74$ female | 81 | 48 | 0.594 |
| 75 and over male | 31 | 31 | 0.998 |
| 75 and over female | 86 | 55 | 0.634 |

[^2]
## DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF THE 2007 PENN STATE POLL

The following table displays a breakout of the frequency and percent of respondents in the weighted sample by demographic characteristics of geographic region, age category, education, ethnicity, race, income, and gender.

Table 6. Demographic Profile of the 2007 Penn State Poll

| PENNSTATE $\left.12{ }^{20}\right)^{H a r r i s b u r g}$ |  | Number in Weighted Sample | Percent of Weighted Sample |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Region (see Appendix B for region definitions) | 1 | 187 | 21.6\% |
|  | 2 | 45 | 5.2\% |
|  | 3 | 36 | 4.1\% |
|  | 4 | 42 | 4.9\% |
|  | 5 | 34 | 3.9\% |
|  | 6 | 117 | 13.5\% |
|  | 7 | 123 | 14.3\% |
|  | 8 | 96 | 11.1\% |
|  | 9 | 182 | 21.1\% |
|  | Total | 862 | 99.7\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 111 | 12.8\% |
|  | 25-34 | 133 | 15.4\% |
|  | 35-44 | 160 | 18.6\% |
|  | 45-54 | 163 | 18.9\% |
|  | 55-64 | 124 | 14.3\% |
|  | 65-74 | 86 | 10.0\% |
|  | 75 and over | 85 | 9.9\% |
|  | Total | 862 | 99.9\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 46 | 5.4\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 222 | 25.8\% |
|  | Some college | 183 | 21.2\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 98 | 11.3\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 164 | 19.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 148 | 17.2\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | 0.1\% |
|  | Total | 862 | 100.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 17 | 2.0\% |
|  | No | 841 | 97.6\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 2 | 0.2\% |
|  | Refused | 2 | 0.3\% |
|  | Total | 862 | 100.1\% |


| PENNSTATE <br>  |  | Number in Weighted Sample | Percent of Weighted Sample |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Race | White | 780 | 90.5\% |
|  | Black - African American | 31 | 3.6\% |
|  | Asian | 8 | .9\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 5 | .6\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 4 | .5\% |
|  | Other | 28 | 3.3\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | .2\% |
|  | Refused | 5 | .6\% |
|  | Total | 862 | 100.2\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 33 | 3.9\% |
|  | \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 68 | 7.9\% |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 129 | 15.0\% |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 140 | 16.2\% |
|  | \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 95 | 11.1\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 75 | 8.7\% |
|  | \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 55 | 6.4\% |
|  | \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 44 | 5.1\% |
|  | \$150,000 or more | 37 | 4.3\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 61 | 7.1\% |
|  | Refused | 122 | 14.2\% |
|  | Total | 859 | 99.9\% |
| Gender | Male | 411 | 47.6\% |
|  | Female | 451 | 52.4\% |
|  | Total | 862 | 100.0\% |

## APPENDIX A

## SURVEY INSTRUMENT

| 2: | FIPS |
| :---: | :---: |
| 3: | COUNT |
| 4: | REG |
| 5: | CREG |
| 6: | CDIV |
| 7: | REPL |
| 8: | TEL01 |
| VERIFY THE PHONE NUMBER <br> YOU ARE CALLING.. <TEL01> MAKE SURE THAT THE NUMBER IN THE YELLOW box at the bottom left corner of the screen is the same as the NUMBER THAT FOLLOWS: $\$ \mathrm{~N}$ THEN DIAL IT AND PROCEED WITH YOUR INTERVIEW. <br> \$N |  |
| 9: | INTRO |
| Hello, my name is $\qquad$ and I am calling from Penn State University. We are currently conducting the Penn State Poll, a survey to understand the views of adult Pennsylvania citizens on important social and political issues. May I please speak to the person 18 years of age or older who last celebrated a birthday? <br> Yes, I am the correct person, and I will participate at this time .............. 1 <br> Yes, I am the correct person, but I cannot participate at this time .......... 2 <br> I will get the person 18+ with the last birthday....................................... 3 <br> The respondent (person 18+ with last birthday) is not available............. 4 <br> No screener completed........................................................................... 5 <br> Refusal by gatekeeper ............................................................................. 6 <br> Refusal by proper respondent................................................................. 7 <br> => CON2 <br> => INT <br> => CON1 <br> => INT <br> => INT <br> => INT <br> => INT98 |  |

Hello, my name is $\qquad$ and I am calling from Penn State University. We are currently conducting the Penn State Poll, a survey to understand the views of adult Pennsylvania citizens on important social and political issues. Your participation is voluntary, and the survey takes about 5 minutes. All of your answers will remain anonymous and confidential. No one has access to your personal information and your phone number was chosen randomly. You may refuse to answer any of the questions I ask, and you have the right to terminate the interview at any time. Are you willing to participate?


## 11:

Your participation is voluntary, and the survey takes about 5 minutes. All of your answers will remain anonymous and confidential. No one has access to your personal information and your phone number was chosen randomly. You may refuse to answer any of the questions I ask, and you have the right to terminate the interview at any time. Are you willing to participate?


## 12:

## CON3

Thank you for agreeing to participate in the Penn State Poll. If you have any questions about the survey, please feel free to call Dr. Auden Thomas at the Center for Survey Research at Penn State Harrisburg. Her toll-free number is 1-888-778-2775.


## 13:

## Q01

In general, how satisfied are you with the way things are going in Pennsylvania today? Would you say that you are very satisfied, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?
Very satisfied ................................................................................. 1
More or less satisfied ....................................................................... 2
Not satisfied at all............................................................................ 3
Don't know/not sure ......................................................................... 4
Refused.......................................................................................... 5

## 14:

Enter DN for Don't know/not sure; RE for Refused; No Problem
What do you think is the most important problem facing Pennsylvania today?
\$L


17:
Q03A1
$D N=$ Don't know/not sure; $R E=$ Refused.
If the 2008 election for U.S. president were being held today, for whom would you vote? Please specify:
\$L

18:
Do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president?
Approve
. 1
Disapprove .............................................................................................. 2
Don't know/not sure ................................................................................. 3
Refused..................................................................................................... 4

Penn State Harrisburg19:
In general, how would you say things are going for the U.S. in Iraq?
Very well................................................................................................. 1
Moderately well ...................................................................................... 2
Moderately badly .................................................................................... 3
Very badly............................................................................................... 4
Don't know/not sure ................................................................................ 5
Refused...................................................................................................... 6

20:
Q03D
All in all, do you think it was worth going to war in Iraq or not?
Yes ............................................................................................................ 1
No............................................................................................................. 2
Don't know/not sure ................................................................................. 3
Refused...................................................................................................... 4

21:
Q03E
Thinking now specifically about how candidates' positions on the war in Iraq would affect your vote, would you be more likely or less likely to vote for a presidential candidate who...
supports legislation that would cut off funding for the war in Iraq.
More likely.............................................................................................. 1
Less likely ................................................................................................. 2
No opinion................................................................................................ 3
Don't know/not sure ................................................................................. 4
Refused..................................................................................................... 5

22:
Q03F
Thinking now specifically about how candidates' positions on the war in Iraq would affect your vote, would you be more likely or less likely to vote for a presidential candidate who...
supports legislation on the war that includes a timetable for removing U.S. troops from Iraq.
More likely.............................................................................................. 1
Less likely ................................................................................................. 2
No opinion................................................................................................ 3
Don't know/not sure ................................................................................. 4
Refused...................................................................................................... 5

23:
Q03G
Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district, or not?
Yes
.1
No............................................................................................................ 2
Don't know/not sure .................................................................................. 3
Refused.................................................................................................... 4

24:
T01
Now I'd like to ask you about some other topics.
Continue
1 D
Which factor is the most important to you when purchasing food?
rotation -> 6
Food Safety .................................................................................... 1
Nutritional Value............................................................................. 2
Production method or how it was produced........................................... 3
Taste............................................................................................... 4
Environmental Impacts of Production................................................ 5
Price .............................................................................................. 6
Don't know/not sure ........................................................................ 7
Refused.......................................................................................... 8
26: $\quad$ Q05

What information source do you trust most in selecting your food?
rotation $->5$.......................................................................................................
Farmer or Producer ........................................................................... 1
Government Official ..................................................................................... 2
University Professor......................................................................... 3
Fellow Consumer ............................................................................. 4
Private Organizations ....................................................................... 5
Don't know/not sure ......................................................................... 6
Refused.......................................................................................... 7

27:
Q06
Which of the following disciplines do you MOST associate with Penn State University?
rotation -> 6 .
Engineering ............................................................................................... 1
Healthcare and medical research........................................................ 2
Law ................................................................................................ 3
Business ......................................................................................... 4
Veterinary medicine........................................................................ 5
Agriculture ....................................................................................... 6
Don't know/not sure ............................................................................ 7
Refused............................................................................................. 8

| 28: |  | Q07 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Does Penn State have a medical school? |  |  |
| Yes ...................................................................................... 1 | => Q08A |  |
| Maybe ................................................................................. 2 | => Q08A |  |
| No...................................................................................... 3 | => Q09 |  |
| Don't know/not sure .................................................................. 4 | => Q09 |  |
| Refused................................................................................ 5 | => Q09 |  |

29:
Q08A
Enter DN for Don't know/not sure; RE for Refused
What is it called?
\$L

Enter DN for Don't know/not sure; RE for Refused
Where is it located?
\$L

| 31: |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Does Penn State have a teaching hospital? |  |
| Yes ..................................................................................... 1 | => Q10A |
| Maybe ................................................................................. 2 | => Q10A |
| No....................................................................................... 3 | => Q11 |
| Don't know/not sure ................................................................ 4 | => Q11 |
| Refused................................................................................ 5 | => Q11 |


| 32: | Q10A |
| :--- | :---: |
| Enter DN for Don't know/not sure; RE for Refused |  |
| What is it called? |  |
| $\$ \mathrm{~L}$ |  |

33: ..... Q10B
Enter DN for Don't know/not sure; RE for Refused
Where is it located?
\$L
34: ..... Q11
Have you ever heard of the Hershey Medical Center?
Yes .....  1
No. ..... 2
Don't know/not sure .....  3
Refused ..... 4
35:T02
The following questions ask about crime victims' rights. These questions are somewhat sensitive in nature, and as I have indicated before, you may refuse to answer any questions. Continue ..... 1 D
36:Q12Did you know that Pennsylvania has a program that can pay for expenses for crime victims,such as loss of earnings, medical costs, funeral costs, and counseling services?
Yes .....  1
No. ..... 2
Don't know/not sure .....  3
Refused. ..... 4

Have you been a victim of crime in Pennsylvania?

| Yes .... | => Q14 |
| :---: | :---: |
| No.. | => SK01 |
| Don't know/not sure | => SK01 |
| Refused. | => SK01 |


| 38: |  | Q14 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Did you apply for Victim's Compensation Assistance? |  |  |
| Yes ....................................................................................... 1 | => SK01 |  |
| No....................................................................................... 2 |  |  |
| Don't know/not sure .................................................................. 3 | => SK01 |  |
| Refused................................................................................. 4 | => SK01 |  |

## 39:

T02A
Why didn't you apply for compensation assistance? Please select all that apply.
Continue
1 D
40: Q15A

Why didn't you apply for compensation assistance? You didn't know about it.
Yes ................................................................................................ 1
No................................................................................................. 2
Don't know/not sure ......................................................................... 3
Refused.......................................................................................... 4

41:
Q15B
Why didn't you apply for compensation assistance?
You were told that you did not qualify.
Yes .................................................................................................. 1
No.................................................................................................... 2
Don't know/not sure ......................................................................... 3
Refused........................................................................................... 4

## 42:

Q15C
Why didn't you apply for compensation assistance? You did not understand the program.
Yes ................................................................................................. 1
No.................................................................................................... 2
Don't know/not sure .......................................................................... 3
Refused............................................................................................ 4

43:
Q15D
Why didn't you apply for compensation assistance?
Your insurance paid your expenses.
Yes ................................................................................................... 1
No............................................................................................................. 2
Don't know/not sure ................................................................................. 3
Refused...................................................................................................... 4

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Why didn't you apply for compensation assistance?The application was too difficult to complete.
Yes ..... 1
No. ..... 2
Don't know/not sure ..... 3
Refused ..... 4
45: ..... Q15F
Why didn't you apply for compensation assistance? The application was not available in your language.
Yes ..... 1
No. ..... 2
Don't know/not sure ..... 3
Refused ..... 4
47: ..... Q16A
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to...
receive basic information about services available for crime victims?
Yes ..... 1
No. .....  2
Don't know/not sure .....  3
Refused. .....  .4
48: ..... Q16B
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to...be notified of actions and proceedings about their case?
Yes .....  1
No. ..... 2
Don't know/not sure .....  3
Refused. ..... 4Q16C
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to...be accompanied at all criminal and juvenile proceedings?
Yes ..... 1
No. ..... 2
Don't know/not sure .....  3
Refused. ..... 4
50:Q16D
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to... influence the way an offender is charged?
Yes ..... 1
No. ..... 2
Don't know/not sure .....  3
Refused. ..... 4

Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to... explain how a crime has hurt them before a judge decides what happens to the person who committed the crime?
Yes .......................................................................................................... 1
No............................................................................................................. 2
Don't know/not sure ............................................................................... 3
Refused...................................................................................................... 4
52:
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to... have property used as evidence returned when it is not needed anymore for court?
Yes .......................................................................................................... 1
No........................................................................................................... 2
Don't know/not sure ................................................................................. 3
Refused................................................................................................... 4

Q16F

## 53:

## Q16G

Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to... be notified of bail release for an offender who has violated a protection from abuse order?
Yes ......................................................................................................... 1
No.
.2
Don't know/not sure ................................................................................ 3
Refused..................................................................................................... 4

54:
Q16H
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to... receive notice of an offender's escape and subsequent apprehension from a correctional institution or mental health facility?
Yes
. 1
No....................................................................................................... 2
Don't know/not sure ............................................................................... 3
Refused.................................................................................................... 4

55:
Q16I
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to...
be given the opportunity to explain how a crime has hurt them before a decision is made to return an offender back into the community?
Yes ........................................................................................................... 1
No............................................................................................................ 2
Don't know/not sure ................................................................................ 3
Refused.................................................................................................... 4

Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to... receive notice when an offender is discharged or transferred from a correctional institution or mental health facility?
Yes .......................................................................................................... 1
No.
.2
Don't know/not sure ............................................................................... 3
Refused..................................................................................................... 4

57:

Q16K

Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to...
be notified about the return of an offender back into the community?
Yes .......................................................................................................... 1
No............................................................................................................ 2
Don't know/not sure ................................................................................. 3

58: $\quad$ Q16L

Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to... be told the outcome of their court case?
Yes .......................................................................................................... 1
No.
.2
Don't know/not sure ............................................................................... 3
Refused..................................................................................................... 4
59: $\quad$ Q16M

Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to...
receive help to prepare forms for financial assistance claims?
Yes .................................................................................................. 1
No................................................................................................... 2
Don't know/not sure ............................................................................ 3
Refused...................................................................................................................................................... 4
60: $\mathbf{Q 1 6 N}$

Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to... receive compensation for pain and suffering?
Yes ................................................................................................... 1
No................................................................................................... 2
Don't know/not sure .......................................................................... 3
Refused........................................................................................... 4

## 61:

The following questions ask you about long term health care.
Continue
.1 D

## 62:

Long-term care is however the respondent defines it! $D N=$ Don't know/not sure; $R E=$ Refused
How do you define "long-term care?"
\$L

## 63:

Thank you. For the purposes of the questions you are about to answer, please consider longterm care in the following manner: long-term care provides a wide range of services or devices over an extended period of time to people who need assistance with daily activities such as eating, dressing, bathing, and so forth, to enable them to live as independently as possible. Examples of why someone might need long-term care services are long-term disease, disability, mental illness, mental retardation, or limitations associated with aging. These services can be provided by family, friends, or a paid provider.
Continue................................................................................................... 1 D

| 64: |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| During the past month, has anyone in your household received long-term care services? |  |
| Yes ......................... | => Q18A |
| No. | => Q19 |
| Don't know/not sure . | => Q19 |
| Refused.. | => Q19 |

65:

Q18A

What kind of services did that person receive? Please select all that apply.
Nursing home services ............................................................................ 1
Services at an assisted living facility or personal care facility ................ 2
Adult day care services ........................................................................... 3
Home Health Services such as skilled nursing or physical therapy in the home 4
Other home care services such as personal care at home, meals, or home modifications 5
Hospice services........................................................................................ 6
Don't know/not sure ................................................................................ 7
Refused..................................................................................................... 8

## 66:

Do you think you will ever use long-term care services?
Yes ............................................................................................................ 1
No............................................................................................................ 2
Don't know/not sure ................................................................................ 3
Refused.................................................................................................... 4

67:
T05
If you would ever need long-term care services, which of the following sources of funding would you anticipate using to pay for them? Please select all that apply. Continue 1 D

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| 68: | Q20A |
| :---: | :---: |
| If you would ever need long-term care services, which of the following sources of funding would you anticipate using to pay for them? |  |
| Private health care insurance |  |
| Would anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services ... 1 |  |
| Would NOT anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 2 |  |
| Don't know/not sure ........................................................................ 3 |  |
| Refused........................................................................................ 4 |  |
| 69: | Q20B |
| If you would ever need long-term care services, which of the following sources of funding would you anticipate using to pay for them? |  |
| Private long-term care insurance |  |
| Would anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services ... 1 |  |
| Would NOT anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 2 |  |
| Don't know/not sure ....................................................................... 3 |  |
| Refused........................................................................................ 4 |  |
| 70: | Q20C |
| If you would ever need long-term care services, which of the following sources of funding would you anticipate using to pay for them? |  |
| Personal funds |  |
| Would anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services ... 1 |  |
| Would NOT anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 2 |  |
| Don't know/not sure ....................................................................... 3 |  |
| Refused...................................................................................... 4 |  |
| 71: | Q20D |
| If you would ever need long-term care services, which of the following sources of funding would you anticipate using to pay for them? |  |
| Medicare |  |
| Would anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services ... 1 |  |
| Would NOT anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 2 |  |
| Don't know/not sure ........................................................................ 3 |  |
| Refused.................................................................................... 4 |  |
| 72: | Q20E |
| If you would ever need long-term care services, which of the following sources of funding would you anticipate using to pay for them? |  |
| Medicaid |  |
| Would anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services ... 1 |  |
| Would NOT anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 2 |  |
| Don't know/not sure ........................................................................ 3 |  |
| Refused........................................................................................ 4 |  |

73:
If you would ever need long-term care services, which of the following sources of funding would you anticipate using to pay for them?
Veteran's Administration (VA)
Would anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services ... 1
Would NOT anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services2
Don't know/not sure .....  .3
Refused. .....  4
74: ..... Q20G
If you would ever need long-term care services, which of the following sources of funding would you anticipate using to pay for them?
Funds from family or friends
Would anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services ... 1
Would NOT anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services2
Don't know/not sure ..... 3
Refused. ..... 4
75: ..... T06
Again, if you would need long-term care services, where would you anticipate receiving them? Please select all that apply.
Continue ..... 1 D
76: Q21A
invalide -> Q21E
If you would need long-term care services, where would you anticipate receiving them?
In your own home
Would anticipate receiving services here ..... 1
Would NOT anticipate receiving services here ..... 2
Don't know/not sure ..... 3
Refused. ..... 4
77:
If you would need long-term care services, where would you anticipate receiving them?
In the home of a friend or relative
Would anticipate receiving services here ..... 1
Would NOT anticipate receiving services here ..... 2
Don't know/not sure .....  3
Refused ..... 4Q21B
78:Q21C
If you would need long-term care services, where would you anticipate receiving them?
In an adult day care center
Would anticipate receiving services here .....  .1
Would NOT anticipate receiving services here ..... 2
Don't know/not sure ..... 3
Refused. .....  4

Would anticipate receiving services here
.1
Would NOT anticipate receiving services here ..... 2
Don't know/not sure .....  3
Refused. ..... 4
80: ..... Q21E
If you would need long-term care services, where would you anticipate receiving them?In an institutional setting, for example, a nursing facility
Would anticipate receiving services here. ..... 1
Would NOT anticipate receiving services here. .....  2
Don't know/not sure .....  3
Refused. .....
81: ..... T07
The follow
Continue. ..... 1 D
82: ..... Q22
Please indicate your level of agreement with the following
States Government has been effective in securing the nation.
Strongly Agree .....  .1
Agree ..... 2
Disagree ..... 3
Strongly Disagree ..... 4
Don't know/not sure ..... 5
Refused. ..... 6
83: ..... Q23
Please indicate what you believe is most likely to occur in the United States over the next 12 months:
rotation -> 5 .
A large scale attack by terrorists (like 9/11) ..... 1
Nuclear bomb detonation ..... 2
Natural disaster. ..... 3
Flu pandemic ..... 4
Suicide bombing ..... 5
None of the above is likely to occur .....  .6
Don't know/not sure ..... 7
Refused. ..... 8
84:T08Please state your level of agreement with the following statements.Continue1 D
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85: ..... Q24A
National spending to prevent property crime, such as burglary or motor vehicle theft, is at appropriate levels.
Strongly Agree ..... 1
Agree ..... 2
Disagree ..... 3
Strongly Disagree .....  .4
Don't know/not sure ..... 5
Refused. ..... 6
86: Q24B
National spending to prevent Terrorist attacks, such as September 11th and the Oklahoma City Bombing, is at appropriate levels.
Strongly Agree .....  1
Agree ..... 2
Disagree .....  3
Strongly Disagree ..... 4
Don't know/not sure ..... 5
Refused. .....  .6
87: ..... Q24C
National spending to prevent violent crime, such as assault or murder, is at appropriate levels.Strongly Agree 1
Agree. .....  .2
Disagree .....  3
Strongly Disagree ..... 4
Don't know/not sure ..... 5
Refused ..... 6
88: Q24D
National spending to prevent White-Collar Crime, such as that at Enron or Rite-Aid, is at appropriate levels.
Strongly Agree .....  1
Agree ..... 2
Disagree .....  3
Strongly Disagree ..... 4
Don't know/not sure ..... 5
Refused. ..... 6
For each of the following offenses, please indicate your level of day-to-day fear of becoming a victim using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 is Not at all fearful and 5 is Very fearful. Continue
A property crime, such as burglary or motor vehicle theft
1 - Not at all fearful .....  .1
2. .....  2
3.. .....  3
4.. ..... 4
5 - Very fearful .....
Don't know/not sure .....  .6
Refused. ..... 7
91: Q25B
A Terrorist attack, such as September 11th or the Oklahoma City bombing
1 - Not at all fearful ..... 1
2. ..... 2
3. .....  3
4.. ..... 4
5 - Very fearful ..... 5
Don't know/not sure ..... 6
Refused. .....  .7
92: Q25C
A violent crime, such as assault or murder
1 - Not at all fearful .....  1
2. ..... 2
3.. .....  3
4.. ..... 4
5 - Very fearful ..... 5
Don't know/not sure ..... 6
Refused. ..... 7
93: Q25D
White-collar crime, such as that at Enron or Rite-Aid
1 - Not at all fearful .....  .1
2. ..... 2
3. .....  3
4.. ..... 4
5 - Very fearful ..... 5
Don't know/not sure .....  .6
Refused. ..... 7
94:T10Now I'm going to ask you some information about yourself to be used for statistical purposesonly. Your responses will remain confidential.Continue1 D

Enter 998 for Don't know/not sure; 999 for Refused.
What is your age?

Enter 998 for Don't know/not sure; 999 for Refused.
What is your zip code?

97:

D03

Do you consider yourself to be Hispanic or Latino?
Yes ................................................................................................. 1
No................................................................................................. 2
Don't know/not sure ......................................................................... 3
Refused.......................................................................................... 4

| 98: | D04 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Which one of the following best describes your race? |  |
| White.................................................................................... 1 | => D05 |
| Black - African American ......................................................... 2 | => D05 |
| Asian .................................................................................. 3 | => D05 |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander............................................. 4 | => D05 |
| American Indian or Native Alaskan............................................. 5 | => D05 |
| Other .................................................................................... 6 | => D04A |
| Don't know/not sure .................................................................. 7 | => D05 |
| Refused................................................................................ 8 | => D05 |

Please specify your race:

| 100: | D05 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Which of the following categories best describes your educational level? |  |
| Less than high school .................................................................. 1 |  |
| High school diploma or GED....................................................... 2 |  |
| Some college ......................................................................... 3 |  |
| Two-year technical degree ........................................................ 4 |  |
| Four-year college graduate........................................................ 5 |  |
| Graduate work........................................................................ 6 |  |
| Don't know/not sure ................................................................. 7 |  |
| Refused................................................................................ 8 |  |


| 101: |  | D06 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| What is your marital status? |  |  |
| Single/never married ................................................................. 1 | => D07 |  |
| Divorced................................................................................ 2 | => D07 |  |
| Widowed ............................................................................... 3 | => D07 |  |
| Married or living with a partner .................................................. 4 | => D07 |  |
| Other .................................................................................. 5 | => D06A |  |
| Don't know/not sure ................................................................ 6 | => D07 |  |
| Refused.................................................................................. 7 | => D07 |  |

102:
D06A
Please specify your marital status:103:
Are you currently employed?
Yes ..... 1
No. ..... 2
Don't know/not sure ..... 3
Refused. ..... 4D07
104: ..... D08Generally speaking, do you consider yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, orOther?
Republican ............................................................................................. 1 => D09
Democrat

=> D09
Independent

=> D09

$$
\text { Other ......................................................................................................... } 4 \text { => D08A }
$$

Don't know/not sure ..... => D09
Refused. ..... => D09105:D08AEnter 998 for Don't know/not sure; 999 for RefusedPlease specify:
106: ..... D09
Enter 998 for Don't know/not sure; 999 for Refused
How many people live in your household, including yourself?
107: ..... D09A
Example: A household with a grandparent, parent, and a child would be 3 generations.
How many generations of people live in your household? 1 generation. ..... 1
2 generations ..... 3
4 generations ..... 4
5 generations ..... 5
6 generations ..... 6
7 generations ..... 7
Don't know/not sure ..... 8
Refused. ..... 9
108:
What is your total annual household income, before taxes?
Under \$10,000 .....  1
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....  2
\$20,000 to \$39,999 .....  3
\$40,000 to \$59,999 ..... 4
\$60,000 to \$74,999 ..... 5
\$75,000 to \$99,999 ..... 6
\$100,000 to \$124,999 .....  .7
\$125,000 to \$149,999 ..... 8
\$150,000 or more ..... 9
Don't know/not sure ..... 10
Refused. ..... 11D10
109: D11
DO NOT ASK!!!
Gender?
Male . $.1=>$ INT99
Female. $.2=>$ INT99
110:
INT98Thank you for your time. Have a nice day (evening).
Continue ..... 1 D => INT
111:INT99Thank you for participating in our research. If you have any questions about the research pleasefeel free to contact the Center for Survey Research at Penn State Harrisburg toll-free at 1-888-778-2775. Thank you again and have a good day (evening).
Completed ..... 1 D => INT

| 112: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Completed. | . CO | => END |
| Refusal by Gatekeeper | RG | => END |
| Refusal by Proper Respondent | .RP | => END |
| Break off: Call Back. | .BC | => CB |
| Break off: Don't Call Back | BD | $\Rightarrow$ END |
| Respondent Unavailable: Definite Appointment | RD | => CB |
| Respondent Unavailable: Indefinite Appointment | .RI | => CB |
| Answering Machine - Confirms Household. | AH | => END |
| Physically or Mentally Unable/Incompetent | ..UI | => END |
| Language Problem | . LP | => END |
| Busy ......... | BU | => END |
| No Answer | NA | => END |
| Answering Machine - Don't Know if Household | AD | => END |
| Call Blocking (e.g. Embarq) | .BL | => END |
| No Screener Completed | .NS | => CB |
| Fax/Data Line. | .FD | => END |
| Non-working/Disconnected Number | NW | => END |
| Temporarily Out of Service. | .TO | => CB |
| Number Changed | NC | $=>$ END |
| Cell Phone. | .... CP | => END |
| Non-residence | . NR | => END |
| Not Eligible - Geography | .NG | => END |
| Not Eligible - Other. | . NO | => END |

## APPENDIX B

DEFINITION OF SURVEY REGIONS

## Geographic Regions

| Region 1 <br> Allegheny <br> Armstrong <br> Beaver <br> Butler | Region 6 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Fayette | Bradford |
| Greene | Carbon |
| Indiana | Columbia |
| Lawrence | Lackawanna |
| Mercer | Luzerne |
| Somerset | Lycoming |
| Washington | Monroe |
| Westmoreland | Montour |
|  | Northumberland |
| Region 2 | Pike |
| Crawford | Sullivan |
| Erie | Susquehanna |
| Venango | Tioga |
| Warren | Wayne |
|  | Wyoming |
| Region 3 |  |
| Cameron | Region 7 |
| Clarion | Adams |
| Clearfield | Cumberland |
| Elk | Dauphin |
| Forest | Franklin |
| Jefferson | Fulton |
| McKean | Lancaster |
| Potter | Perry |
|  | York |
| Region 4 |  |
| Bedford | Blair |
| Cambria | Region 8 |
| Huntingdon | Berks |
|  | Rebanon |
| Region 5 | Lehigh |
| Clinton | Northampton |
| Juniata | Schuylkill |
| Mifflin | Region 9 |
| Snyder | Bucks |
| Union | Chester |
|  | Montgomere |
| Philadelphia |  |
|  |  |



Map Created By Penn State Center for GIS

Center for Survey Research
Penn State Harrisburg

## APPENDIX C

## CROSS-TABULATED RESPONSES:

CENTER FOR SURVEY RESEARCH SPONSORED QUESTIONS

| PENNSTATE <br> 50ํํㅇ Harrisburg |  | In general, how satisfied are you with the way things are going in Pennsylvania today? Would you say that you are very satisfied, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very satisfied |  | More or less satisfied |  | Not satisfied at all |  | Don't know/notsure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 41 | 4.7\% | 591 | 68.5\% | 225 | 26.2\% | 4 | 0.5\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
| Region* | 1 | 5 | 2.7\% | 117 | 62.6\% | 64 | 34.2\% | 1 | 0.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 2 | 3 | 6.7\% | 32 | 71.1\% | 10 | 22.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 1 | 2.8\% | 21 | 58.3\% | 13 | 36.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 2.8\% |
|  | 4 | 3 | 7.1\% | 28 | 66.7\% | 11 | 26.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 5 | 1 | 2.9\% | 25 | 73.5\% | 7 | 20.6\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 8 | 6.9\% | 71 | 61.2\% | 37 | 31.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 7 | 7 | 5.7\% | 90 | 73.2\% | 26 | 21.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 8 | 5 | 5.3\% | 71 | 74.7\% | 19 | 20.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 9 | 8 | 4.4\% | 134 | 73.6\% | 38 | 20.9\% | 2 | 1.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 4 | 3.6\% | 93 | 83.8\% | 14 | 12.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 10 | 7.6\% | 97 | 73.5\% | 24 | 18.2\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 3 | 1.9\% | 128 | 79.5\% | 30 | 18.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 45-54 | 8 | 4.9\% | 109 | 66.5\% | 46 | 28.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | 55-64 | 3 | 2.4\% | 67 | 54.0\% | 52 | 41.9\% | 2 | 1.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 65-74 | 1 | 1.1\% | 47 | 54.0\% | 38 | 43.7\% | 1 | 1.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 75 and over | 12 | 14.1\% | 50 | 58.8\% | 22 | 25.9\% | 1 | 1.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 7 | 15.2\% | 23 | 50.0\% | 16 | 34.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 13 | 5.9\% | 135 | 60.8\% | 73 | 32.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | Some college | 2 | 1.1\% | 145 | 79.2\% | 36 | 19.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 2 | 2.1\% | 56 | 57.7\% | 37 | 38.1\% | 2 | 2.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 9 | 5.5\% | 118 | 72.0\% | 36 | 22.0\% | 1 | 0.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 8 | 5.4\% | 113 | 75.8\% | 26 | 17.4\% | 2 | 1.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 3 | 17.6\% | 13 | 76.5\% | 1 | 5.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 37 | 4.4\% | 575 | 68.4\% | 224 | 26.6\% | 4 | 0.5\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Race | White | 34 | 4.4\% | 539 | 69.1\% | 203 | 26.0\% | 3 | 0.4\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
|  | Black - African American | 1 | 3.2\% | 17 | 54.8\% | 13 | 41.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 2 | 25.0\% | 6 | 75.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 2 | 40.0\% | 3 | 60.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 75.0\% | 1 | 25.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 2 | 7.1\% | 19 | 67.9\% | 6 | 21.4\% | 1 | 3.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 60.0\% | 2 | 40.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |

## *See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

| PENNSTATE Nㅗㅇㅢ Harrisburg |  | In general, how satisfied are you with the way things are going in Pennsylvania today? Would you say that you are very satisfied, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very satisfied |  | More or less satisfied |  | Not satisfied at all |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total S |  | 41 | 4.7\% | 591 | 68.5\% | 225 | 26.2\% | 4 | 0.5\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 3 | 8.8\% | 23 | 67.6\% | 8 | 23.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 4 | 5.9\% | 46 | 67.6\% | 18 | 26.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 14 | 10.9\% | 80 | 62.0\% | 34 | 26.4\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 1 | 0.7\% | 102 | 73.4\% | 36 | 25.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 2 | 2.1\% | 64 | 67.4\% | 29 | 30.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 55 | 73.3\% | 19 | 25.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 1.3\% |
|  | \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 44 | 80.0\% | 10 | 18.2\% | 1 | 1.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 4 | 8.9\% | 30 | 66.7\% | 11 | 24.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$150,000 or more | 1 | 2.7\% | 25 | 67.6\% | 11 | 29.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 7 | 11.3\% | 42 | 67.7\% | 12 | 19.4\% | 1 | 1.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 5 | 4.1\% | 79 | 64.8\% | 36 | 29.5\% | 2 | 1.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Gender | Male | 26 | 6.3\% | 266 | 64.9\% | 116 | 28.3\% | 1 | 0.2\% | 1 | 0.2\% |
|  | Female | 15 | 3.3\% | 324 | 71.8\% | 109 | 24.2\% | 3 | 0.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |


| PENNSTATE 제종 Harrisburg | What do you think is the most important problem facing Pennsylvania today?* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent |
| Taxes | 146 | 17.0 |
| Unemployment/Jobs | 92 | 10.7 |
| Health Care | 85 | 9.8 |
| Don't Know/Not Sure | 78 | 9.1 |
| Dissatisfaction with Government/Politics | 71 | 8.3 |
| Crime/Violence | 57 | 6.6 |
| Education | 50 | 5.8 |
| Fuel/Gasoline Prices | 39 | 4.5 |
| Roads/Traffic/Transportation | 31 | 3.6 |
| Economy | 31 | 3.6 |
| Poverty/Homelessness/Welfare | 14 | 1.6 |
| Cost of Living/Minimum Wage | 14 | 1.6 |
| Elderly Issues | 13 | 1.5 |
| Morals/Family Values/Racism | 13 | 1.5 |
| International Issues/Terrorism | 12 | 1.4 |
| Lack of Technology/Business Development/Preservation | 9 | 1.1 |
| Immigration Issues | 9 | 1.1 |
| Other Issues | 9 | 1.0 |
| Environment/Sprawl | 8 | 1.0 |
| Brain Drain | 8 | 1.0 |
| Gambling | 8 | . 9 |
| Guns/Gun Control | 7 | 8 |
| Tolls for I-80 | 7 | . 8 |
| Lack of funding for Social Services | 7 | 8 |
| Refused | 6 | . 8 |
| Legal Issues | 6 | 7 |
| Drugs | 6 | 7 |
| Urban vs. Rural Needs | 6 | . 7 |
| Population Issues/Growth | 6 | 7 |
| Youth Issues | 3 | 4 |
| Overcrowding in Jails | 3 | . 3 |
| Social Structure/Gap Between Rich and Poor | 2 | . 3 |
| Social Security | 2 | 2 |
| Abortion | 2 | 2 |
| Health care | 1 | . 1 |
| Total | 862 | 100.0 |

*Analysis on subgroups was not possible due to the sample size.

| PENNSTATE <br> 5.20 Harrisburg |  | Overall, how would you rate the nation's economy today? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Excellent |  | Good |  | Fair |  | Poor |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 23 | 2.7\% | 219 | 25.5\% | 387 | 44.9\% | 228 | 26.4\% | 4 | 0.5\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
| Region* | 1 | 7 | 3.7\% | 42 | 22.5\% | 82 | 43.9\% | 54 | 28.9\% | 2 | 1.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2.2\% | 10 | 22.2\% | 23 | 51.1\% | 11 | 24.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 2 | 5.6\% | 7 | 19.4\% | 12 | 33.3\% | 15 | 41.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2.3\% | 13 | 30.2\% | 17 | 39.5\% | 12 | 27.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 5 | 1 | 2.9\% | 7 | 20.6\% | 19 | 55.9\% | 6 | 17.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 2.9\% |
|  | 6 | 1 | 0.9\% | 32 | 27.6\% | 50 | 43.1\% | 32 | 27.6\% | 1 | 0.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 7 | 2 | 1.6\% | 32 | 26.0\% | 57 | 46.3\% | 32 | 26.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 8 | 5 | 5.2\% | 33 | 34.0\% | 40 | 41.2\% | 18 | 18.6\% | 1 | 1.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 9 | 3 | 1.6\% | 44 | 24.2\% | 86 | 47.3\% | 48 | 26.4\% | 1 | 0.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 4 | 3.6\% | 37 | 33.6\% | 48 | 43.6\% | 21 | 19.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 0 | 0.0\% | 26 | 19.7\% | 75 | 56.8\% | 31 | 23.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 9 | 5.6\% | 41 | 25.6\% | 76 | 47.5\% | 33 | 20.6\% | 1 | 0.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 45-54 | 2 | 1.2\% | 38 | 23.3\% | 66 | 40.5\% | 57 | 35.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 55-64 | 1 | 0.8\% | 37 | 30.1\% | 48 | 39.0\% | 36 | 29.3\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 65-74 | 4 | 4.7\% | 22 | 25.6\% | 31 | 36.0\% | 28 | 32.6\% | 1 | 1.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 75 and over | 4 | 4.7\% | 17 | 19.8\% | 42 | 48.8\% | 21 | 24.4\% | 1 | 1.2\% | 1 | 1.2\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 1 | 2.2\% | 6 | 13.0\% | 22 | 47.8\% | 15 | 32.6\% | 1 | 2.2\% | 1 | 2.2\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 2 | 0.9\% | 54 | 24.3\% | 95 | 42.8\% | 70 | 31.5\% | 1 | 0.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Some college | 8 | 4.4\% | 43 | 23.5\% | 85 | 46.4\% | 47 | 25.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 3 | 3.1\% | 18 | 18.6\% | 36 | 37.1\% | 39 | 40.2\% | 1 | 1.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 6 | 3.6\% | 45 | 27.3\% | 79 | 47.9\% | 34 | 20.6\% | 1 | 0.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 3 | 2.0\% | 54 | 36.2\% | 69 | 46.3\% | 22 | 14.8\% | 1 | 0.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 0 | 0.0\% | 6 | 35.3\% | 4 | 23.5\% | 7 | 41.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 23 | 2.7\% | 212 | 25.2\% | 380 | 45.2\% | 221 | 26.3\% | 4 | 0.5\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 2 | 66.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Race | White | 22 | 2.8\% | 208 | 26.7\% | 348 | 44.7\% | 197 | 25.3\% | 3 | 0.4\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
|  | Black - African American | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 3.3\% | 17 | 56.7\% | 12 | 40.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 12.5\% | 6 | 75.0\% | 1 | 12.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 0 | 0.0\% | 5 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 80.0\% | 1 | 20.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 10.7\% | 8 | 28.6\% | 16 | 57.1\% | 1 | 3.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 1 | 20.0\% | 1 | 20.0\% | 2 | 40.0\% | 1 | 20.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |

## *See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

| PENNSTATE <br>  |  | Overall, how would you rate the nation's economy today? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Excellent |  | Good |  | Fair |  | Poor |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 23 | 2.7\% | 219 | 25.5\% | 387 | 44.9\% | 228 | 26.4\% | 4 | 0.5\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 0 | 0.0\% | 5 | 14.7\% | 15 | 44.1\% | 13 | 38.2\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 6 | 8.8\% | 7 | 10.3\% | 37 | 54.4\% | 18 | 26.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 2 | 1.6\% | 34 | 26.4\% | 49 | 38.0\% | 41 | 31.8\% | 2 | 1.6\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 3 | 2.1\% | 25 | 17.9\% | 73 | 52.1\% | 39 | 27.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 4 | 4.2\% | 33 | 34.7\% | 39 | 41.1\% | 19 | 20.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 1 | 1.3\% | 22 | 29.3\% | 38 | 50.7\% | 14 | 18.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 15 | 27.3\% | 29 | 52.7\% | 11 | 20.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 1 | 2.3\% | 16 | 36.4\% | 16 | 36.4\% | 11 | 25.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$150,000 or more | 4 | 11.1\% | 11 | 30.6\% | 15 | 41.7\% | 6 | 16.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | 1.6\% | 27 | 44.3\% | 20 | 32.8\% | 12 | 19.7\% | 1 | 1.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 0 | 0.0\% | 24 | 19.5\% | 55 | 44.7\% | 43 | 35.0\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Gender | Male | 18 | 4.4\% | 122 | 29.8\% | 176 | 42.9\% | 94 | 22.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Female | 5 | 1.1\% | 97 | 21.5\% | 211 | 46.7\% | 134 | 29.6\% | 4 | 0.9\% | 1 | 0.2\% |


| PENNSTATE 5저ํ Harrisburg | If the 2008 election for U.S. president were being held today, for whom would you vote?* |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent |
| Joe Biden | 13 | 1.6\% |
| Sam Brownback | 2 | 0.2\% |
| Hillary Rodham Clinton | 193 | 22.3\% |
| John Edwards | 20 | 2.3\% |
| Rudy Giuliani | 79 | 9.2\% |
| Mike Huckabee | 9 | 1.1\% |
| Duncan Hunter | 1 | 0.1\% |
| Dennis Kucinich | 1 | 0.1\% |
| John McCain | 18 | 2.1\% |
| Barack Obama | 44 | 5.1\% |
| Ron Paul | 8 | 0.9\% |
| Bill Richardson | 2 | 0.2\% |
| Mitt Romney | 26 | 3.0\% |
| Tom Tancredo | 1 | 0.1\% |
| Fred Thompson | 23 | 2.7\% |
| Other | 39 | 4.5\% |
| Would not vote | 38 | 4.4\% |
| Don't know/not sure | 323 | 37.4\% |
| Refused | 23 | 2.6\% |
| Total | 862 | 100.0\% |

*Analysis on subgroups was not possible due to the sample size.
Center for Survey Research
Penn State Harrisburg

| PENNSTATE |  | Do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Approve |  | Disapprove |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 258 | 29.9\% | 534 | 61.9\% | 60 | 6.9\% | 10 | 1.2\% |
| Region* | 1 | 63 | 33.7\% | 106 | 56.7\% | 15 | 8.0\% | 3 | 1.6\% |
|  | 2 | 15 | 32.6\% | 24 | 52.2\% | 7 | 15.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 6 | 16.7\% | 27 | 75.0\% | 3 | 8.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 4 | 12 | 29.3\% | 26 | 63.4\% | 1 | 2.4\% | 2 | 4.9\% |
|  | 5 | 9 | 26.5\% | 23 | 67.6\% | 2 | 5.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 32 | 27.4\% | 75 | 64.1\% | 9 | 7.7\% | 1 | 0.9\% |
|  | 7 | 52 | 41.9\% | 63 | 50.8\% | 8 | 6.5\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | 8 | 31 | 32.3\% | 58 | 60.4\% | 6 | 6.3\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | 9 | 39 | 21.4\% | 132 | 72.5\% | 9 | 4.9\% | 2 | 1.1\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 28 | 25.2\% | 68 | 61.3\% | 15 | 13.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 35 | 26.5\% | 89 | 67.4\% | 8 | 6.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 61 | 38.1\% | 84 | 52.5\% | 14 | 8.8\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | 45-54 | 54 | 33.1\% | 97 | 59.5\% | 8 | 4.9\% | 4 | 2.5\% |
|  | 55-64 | 32 | 25.8\% | 84 | 67.7\% | 6 | 4.8\% | 2 | 1.6\% |
|  | 65-74 | 27 | 31.4\% | 57 | 66.3\% | 1 | 1.2\% | 1 | 1.2\% |
|  | 75 and over | 21 | 24.7\% | 55 | 64.7\% | 7 | 8.2\% | 2 | 2.4\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 7 | 15.2\% | 34 | 73.9\% | 5 | 10.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 73 | 32.7\% | 134 | 60.1\% | 15 | 6.7\% | 1 | 0.4\% |
|  | Some college | 50 | 27.3\% | 118 | 64.5\% | 14 | 7.7\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 27 | 27.8\% | 58 | 59.8\% | 11 | 11.3\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 56 | 34.1\% | 101 | 61.6\% | 3 | 1.8\% | 4 | 2.4\% |
|  | Graduate work | 43 | 29.1\% | 88 | 59.5\% | 12 | 8.1\% | 5 | 3.4\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 3 | 17.6\% | 14 | 82.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 254 | 30.2\% | 517 | 61.5\% | 60 | 7.1\% | 10 | 1.2\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | 50.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 1 | 33.3\% | 2 | 66.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Race | White | 244 | 31.3\% | 470 | 60.3\% | 56 | 7.2\% | 9 | 1.2\% |
|  | Black - African American | 3 | 9.7\% | 27 | 87.1\% | 1 | 3.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 1 | 12.5\% | 7 | 87.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 2 | 40.0\% | 3 | 60.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 1 | 25.0\% | 3 | 75.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 5 | 17.9\% | 21 | 75.0\% | 2 | 7.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 2 | 40.0\% | 2 | 40.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 20.0\% |

## *See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

| PENNSTATE |  | Do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Approve |  | Disapprove |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 258 | 29.9\% | 534 | 61.9\% | 60 | 6.9\% | 10 | 1.2\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 5 | 15.2\% | 23 | 69.7\% | 5 | 15.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 15 | 22.4\% | 51 | 76.1\% | 1 | 1.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 34 | 26.4\% | 86 | 66.7\% | 8 | 6.2\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 43 | 30.7\% | 87 | 62.1\% | 10 | 7.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 42 | 43.8\% | 49 | 51.0\% | 3 | 3.1\% | 2 | 2.1\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 23 | 30.7\% | 39 | 52.0\% | 12 | 16.0\% | 1 | 1.3\% |
|  | \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 17 | 30.9\% | 36 | 65.5\% | 2 | 3.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 16 | 35.6\% | 28 | 62.2\% | 1 | 2.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$150,000 or more | 18 | 48.6\% | 18 | 48.6\% | 1 | 2.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 20 | 32.8\% | 34 | 55.7\% | 6 | 9.8\% | 1 | 1.6\% |
|  | Refused | 24 | 19.7\% | 83 | 68.0\% | 10 | 8.2\% | 5 | 4.1\% |
| Gender | Male | 142 | 34.5\% | 230 | 56.0\% | 34 | 8.3\% | 5 | 1.2\% |
|  | Female | 116 | 25.7\% | 304 | 67.3\% | 26 | 5.8\% | 6 | 1.3\% |


|  |  | In general, how would you say things are going for the U.S. in Iraq? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Harrisburg | Very well |  | Moderately well |  | Moderately badly |  | Very badly |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 20 | 2.4\% | 245 | 28.4\% | 284 | 32.9\% | 281 | 32.6\% | 25 | 2.9\% | 8 | 0.9\% |
| Region* | 1 | 8 | 4.3\% | 55 | 29.4\% | 59 | 31.6\% | 58 | 31.0\% | 3 | 1.6\% | 4 | 2.1\% |
|  | 2 | 1 | 2.3\% | 16 | 36.4\% | 12 | 27.3\% | 13 | 29.5\% | 2 | 4.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 1 | 2.8\% | 6 | 16.7\% | 13 | 36.1\% | 16 | 44.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2.4\% | 11 | 26.2\% | 19 | 45.2\% | 10 | 23.8\% | 1 | 2.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 5 | 0 | 0.0\% | 8 | 23.5\% | 15 | 44.1\% | 10 | 29.4\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 1 | 0.9\% | 40 | 34.2\% | 43 | 36.8\% | 29 | 24.8\% | 4 | 3.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 7 | 5 | 4.1\% | 46 | 37.7\% | 38 | 31.1\% | 31 | 25.4\% | 2 | 1.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 8 | 2 | 2.1\% | 28 | 29.2\% | 30 | 31.3\% | 32 | 33.3\% | 4 | 4.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 9 | 1 | 0.5\% | 35 | 19.1\% | 55 | 30.1\% | 81 | 44.3\% | 7 | 3.8\% | 4 | 2.2\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 0 | 0.0\% | 43 | 39.1\% | 30 | 27.3\% | 33 | 30.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 3.6\% |
|  | 25-34 | 2 | 1.5\% | 34 | 25.6\% | 50 | 37.6\% | 41 | 30.8\% | 6 | 4.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 6 | 3.8\% | 45 | 28.1\% | 66 | 41.3\% | 36 | 22.5\% | 4 | 2.5\% | 3 | 1.9\% |
|  | 45-54 | 7 | 4.3\% | 47 | 28.8\% | 51 | 31.3\% | 53 | 32.5\% | 5 | 3.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 55-64 | 1 | 0.8\% | 32 | 26.0\% | 40 | 32.5\% | 49 | 39.8\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 65-74 | 2 | 2.3\% | 23 | 26.4\% | 23 | 26.4\% | 36 | 41.4\% | 3 | 3.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 75 and over | 2 | 2.4\% | 20 | 23.5\% | 23 | 27.1\% | 34 | 40.0\% | 5 | 5.9\% | 1 | 1.2\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 0 | 0.0\% | 11 | 23.9\% | 8 | 17.4\% | 25 | 54.3\% | 2 | 4.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 4 | 1.8\% | 60 | 27.0\% | 76 | 34.2\% | 72 | 32.4\% | 9 | 4.1\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | Some college | 3 | 1.6\% | 69 | 37.7\% | 54 | 29.5\% | 55 | 30.1\% | 1 | 0.5\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 5 | 5.2\% | 25 | 26.0\% | 29 | 30.2\% | 30 | 31.3\% | 2 | 2.1\% | 5 | 5.2\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 6 | 3.7\% | 40 | 24.5\% | 58 | 35.6\% | 53 | 32.5\% | 6 | 3.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 2 | 1.3\% | 39 | 26.2\% | 58 | 38.9\% | 45 | 30.2\% | 5 | 3.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 2 | 11.1\% | 1 | 5.6\% | 6 | 33.3\% | 9 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 19 | 2.3\% | 243 | 28.8\% | 277 | 32.9\% | 271 | 32.1\% | 25 | 3.0\% | 8 | 0.9\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Race | White | 18 | 2.3\% | 240 | 30.7\% | 262 | 33.5\% | 232 | 29.7\% | 21 | 2.7\% | 8 | 1.0\% |
|  | Black - African American | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 3.2\% | 4 | 12.9\% | 25 | 80.6\% | 1 | 3.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 1 | 12.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 37.5\% | 4 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 2 | 40.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 60.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 75.0\% | 1 | 25.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 10.7\% | 9 | 32.1\% | 14 | 50.0\% | 2 | 7.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 33.3\% | 2 | 33.3\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |

## *See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

| PENNSTATE <br>  |  | In general, how would you say things are going for the U.S. in Iraq? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very well |  | Moderately well |  | Moderately badly |  | Very badly |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 20 | 2.4\% | 245 | 28.4\% | 284 | 32.9\% | 281 | 32.6\% | 25 | 2.9\% | 8 | 0.9\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 0 | 0.0\% | 7 | 21.2\% | 7 | 21.2\% | 17 | 51.5\% | 2 | 6.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 0 | 0.0\% | 25 | 36.8\% | 25 | 36.8\% | 17 | 25.0\% | 1 | 1.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 3 | 2.3\% | 37 | 28.9\% | 40 | 31.3\% | 42 | 32.8\% | 5 | 3.9\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 3 | 2.2\% | 47 | 33.8\% | 46 | 33.1\% | 37 | 26.6\% | 2 | 1.4\% | 4 | 2.9\% |
|  | \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 2 | 2.1\% | 33 | 34.7\% | 30 | 31.6\% | 29 | 30.5\% | 1 | 1.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 2 | 2.7\% | 18 | 24.0\% | 33 | 44.0\% | 22 | 29.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 2 | 3.6\% | 12 | 21.4\% | 23 | 41.1\% | 16 | 28.6\% | 3 | 5.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 2 | 4.4\% | 14 | 31.1\% | 15 | 33.3\% | 14 | 31.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$150,000 or more | 3 | 8.1\% | 11 | 29.7\% | 10 | 27.0\% | 13 | 35.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 2 | 3.2\% | 22 | 34.9\% | 14 | 22.2\% | 24 | 38.1\% | 1 | 1.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 1 | 0.8\% | 20 | 16.3\% | 40 | 32.5\% | 50 | 40.7\% | 9 | 7.3\% | 3 | 2.4\% |
| Gender | Male | 13 | 3.2\% | 145 | 35.4\% | 124 | 30.2\% | 115 | 28.0\% | 7 | 1.7\% | 6 | 1.5\% |
|  | Female | 7 | 1.6\% | 100 | 22.2\% | 159 | 35.3\% | 166 | 36.8\% | 18 | 4.0\% | 1 | 0.2\% |


| PENNSTATE Nㅓㅇㄱ Harrisburg |  | All in all, do you think it was worth going to war in Iraq or not? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 291 | 33.8\% | 520 | 60.3\% | 45 | 5.2\% | 6 | 0.7\% |
| Region* | 1 | 65 | 34.8\% | 108 | 57.8\% | 14 | 7.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 2 | 17 | 38.6\% | 25 | 56.8\% | 2 | 4.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 12 | 33.3\% | 24 | 66.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 4 | 13 | 30.2\% | 25 | 58.1\% | 3 | 7.0\% | 2 | 4.7\% |
|  | 5 | 15 | 44.1\% | 15 | 44.1\% | 4 | 11.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 36 | 31.0\% | 76 | 65.5\% | 4 | 3.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 7 | 53 | 43.1\% | 66 | 53.7\% | 4 | 3.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 8 | 33 | 34.4\% | 59 | 61.5\% | 3 | 3.1\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | 9 | 46 | 25.4\% | 121 | 66.9\% | 11 | 6.1\% | 3 | 1.7\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 37 | 33.6\% | 73 | 66.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 45 | 33.8\% | 80 | 60.2\% | 8 | 6.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 67 | 41.9\% | 82 | 51.3\% | 10 | 6.3\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | 45-54 | 62 | 38.0\% | 94 | 57.7\% | 6 | 3.7\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | 55-64 | 34 | 27.6\% | 81 | 65.9\% | 8 | 6.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 65-74 | 27 | 31.4\% | 52 | 60.5\% | 6 | 7.0\% | 1 | 1.2\% |
|  | 75 and over | 18 | 21.2\% | 57 | 67.1\% | 7 | 8.2\% | 3 | 3.5\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 6 | 12.8\% | 40 | 85.1\% | 1 | 2.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 79 | 35.6\% | 133 | 59.9\% | 8 | 3.6\% | 2 | 0.9\% |
|  | Some college | 61 | 33.5\% | 112 | 61.5\% | 9 | 4.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 29 | 29.9\% | 61 | 62.9\% | 5 | 5.2\% | 2 | 2.1\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 66 | 40.2\% | 85 | 51.8\% | 12 | 7.3\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | Graduate work | 49 | 33.1\% | 89 | 60.1\% | 9 | 6.1\% | 1 | 0.7\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 2 | 11.8\% | 15 | 88.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 289 | 34.4\% | 502 | 59.7\% | 44 | 5.2\% | 6 | 0.7\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 1 | 33.3\% | 2 | 66.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Race | White | 281 | 36.0\% | 454 | 58.2\% | 40 | 5.1\% | 5 | 0.6\% |
|  | Black - African American | 1 | 3.2\% | 29 | 93.5\% | 1 | 3.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 1 | 12.5\% | 7 | 87.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 2 | 40.0\% | 3 | 60.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 1 | 25.0\% | 3 | 75.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 4 | 14.8\% | 21 | 77.8\% | 1 | 3.7\% | 1 | 3.7\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 1 | 20.0\% | 2 | 40.0\% | 2 | 40.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |

*See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

Center for Survey Research
Penn State Harrisburg

| PENNSTATE NN옹 Harrisburg |  | All in all, do you think it was worth going to war in Iraq or not? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 291 | 33.8\% | 520 | 60.3\% | 45 | 5.2\% | 6 | 0.7\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 5 | 15.2\% | 27 | 81.8\% | 1 | 3.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 20 | 29.4\% | 45 | 66.2\% | 3 | 4.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 40 | 31.3\% | 83 | 64.8\% | 4 | 3.1\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 49 | 35.0\% | 84 | 60.0\% | 7 | 5.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 46 | 47.9\% | 46 | 47.9\% | 4 | 4.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 30 | 39.5\% | 42 | 55.3\% | 4 | 5.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 17 | 30.9\% | 37 | 67.3\% | 1 | 1.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 16 | 35.6\% | 29 | 64.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$150,000 or more | 17 | 45.9\% | 19 | 51.4\% | 1 | 2.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 22 | 36.1\% | 36 | 59.0\% | 2 | 3.3\% | 1 | 1.6\% |
|  | Refused | 29 | 23.8\% | 72 | 59.0\% | 17 | 13.9\% | 4 | 3.3\% |
| Gender | Male | 157 | 38.3\% | 233 | 56.8\% | 16 | 3.9\% | 4 | 1.0\% |
|  | Female | 134 | 29.6\% | 287 | 63.5\% | 29 | 6.4\% | 2 | 0.4\% |


| PENNSTATE <br>  |  | Thinking now specifically about how candidates' positions on the war in Iraq would affect your vote, would you be more likely or less likely to vote for a presidential candidate who - supports legislation that would cut off funding for the war in Iraq. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | More likely |  | Less likely |  | No opinion |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 266 | 30.8\% | 482 | 55.9\% | 80 | 9.3\% | 27 | 3.1\% | 7 | 0.8\% |
| Region* | 1 | 49 | 26.1\% | 109 | 58.0\% | 21 | 11.2\% | 6 | 3.2\% | 3 | 1.6\% |
|  | 2 | 11 | 25.0\% | 31 | 70.5\% | 1 | 2.3\% | 1 | 2.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 10 | 27.8\% | 18 | 50.0\% | 5 | 13.9\% | 2 | 5.6\% | 1 | 2.8\% |
|  | 4 | 14 | 32.6\% | 21 | 48.8\% | 4 | 9.3\% | 4 | 9.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 5 | 10 | 29.4\% | 19 | 55.9\% | 5 | 14.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 37 | 31.4\% | 66 | 55.9\% | 13 | 11.0\% | 2 | 1.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 7 | 26 | 21.1\% | 86 | 69.9\% | 7 | 5.7\% | 4 | 3.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 8 | 31 | 32.6\% | 46 | 48.4\% | 16 | 16.8\% | 1 | 1.1\% | 1 | 1.1\% |
|  | 9 | 78 | 42.9\% | 85 | 46.7\% | 8 | 4.4\% | 8 | 4.4\% | 3 | 1.6\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 28 | 25.5\% | 60 | 54.5\% | 22 | 20.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 47 | 35.6\% | 67 | 50.8\% | 15 | 11.4\% | 3 | 2.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 40 | 25.0\% | 101 | 63.1\% | 15 | 9.4\% | 4 | 2.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 45-54 | 50 | 30.5\% | 93 | 56.7\% | 11 | 6.7\% | 8 | 4.9\% | 2 | 1.2\% |
|  | 55-64 | 41 | 33.3\% | 69 | 56.1\% | 7 | 5.7\% | 5 | 4.1\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | 65-74 | 30 | 34.5\% | 47 | 54.0\% | 4 | 4.6\% | 4 | 4.6\% | 2 | 2.3\% |
|  | 75 and over | 29 | 34.1\% | 44 | 51.8\% | 6 | 7.1\% | 4 | 4.7\% | 2 | 2.4\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 16 | 34.8\% | 18 | 39.1\% | 9 | 19.6\% | 2 | 4.3\% | 1 | 2.2\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 67 | 30.2\% | 134 | 60.4\% | 10 | 4.5\% | 10 | 4.5\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | Some college | 58 | 31.5\% | 103 | 56.0\% | 20 | 10.9\% | 2 | 1.1\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 33 | 34.0\% | 51 | 52.6\% | 9 | 9.3\% | 3 | 3.1\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 47 | 28.8\% | 91 | 55.8\% | 20 | 12.3\% | 4 | 2.5\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | Graduate work | 46 | 30.9\% | 84 | 56.4\% | 12 | 8.1\% | 5 | 3.4\% | 2 | 1.3\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 8 | 47.1\% | 6 | 35.3\% | 2 | 11.8\% | 1 | 5.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 255 | 30.4\% | 475 | 56.5\% | 78 | 9.3\% | 26 | 3.1\% | 6 | 0.7\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 2 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 1 | 33.3\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% |
| Race | White | 237 | 30.4\% | 442 | 56.7\% | 71 | 9.1\% | 23 | 3.0\% | 6 | 0.8\% |
|  | Black - African American | 16 | 50.0\% | 13 | 40.6\% | 2 | 6.3\% | 1 | 3.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 1 | 12.5\% | 5 | 62.5\% | 1 | 12.5\% | 1 | 12.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 2 | 40.0\% | 3 | 60.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 1 | 25.0\% | 3 | 75.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 9 | 32.1\% | 11 | 39.3\% | 6 | 21.4\% | 1 | 3.6\% | 1 | 3.6\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 1 | 16.7\% | 3 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 1 | 16.7\% |

## *See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

| PENNSTATE $5 \times 120$ Harrisburg |  | Thinking now specifically about how candidates' positions on the war in Iraq would affect your vote, would you be more likely or less likely to vote for a presidential candidate who - supports legislation that would cut off funding for the war in Iraq. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | More likely |  | Less likely |  | No opinion |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 266 | 30.8\% | 482 | 55.9\% | 80 | 9.3\% | 27 | 3.1\% | 7 | 0.8\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 12 | 35.3\% | 17 | 50.0\% | 3 | 8.8\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 1 | 2.9\% |
|  | \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 26 | 38.2\% | 40 | 58.8\% | 1 | 1.5\% | 1 | 1.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 53 | 41.1\% | 69 | 53.5\% | 4 | 3.1\% | 3 | 2.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 34 | 24.3\% | 85 | 60.7\% | 12 | 8.6\% | 8 | 5.7\% | 1 | 0.7\% |
|  | \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 24 | 25.0\% | 60 | 62.5\% | 7 | 7.3\% | 4 | 4.2\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 23 | 30.7\% | 43 | 57.3\% | 8 | 10.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 1.3\% |
|  | \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 20 | 36.4\% | 28 | 50.9\% | 4 | 7.3\% | 3 | 5.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 11 | 25.0\% | 26 | 59.1\% | 6 | 13.6\% | 1 | 2.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$150,000 or more | 13 | 35.1\% | 24 | 64.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 11 | 17.7\% | 34 | 54.8\% | 16 | 25.8\% | 1 | 1.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 39 | 32.0\% | 56 | 45.9\% | 18 | 14.8\% | 6 | 4.9\% | 3 | 2.5\% |
| Gender | Male | 109 | 26.5\% | 253 | 61.6\% | 42 | 10.2\% | 6 | 1.5\% | 1 | 0.2\% |
|  | Female | 157 | 34.8\% | 229 | 50.8\% | 38 | 8.4\% | 21 | 4.7\% | 6 | 1.3\% |


| PENNSTATE |  | Thinking now specifically about how candidates' positions on the war in Iraq would affect your vote, would you be more likely or less likely to vote for a presidential candidate who - supports legislation on the war that includes a timetable for removing U.S. troops from Iraq. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5\% | sburg | More likely |  | Less likely |  | No opinion |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 561 | 65.1\% | 226 | 26.2\% | 53 | 6.1\% | 20 | 2.3\% | 3 | 0.3\% |
| Region* | 1 | 111 | 59.4\% | 58 | 31.0\% | 12 | 6.4\% | 5 | 2.7\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | 2 | 26 | 57.8\% | 14 | 31.1\% | 3 | 6.7\% | 2 | 4.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 23 | 65.7\% | 9 | 25.7\% | 3 | 8.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 4 | 35 | 81.4\% | 6 | 14.0\% | 1 | 2.3\% | 1 | 2.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 5 | 22 | 64.7\% | 8 | 23.5\% | 2 | 5.9\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 1 | 2.9\% |
|  | 6 | 77 | 65.8\% | 28 | 23.9\% | 9 | 7.7\% | 3 | 2.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 7 | 66 | 53.2\% | 47 | 37.9\% | 9 | 7.3\% | 2 | 1.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 8 | 60 | 62.5\% | 25 | 26.0\% | 8 | 8.3\% | 2 | 2.1\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | 9 | 140 | 76.5\% | 32 | 17.5\% | 6 | 3.3\% | 5 | 2.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 79 | 71.8\% | 27 | 24.5\% | 4 | 3.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 80 | 60.2\% | 36 | 27.1\% | 13 | 9.8\% | 4 | 3.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 104 | 65.0\% | 41 | 25.6\% | 10 | 6.3\% | 5 | 3.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 45-54 | 113 | 69.3\% | 35 | 21.5\% | 10 | 6.1\% | 4 | 2.5\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | 55-64 | 82 | 66.1\% | 32 | 25.8\% | 6 | 4.8\% | 4 | 3.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 65-74 | 50 | 57.5\% | 31 | 35.6\% | 4 | 4.6\% | 1 | 1.1\% | 1 | 1.1\% |
|  | 75 and over | 54 | 62.8\% | 23 | 26.7\% | 5 | 5.8\% | 3 | 3.5\% | 1 | 1.2\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 35 | 76.1\% | 5 | 10.9\% | 2 | 4.3\% | 3 | 6.5\% | 1 | 2.2\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 144 | 64.6\% | 57 | 25.6\% | 18 | 8.1\% | 4 | 1.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Some college | 115 | 62.8\% | 49 | 26.8\% | 15 | 8.2\% | 3 | 1.6\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 67 | 68.4\% | 24 | 24.5\% | 5 | 5.1\% | 1 | 1.0\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 99 | 60.7\% | 51 | 31.3\% | 9 | 5.5\% | 4 | 2.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 101 | 67.8\% | 40 | 26.8\% | 4 | 2.7\% | 3 | 2.0\% | 1 | 0.7\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 12 | 70.6\% | 3 | 17.6\% | 2 | 11.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 545 | 64.8\% | 222 | 26.4\% | 51 | 6.1\% | 20 | 2.4\% | 3 | 0.4\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 2 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 2 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Race | White | 509 | 65.3\% | 204 | 26.2\% | 48 | 6.2\% | 16 | 2.1\% | 3 | 0.4\% |
|  | Black - African American | 23 | 71.9\% | 8 | 25.0\% | 1 | 3.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 5 | 62.5\% | 3 | 37.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 5 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 2 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 15 | 51.7\% | 8 | 27.6\% | 4 | 13.8\% | 2 | 6.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 3 | 60.0\% | 2 | 40.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |


| PENNSTATE 5 Harrisburg |  | Thinking now specifically about how candidates' positions on the war in Iraq would affect your vote, would you be more likely or less likely to vote for a presidential candidate who - supports legislation on the war that includes a timetable for removing U.S. troops from Iraq. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | More likely |  | Less likely |  | No opinion |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Don't know/not } \\ & \text { sure } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 561 | 65.1\% | 226 | 26.2\% | 53 | 6.1\% | 20 | 2.3\% | 3 | 0.3\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 23 | 69.7\% | 8 | 24.2\% | 1 | 3.0\% | 1 | 3.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 44 | 65.7\% | 20 | 29.9\% | 2 | 3.0\% | 1 | 1.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 91 | 70.0\% | 28 | 21.5\% | 7 | 5.4\% | 3 | 2.3\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 87 | 62.1\% | 39 | 27.9\% | 11 | 7.9\% | 3 | 2.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 56 | 58.9\% | 28 | 29.5\% | 7 | 7.4\% | 3 | 3.2\% | 1 | 1.1\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 47 | 62.7\% | 23 | 30.7\% | 4 | 5.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 1.3\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 100,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 124,999 \end{aligned}$ | 40 | 72.7\% | 9 | 16.4\% | 4 | 7.3\% | 2 | 3.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 125,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 149,999 \end{aligned}$ | 29 | 65.9\% | 13 | 29.5\% | 2 | 4.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$150,000 or more | 24 | 64.9\% | 12 | 32.4\% | 1 | 2.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 39 | 63.9\% | 18 | 29.5\% | 1 | 1.6\% | 3 | 4.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 80 | 65.6\% | 27 | 22.1\% | 12 | 9.8\% | 2 | 1.6\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
| Gender | Male | 232 | 56.6\% | 140 | 34.1\% | 28 | 6.8\% | 10 | 2.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Female | 329 | 72.8\% | 85 | 18.8\% | 25 | 5.5\% | 10 | 2.2\% | 3 | 0.7\% |


| PENNSTATE |  | Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district, or not? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/notsure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 742 | 86.1\% | 110 | 12.8\% | 9 | 1.0\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
| Region* | 1 | 168 | 89.8\% | 17 | 9.1\% | 1 | 0.5\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | 2 | 39 | 86.7\% | 6 | 13.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 28 | 77.8\% | 8 | 22.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 4 | 34 | 81.0\% | 7 | 16.7\% | 1 | 2.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 5 | 30 | 88.2\% | 3 | 8.8\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 93 | 79.5\% | 22 | 18.8\% | 2 | 1.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 7 | 105 | 84.7\% | 18 | 14.5\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 8 | 86 | 89.6\% | 9 | 9.4\% | 1 | 1.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 9 | 159 | 87.4\% | 21 | 11.5\% | 2 | 1.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 62 | 56.4\% | 48 | 43.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 117 | 88.0\% | 16 | 12.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 143 | 89.4\% | 12 | 7.5\% | 5 | 3.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 45-54 | 149 | 91.4\% | 12 | 7.4\% | 2 | 1.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 55-64 | 114 | 91.9\% | 9 | 7.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | 65-74 | 79 | 90.8\% | 7 | 8.0\% | 1 | 1.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 75 and over | 77 | 90.6\% | 7 | 8.2\% | 1 | 1.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 24 | 52.2\% | 22 | 47.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 174 | 78.4\% | 44 | 19.8\% | 3 | 1.4\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | Some college | 158 | 86.3\% | 23 | 12.6\% | 2 | 1.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 88 | 89.8\% | 10 | 10.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 151 | 92.1\% | 10 | 6.1\% | 3 | 1.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 146 | 98.6\% | 1 | 0.7\% | 1 | 0.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 13 | 72.2\% | 5 | 27.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 725 | 86.2\% | 106 | 12.6\% | 9 | 1.1\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 2 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 2 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Race | White | 674 | 86.3\% | 98 | 12.5\% | 8 | 1.0\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
|  | Black - African American | 29 | 93.5\% | 2 | 6.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 5 | 62.5\% | 3 | 37.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 2 | 40.0\% | 3 | 60.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 2 | 50.0\% | 1 | 25.0\% | 1 | 25.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 24 | 85.7\% | 4 | 14.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 5 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |

*See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

Center for Survey Research
Penn State Harrisburg

| PENNSTATE 5 Harrisburg |  | Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district, or not? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes |  | No |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 742 | 86.1\% | 110 | 12.8\% | 9 | 1.0\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 22 | 66.7\% | 11 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 54 | 79.4\% | 13 | 19.1\% | 1 | 1.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 106 | 82.2\% | 22 | 17.1\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 134 | 95.7\% | 6 | 4.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 86 | 89.6\% | 9 | 9.4\% | 1 | 1.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 69 | 92.0\% | 5 | 6.7\% | 1 | 1.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 49 | 89.1\% | 6 | 10.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 41 | 93.2\% | 2 | 4.5\% | 1 | 2.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$150,000 or more | 35 | 94.6\% | 1 | 2.7\% | 1 | 2.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 33 | 54.1\% | 27 | 44.3\% | 1 | 1.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 113 | 91.9\% | 8 | 6.5\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
| Gender | Male | 354 | 86.1\% | 52 | 12.7\% | 5 | 1.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Female | 388 | 85.8\% | 59 | 13.1\% | 4 | 0.9\% | 1 | 0.2\% |


| PENNSTATE |  | Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: Since 9/11 the United States Government has been effective in securing the nation. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Strongly Agree |  | Agree |  | Disagree |  | Strongly Disagree |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 135 | 15.7\% | 467 | 54.2\% | 174 | 20.1\% | 73 | 8.4\% | 10 | 1.2\% | 4 | 0.4\% |
| Region* | 1 | 29 | 15.6\% | 92 | 49.5\% | 43 | 23.1\% | 19 | 10.2\% | 2 | 1.1\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | 2 | 8 | 17.8\% | 23 | 51.1\% | 7 | 15.6\% | 5 | 11.1\% | 2 | 4.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 2 | 5.6\% | 27 | 75.0\% | 5 | 13.9\% | 1 | 2.8\% | 1 | 2.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 4 | 5 | 11.9\% | 23 | 54.8\% | 13 | 31.0\% | 1 | 2.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 5 | 10 | 29.4\% | 16 | 47.1\% | 5 | 14.7\% | 3 | 8.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 20 | 17.1\% | 73 | 62.4\% | 18 | 15.4\% | 5 | 4.3\% | 1 | 0.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 7 | 19 | 15.3\% | 68 | 54.8\% | 26 | 21.0\% | 11 | 8.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 8 | 16 | 16.5\% | 58 | 59.8\% | 19 | 19.6\% | 4 | 4.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 9 | 25 | 13.7\% | 88 | 48.4\% | 37 | 20.3\% | 24 | 13.2\% | 5 | 2.7\% | 3 | 1.6\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 32 | 28.8\% | 76 | 68.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 2.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 23 | 17.3\% | 66 | 49.6\% | 33 | 24.8\% | 10 | 7.5\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 24 | 15.2\% | 91 | 57.6\% | 33 | 20.9\% | 8 | 5.1\% | 1 | 0.6\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | 45-54 | 22 | 13.4\% | 84 | 51.2\% | 34 | 20.7\% | 24 | 14.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 55-64 | 17 | 13.8\% | 57 | 46.3\% | 30 | 24.4\% | 17 | 13.8\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | 65-74 | 10 | 11.6\% | 44 | 51.2\% | 23 | 26.7\% | 8 | 9.3\% | 1 | 1.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 75 and over | 7 | 8.0\% | 50 | 57.5\% | 20 | 23.0\% | 5 | 5.7\% | 3 | 3.4\% | 2 | 2.3\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 2 | 4.3\% | 31 | 67.4\% | 8 | 17.4\% | 4 | 8.7\% | 1 | 2.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 43 | 19.3\% | 125 | 56.1\% | 39 | 17.5\% | 13 | 5.8\% | 1 | 0.4\% | 2 | 0.9\% |
|  | Some college | 31 | 16.9\% | 101 | 55.2\% | 32 | 17.5\% | 17 | 9.3\% | 1 | 0.5\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 19 | 19.6\% | 41 | 42.3\% | 23 | 23.7\% | 12 | 12.4\% | 1 | 1.0\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 19 | 11.6\% | 94 | 57.3\% | 36 | 22.0\% | 12 | 7.3\% | 3 | 1.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 20 | 13.5\% | 74 | 50.0\% | 35 | 23.6\% | 16 | 10.8\% | 3 | 2.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 0 | 0.0\% | 15 | 88.2\% | 1 | 5.9\% | 1 | 5.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 135 | 16.0\% | 450 | 53.4\% | 171 | 20.3\% | 72 | 8.6\% | 10 | 1.2\% | 4 | 0.5\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 1 | 33.3\% | 2 | 66.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Race | White | 125 | 16.0\% | 431 | 55.3\% | 155 | 19.9\% | 57 | 7.3\% | 8 | 1.0\% | 4 | 0.5\% |
|  | Black - African American | 1 | 3.2\% | 15 | 48.4\% | 9 | 29.0\% | 6 | 19.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 4 | 50.0\% | 1 | 12.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 25.0\% | 1 | 12.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 0 | 0.0\% | 5 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 80.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 20.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 3 | 10.7\% | 9 | 32.1\% | 9 | 32.1\% | 6 | 21.4\% | 1 | 3.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 1 | 16.7\% | 3 | 50.0\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |

## *See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

Center for Survey Research
Penn State Harrisburg

| PENNSTATE |  | Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: Since 9/11 the United States Government has been effective in securing the nation. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | risburg | Strongly Agree |  | Agree |  | Disagree |  | Strongly Disagree |  | Don't know/notsure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 135 | 15.7\% | 467 | 54.2\% | 174 | 20.1\% | 73 | 8.4\% | 10 | 1.2\% | 4 | 0.4\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 6 | 17.6\% | 16 | 47.1\% | 7 | 20.6\% | 4 | 11.8\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 16 | 23.2\% | 35 | 50.7\% | 14 | 20.3\% | 4 | 5.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 21 | 16.2\% | 68 | 52.3\% | 26 | 20.0\% | 12 | 9.2\% | 2 | 1.5\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 29 | 20.7\% | 74 | 52.9\% | 27 | 19.3\% | 10 | 7.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 22 | 23.2\% | 45 | 47.4\% | 21 | 22.1\% | 7 | 7.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 10 | 13.3\% | 49 | 65.3\% | 10 | 13.3\% | 6 | 8.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 100,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 124,999 \end{aligned}$ | 4 | 7.3\% | 31 | 56.4\% | 16 | 29.1\% | 3 | 5.5\% | 1 | 1.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$125,000 to } \\ & \$ 149,999 \end{aligned}$ | 7 | 15.6\% | 21 | 46.7\% | 12 | 26.7\% | 5 | 11.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$150,000 or more | 10 | 27.0\% | 14 | 37.8\% | 5 | 13.5\% | 5 | 13.5\% | 3 | 8.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 3 | 4.8\% | 51 | 82.3\% | 6 | 9.7\% | 2 | 3.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 9 | 7.4\% | 62 | 50.8\% | 29 | 23.8\% | 15 | 12.3\% | 4 | 3.3\% | 3 | 2.5\% |
| Gender | Male | 79 | 19.3\% | 222 | 54.3\% | 68 | 16.6\% | 34 | 8.3\% | 4 | 1.0\% | 2 | 0.5\% |
|  | Female | 56 | 12.4\% | 245 | 54.3\% | 105 | 23.3\% | 38 | 8.4\% | 6 | 1.3\% | 1 | 0.2\% |

Center for Survey Research
Penn State Harrisburg

| PENNSTATE <br> 제ํ Harrisburg |  | Please indicate what you believe is most likely to occur in the United States over the next 12 months: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | A large scale attack by terrorists (like 9/11) |  | Nuclear bomb detonation |  | Natural disaster |  | Flu pandemic |  | Suicide bombing |  | None of the above is likely to occur |  | Don't know/notsure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 62 | 7.2\% | 19 | 2.2\% | 428 | 49.7\% | 51 | 5.9\% | 76 | 8.8\% | 197 | 22.8\% | 21 | 2.4\% | 9 | 1.0\% |
| Region* | 1 | 12 | 6.5\% | 6 | 3.2\% | 103 | 55.4\% | 8 | 4.3\% | 15 | 8.1\% | 35 | 18.8\% | 6 | 3.2\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | 2 | 3 | 6.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 23 | 51.1\% | 1 | 2.2\% | 5 | 11.1\% | 9 | 20.0\% | 4 | 8.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 4 | 11.1\% | 2 | 5.6\% | 13 | 36.1\% | 2 | 5.6\% | 2 | 5.6\% | 10 | 27.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 8.3\% |
|  | 4 | 3 | 7.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 20 | 47.6\% | 4 | 9.5\% | 2 | 4.8\% | 11 | 26.2\% | 2 | 4.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 5 | 1 | 2.9\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 14 | 41.2\% | 2 | 5.9\% | 3 | 8.8\% | 13 | 38.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 10 | 8.5\% | 2 | 1.7\% | 52 | 44.4\% | 6 | 5.1\% | 13 | 11.1\% | 33 | 28.2\% | 1 | 0.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 7 | 7 | 5.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 58 | 47.5\% | 9 | 7.4\% | 16 | 13.1\% | 29 | 23.8\% | 3 | 2.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 8 | 7 | 7.3\% | 2 | 2.1\% | 46 | 47.9\% | 9 | 9.4\% | 14 | 14.6\% | 17 | 17.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | 9 | 15 | 8.2\% | 5 | 2.7\% | 98 | 53.6\% | 9 | 4.9\% | 7 | 3.8\% | 39 | 21.3\% | 5 | 2.7\% | 5 | 2.7\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 64 | 58.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 8 | 7.3\% | 34 | 30.9\% | 4 | 3.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 9 | 6.8\% | 5 | 3.8\% | 82 | 61.7\% | 8 | 6.0\% | 12 | 9.0\% | 14 | 10.5\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 2 | 1.5\% |
|  | 35-44 | 8 | 5.0\% | 3 | 1.9\% | 80 | 50.3\% | 13 | 8.2\% | 17 | 10.7\% | 35 | 22.0\% | 2 | 1.3\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | 45-54 | 11 | 6.7\% | 2 | 1.2\% | 88 | 53.7\% | 17 | 10.4\% | 17 | 10.4\% | 27 | 16.5\% | 1 | 0.6\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | 55-64 | 14 | 11.3\% | 4 | 3.2\% | 58 | 46.8\% | 6 | 4.8\% | 8 | 6.5\% | 29 | 23.4\% | 3 | 2.4\% | 2 | 1.6\% |
|  | 65-74 | 12 | 13.8\% | 3 | 3.4\% | 29 | 33.3\% | 4 | 4.6\% | 6 | 6.9\% | 29 | 33.3\% | 3 | 3.4\% | 1 | 1.1\% |
|  | 75 and over | 8 | 9.2\% | 3 | 3.4\% | 27 | 31.0\% | 3 | 3.4\% | 8 | 9.2\% | 29 | 33.3\% | 7 | 8.0\% | 2 | 2.3\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 4 | 8.7\% | 1 | 2.2\% | 11 | 23.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 6 | 13.0\% | 17 | 37.0\% | 6 | 13.0\% | 1 | 2.2\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 26 | 11.7\% | 4 | 1.8\% | 99 | 44.6\% | 16 | 7.2\% | 13 | 5.9\% | 60 | 27.0\% | 3 | 1.4\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | Some college | 11 | 6.0\% | 3 | 1.6\% | 98 | 53.3\% | 12 | 6.5\% | 17 | 9.2\% | 40 | 21.7\% | 1 | 0.5\% | 2 | 1.1\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 4 | 4.1\% | 2 | 2.1\% | 45 | 46.4\% | 3 | 3.1\% | 9 | 9.3\% | 29 | 29.9\% | 4 | 4.1\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 4 | 2.4\% | 5 | 3.0\% | 95 | 57.9\% | 8 | 4.9\% | 18 | 11.0\% | 31 | 18.9\% | 3 | 1.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 14 | 9.5\% | 2 | 1.4\% | 79 | 53.4\% | 11 | 7.4\% | 14 | 9.5\% | 20 | 13.5\% | 5 | 3.4\% | 3 | 2.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 1 | 5.6\% | 3 | 16.7\% | 8 | 44.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 11.1\% | 4 | 22.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 62 | 7.4\% | 16 | 1.9\% | 418 | 49.7\% | 51 | 6.1\% | 74 | 8.8\% | 191 | 22.7\% | 21 | 2.5\% | 8 | 1.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 66.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% |

*See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.
Center for Survey Research
Penn State Harrisburg


## Center for Survey Research <br> Penn State Harrisburg

|  |  | National spending to prevent property crime, such as burglary or motor vehicle theft, is at appropriate levels. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | sburg | Strongly Agree |  | Agree |  | Disagree |  | Strongly Disagree |  | Don't know/notsure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 47 | 5.5\% | 423 | 49.1\% | 274 | 31.8\% | 51 | 5.9\% | 59 | 6.8\% | 8 | 0.9\% |
| Region* | 1 | 14 | 7.5\% | 79 | 42.2\% | 60 | 32.1\% | 18 | 9.6\% | 14 | 7.5\% | 2 | 1.1\% |
|  | 2 | 2 | 4.4\% | 26 | 57.8\% | 13 | 28.9\% | 1 | 2.2\% | 3 | 6.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 3 | 8.6\% | 20 | 57.1\% | 7 | 20.0\% | 2 | 5.7\% | 3 | 8.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2.4\% | 24 | 57.1\% | 14 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 4.8\% | 1 | 2.4\% |
|  | 5 | 5 | 14.3\% | 16 | 45.7\% | 8 | 22.9\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 5 | 14.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 3 | 2.6\% | 55 | 47.0\% | 42 | 35.9\% | 7 | 6.0\% | 9 | 7.7\% | 1 | 0.9\% |
|  | 7 | 4 | 3.3\% | 63 | 51.2\% | 44 | 35.8\% | 5 | 4.1\% | 4 | 3.3\% | 3 | 2.4\% |
|  | 8 | 6 | 6.3\% | 46 | 47.9\% | 35 | 36.5\% | 5 | 5.2\% | 4 | 4.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 9 | 8 | 4.4\% | 92 | 50.5\% | 51 | 28.0\% | 14 | 7.7\% | 16 | 8.8\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 10 | 9.0\% | 64 | 57.7\% | 30 | 27.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 3.6\% | 3 | 2.7\% |
|  | 25-34 | 9 | 6.8\% | 71 | 53.4\% | 35 | 26.3\% | 10 | 7.5\% | 8 | 6.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 8 | 5.0\% | 70 | 43.8\% | 59 | 36.9\% | 9 | 5.6\% | 14 | 8.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 45-54 | 8 | 4.9\% | 84 | 51.2\% | 49 | 29.9\% | 10 | 6.1\% | 12 | 7.3\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | 55-64 | 5 | 4.1\% | 58 | 47.2\% | 43 | 35.0\% | 9 | 7.3\% | 7 | 5.7\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | 65-74 | 2 | 2.3\% | 37 | 43.0\% | 31 | 36.0\% | 10 | 11.6\% | 5 | 5.8\% | 1 | 1.2\% |
|  | 75 and over | 4 | 4.7\% | 39 | 45.9\% | 27 | 31.8\% | 4 | 4.7\% | 9 | 10.6\% | 2 | 2.4\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 3 | 6.5\% | 18 | 39.1\% | 11 | 23.9\% | 4 | 8.7\% | 8 | 17.4\% | 2 | 4.3\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 12 | 5.4\% | 110 | 49.5\% | 77 | 34.7\% | 10 | 4.5\% | 13 | 5.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Some college | 14 | 7.7\% | 84 | 45.9\% | 58 | 31.7\% | 15 | 8.2\% | 8 | 4.4\% | 4 | 2.2\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 2 | 2.1\% | 42 | 43.3\% | 40 | 41.2\% | 6 | 6.2\% | 7 | 7.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 8 | 4.9\% | 86 | 52.8\% | 49 | 30.1\% | 9 | 5.5\% | 11 | 6.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 7 | 4.7\% | 83 | 56.1\% | 39 | 26.4\% | 6 | 4.1\% | 11 | 7.4\% | 2 | 1.4\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 1 | 5.9\% | 11 | 64.7\% | 4 | 23.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 5.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 46 | 5.5\% | 410 | 48.8\% | 269 | 32.0\% | 51 | 6.1\% | 57 | 6.8\% | 7 | 0.8\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 1 | 33.3\% |
| Race | White | 45 | 5.8\% | 376 | 48.3\% | 254 | 32.6\% | 44 | 5.6\% | 54 | 6.9\% | 6 | 0.8\% |
|  | Black - African American | 2 | 6.3\% | 16 | 50.0\% | 10 | 31.3\% | 3 | 9.4\% | 1 | 3.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 0 | 0.0\% | 8 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 0 | 0.0\% | 5 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 75.0\% | 1 | 25.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 0 | 0.0\% | 13 | 48.1\% | 7 | 25.9\% | 4 | 14.8\% | 2 | 7.4\% | 1 | 3.7\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 33.3\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 1 | 16.7\% |

## *See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

Center for Survey Research
Penn State Harrisburg

| PENNSTATE |  | National spending to prevent property crime, such as burglary or motor vehicle theft, is at appropriate levels. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Strongly Agree |  | Agree |  | Disagree |  | Strongly Disagree |  | Don't know/notsure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 47 | 5.5\% | 423 | 49.1\% | 274 | 31.8\% | 51 | 5.9\% | 59 | 6.8\% | 8 | 0.9\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 5 | 14.7\% | 14 | 41.2\% | 9 | 26.5\% | 3 | 8.8\% | 2 | 5.9\% | 1 | 2.9\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 10,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 19,999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 6 | 8.8\% | 29 | 42.6\% | 19 | 27.9\% | 8 | 11.8\% | 5 | 7.4\% | 1 | 1.5\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 39,999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 5 | 3.8\% | 61 | 46.9\% | 50 | 38.5\% | 6 | 4.6\% | 7 | 5.4\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 40,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 59,999 \end{aligned}$ | 5 | 3.5\% | 70 | 49.6\% | 45 | 31.9\% | 9 | 6.4\% | 11 | 7.8\% | 1 | 0.7\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 74,999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 6 | 6.3\% | 54 | 56.8\% | 27 | 28.4\% | 2 | 2.1\% | 6 | 6.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 75,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 99,999 \end{aligned}$ | 3 | 4.0\% | 42 | 56.0\% | 19 | 25.3\% | 6 | 8.0\% | 5 | 6.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 100,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 124,999 \end{aligned}$ | 3 | 5.5\% | 32 | 58.2\% | 18 | 32.7\% | 1 | 1.8\% | 1 | 1.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 125,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 149999 \end{aligned}$ | 2 | 4.7\% | 23 | 53.5\% | 12 | 27.9\% | 5 | 11.6\% | 1 | 2.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\$ 150,000 \text { or }$ more | 3 | 7.9\% | 21 | 55.3\% | 11 | 28.9\% | 1 | 2.6\% | 2 | 5.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | 1.6\% | 28 | 45.2\% | 20 | 32.3\% | 3 | 4.8\% | 7 | 11.3\% | 3 | 4.8\% |
|  | Refused | 8 | 6.6\% | 50 | 41.0\% | 43 | 35.2\% | 8 | 6.6\% | 11 | 9.0\% | 2 | 1.6\% |
| Gender | Male | 28 | 6.8\% | 205 | 50.0\% | 124 | 30.2\% | 30 | 7.3\% | 20 | 4.9\% | 3 | 0.7\% |
|  | Female | 19 | 4.2\% | 217 | 48.1\% | 150 | 33.3\% | 21 | 4.7\% | 39 | 8.6\% | 5 | 1.1\% |

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Penn State Harrisburg

|  |  | National spending to prevent Terrorist attacks, such as September 11th and the Oklahoma City Bombing, is at appropriate levels. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | burg | Strongly Agree |  | Agree |  | Disagree |  | Strongly Disagree |  | Don't know/notsure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 78 | 9.1\% | 429 | 49.7\% | 253 | 29.4\% | 56 | 6.5\% | 40 | 4.7\% | 5 | 0.6\% |
| Region* | 1 | 17 | 9.1\% | 96 | 51.6\% | 49 | 26.3\% | 15 | 8.1\% | 9 | 4.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 2 | 4 | 8.9\% | 25 | 55.6\% | 9 | 20.0\% | 4 | 8.9\% | 3 | 6.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 5 | 14.3\% | 21 | 60.0\% | 7 | 20.0\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2.3\% | 24 | 55.8\% | 17 | 39.5\% | 1 | 2.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 5 | 2 | 6.1\% | 16 | 48.5\% | 13 | 39.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 6.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 7 | 6.0\% | 59 | 50.4\% | 32 | 27.4\% | 9 | 7.7\% | 9 | 7.7\% | 1 | 0.9\% |
|  | 7 | 12 | 9.8\% | 59 | 48.0\% | 42 | 34.1\% | 7 | 5.7\% | 2 | 1.6\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | 8 | 9 | 9.3\% | 53 | 54.6\% | 29 | 29.9\% | 2 | 2.1\% | 3 | 3.1\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | 9 | 21 | 11.5\% | 76 | 41.5\% | 54 | 29.5\% | 18 | 9.8\% | 11 | 6.0\% | 3 | 1.6\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 11 | 10.0\% | 66 | 60.0\% | 29 | 26.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 3.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 18 | 13.6\% | 56 | 42.4\% | 44 | 33.3\% | 8 | 6.1\% | 6 | 4.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 13 | 8.1\% | 83 | 51.9\% | 48 | 30.0\% | 9 | 5.6\% | 6 | 3.8\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | 45-54 | 12 | 7.4\% | 83 | 50.9\% | 50 | 30.7\% | 15 | 9.2\% | 3 | 1.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 55-64 | 9 | 7.3\% | 56 | 45.5\% | 41 | 33.3\% | 11 | 8.9\% | 4 | 3.3\% | 2 | 1.6\% |
|  | 65-74 | 7 | 8.1\% | 43 | 50.0\% | 22 | 25.6\% | 8 | 9.3\% | 6 | 7.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 75 and over | 8 | 9.3\% | 41 | 47.7\% | 19 | 22.1\% | 4 | 4.7\% | 12 | 14.0\% | 2 | 2.3\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 4 | 8.7\% | 20 | 43.5\% | 10 | 21.7\% | 4 | 8.7\% | 7 | 15.2\% | 1 | 2.2\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 21 | 9.4\% | 123 | 55.2\% | 59 | 26.5\% | 12 | 5.4\% | 8 | 3.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Some college | 24 | 13.1\% | 89 | 48.6\% | 52 | 28.4\% | 14 | 7.7\% | 3 | 1.6\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 6 | 6.2\% | 45 | 46.4\% | 32 | 33.0\% | 7 | 7.2\% | 5 | 5.2\% | 2 | 2.1\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 13 | 7.9\% | 84 | 51.2\% | 44 | 26.8\% | 11 | 6.7\% | 12 | 7.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 10 | 6.7\% | 66 | 44.3\% | 57 | 38.3\% | 8 | 5.4\% | 6 | 4.0\% | 2 | 1.3\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 1 | 5.6\% | 11 | 61.1\% | 5 | 27.8\% | 1 | 5.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 76 | 9.0\% | 416 | 49.5\% | 249 | 29.6\% | 55 | 6.5\% | 40 | 4.8\% | 5 | 0.6\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | 50.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 1 | 33.3\% |
| Race | White | 69 | 8.8\% | 397 | 50.9\% | 224 | 28.7\% | 50 | 6.4\% | 37 | 4.7\% | 3 | 0.4\% |
|  | Black - African American | 4 | 12.5\% | 13 | 40.6\% | 11 | 34.4\% | 3 | 9.4\% | 1 | 3.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 1 | 12.5\% | 4 | 50.0\% | 3 | 37.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 40.0\% | 3 | 60.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 50.0\% | 1 | 25.0\% | 1 | 25.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 4 | 14.8\% | 9 | 33.3\% | 8 | 29.6\% | 1 | 3.7\% | 3 | 11.1\% | 2 | 7.4\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 3 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 1 | 16.7\% |

*See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.
Center for Survey Research
Penn State Harrisburg

|  |  | National spending to prevent Terrorist attacks, such as September 11th and the Oklahoma City Bombing, is at appropriate levels. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | sburg | Strongly Agree |  | Agree |  | Disagree |  | Strongly Disagree |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 78 | 9.1\% | 429 | 49.7\% | 253 | 29.4\% | 56 | 6.5\% | 40 | 4.7\% | 5 | 0.6\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 4 | 12.1\% | 13 | 39.4\% | 10 | 30.3\% | 4 | 12.1\% | 1 | 3.0\% | 1 | 3.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 10,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 19,999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 10 | 14.7\% | 32 | 47.1\% | 16 | 23.5\% | 5 | 7.4\% | 5 | 7.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 39,999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 10 | 7.7\% | 73 | 56.2\% | 35 | 26.9\% | 8 | 6.2\% | 3 | 2.3\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 40,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 59,999 \end{aligned}$ | 10 | 7.1\% | 76 | 54.3\% | 40 | 28.6\% | 9 | 6.4\% | 5 | 3.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 74,999 \end{aligned}$ | 11 | 11.6\% | 48 | 50.5\% | 27 | 28.4\% | 5 | 5.3\% | 3 | 3.2\% | 1 | 1.1\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 75,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 99,999 \end{aligned}$ | 9 | 11.8\% | 40 | 52.6\% | 19 | 25.0\% | 6 | 7.9\% | 2 | 2.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 100,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 124,999 \end{aligned}$ | 5 | 8.9\% | 24 | 42.9\% | 24 | 42.9\% | 2 | 3.6\% | 1 | 1.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 125,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 149,999 \end{aligned}$ | 6 | 13.6\% | 15 | 34.1\% | 18 | 40.9\% | 5 | 11.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\$ 150,000 \text { or }$ more | 7 | 18.4\% | 15 | 39.5\% | 13 | 34.2\% | 2 | 5.3\% | 1 | 2.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | 1.6\% | 33 | 54.1\% | 16 | 26.2\% | 2 | 3.3\% | 9 | 14.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 6 | 4.9\% | 60 | 48.8\% | 36 | 29.3\% | 8 | 6.5\% | 10 | 8.1\% | 3 | 2.4\% |
| Gender | Male | 45 | 11.0\% | 211 | 51.5\% | 107 | 26.1\% | 32 | 7.8\% | 12 | 2.9\% | 3 | 0.7\% |
|  | Female | 33 | 7.3\% | 218 | 48.2\% | 147 | 32.5\% | 24 | 5.3\% | 28 | 6.2\% | 2 | 0.4\% |

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Penn State Harrisburg

| PENNSTATE |  | National spending to prevent violent crime, such as assault or murder, is at appropriate levels. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Strongly Agree |  | Agree |  | Disagree |  | Strongly Disagree |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 41 | 4.7\% | 330 | 38.3\% | 353 | 41.0\% | 83 | 9.6\% | 48 | 5.5\% | 8 | 0.9\% |
| Region* | 1 | 7 | 3.8\% | 71 | 38.4\% | 63 | 34.1\% | 27 | 14.6\% | 16 | 8.6\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | 2 | 3 | 6.7\% | 22 | 48.9\% | 17 | 37.8\% | 1 | 2.2\% | 2 | 4.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 2 | 5.6\% | 18 | 50.0\% | 14 | 38.9\% | 1 | 2.8\% | 1 | 2.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2.3\% | 18 | 41.9\% | 23 | 53.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 2.3\% |
|  | 5 | 2 | 6.1\% | 17 | 51.5\% | 9 | 27.3\% | 2 | 6.1\% | 3 | 9.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 8 | 6.9\% | 45 | 38.8\% | 49 | 42.2\% | 8 | 6.9\% | 5 | 4.3\% | 1 | 0.9\% |
|  | 7 | 3 | 2.4\% | 55 | 44.4\% | 51 | 41.1\% | 9 | 7.3\% | 5 | 4.0\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | 8 | 6 | 6.3\% | 37 | 38.9\% | 38 | 40.0\% | 8 | 8.4\% | 5 | 5.3\% | 1 | 1.1\% |
|  | 9 | 8 | 4.4\% | 47 | 25.7\% | 88 | 48.1\% | 27 | 14.8\% | 10 | 5.5\% | 3 | 1.6\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 8 | 7.3\% | 48 | 43.6\% | 47 | 42.7\% | 3 | 2.7\% | 4 | 3.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 10 | 7.6\% | 47 | 35.6\% | 52 | 39.4\% | 18 | 13.6\% | 5 | 3.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 3 | 1.9\% | 60 | 37.5\% | 71 | 44.4\% | 19 | 11.9\% | 6 | 3.8\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | 45-54 | 7 | 4.3\% | 62 | 37.8\% | 74 | 45.1\% | 11 | 6.7\% | 8 | 4.9\% | 2 | 1.2\% |
|  | 55-64 | 4 | 3.2\% | 43 | 34.7\% | 48 | 38.7\% | 16 | 12.9\% | 11 | 8.9\% | 2 | 1.6\% |
|  | 65-74 | 5 | 5.8\% | 35 | 40.7\% | 31 | 36.0\% | 11 | 12.8\% | 4 | 4.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 75 and over | 6 | 7.0\% | 36 | 41.9\% | 29 | 33.7\% | 4 | 4.7\% | 9 | 10.5\% | 2 | 2.3\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 3 | 6.4\% | 19 | 40.4\% | 14 | 29.8\% | 6 | 12.8\% | 4 | 8.5\% | 1 | 2.1\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 10 | 4.5\% | 92 | 41.3\% | 89 | 39.9\% | 16 | 7.2\% | 14 | 6.3\% | 2 | 0.9\% |
|  | Some college | 13 | 7.1\% | 63 | 34.2\% | 78 | 42.4\% | 23 | 12.5\% | 6 | 3.3\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 1 | 1.0\% | 43 | 44.3\% | 34 | 35.1\% | 13 | 13.4\% | 5 | 5.2\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 6 | 3.7\% | 60 | 36.6\% | 71 | 43.3\% | 17 | 10.4\% | 10 | 6.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 7 | 4.7\% | 53 | 35.8\% | 68 | 45.9\% | 9 | 6.1\% | 9 | 6.1\% | 2 | 1.4\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 0 | 0.0\% | 10 | 58.8\% | 3 | 17.6\% | 3 | 17.6\% | 1 | 5.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 41 | 4.9\% | 320 | 38.0\% | 349 | 41.4\% | 80 | 9.5\% | 45 | 5.3\% | 7 | 0.8\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 1 | 33.3\% |
| Race | White | 37 | 4.7\% | 297 | 38.1\% | 329 | 42.2\% | 65 | 8.3\% | 45 | 5.8\% | 6 | 0.8\% |
|  | Black - African American | 4 | 12.9\% | 7 | 22.6\% | 12 | 38.7\% | 8 | 25.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 1 | 12.5\% | 6 | 75.0\% | 1 | 12.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 0 | 0.0\% | 5 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 60.0\% | 1 | 20.0\% | 1 | 20.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 0 | 0.0\% | 9 | 32.1\% | 9 | 32.1\% | 7 | 25.0\% | 2 | 7.1\% | 1 | 3.6\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 66.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 1 | 16.7\% |

## *See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

Center for Survey Research
Penn State Harrisburg

| PENNSTATE |  | National spending to prevent violent crime, such as assault or murder, is at appropriate levels. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Strongly Agree |  | Agree |  | Disagree |  | Strongly Disagree |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 41 | 4.7\% | 330 | 38.3\% | 353 | 41.0\% | 83 | 9.6\% | 48 | 5.5\% | 8 | 0.9\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 4 | 11.8\% | 7 | 20.6\% | 19 | 55.9\% | 2 | 5.9\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 1 | 2.9\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 10,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 19,999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 6 | 8.8\% | 20 | 29.4\% | 26 | 38.2\% | 10 | 14.7\% | 6 | 8.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 39,999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 7 | 5.4\% | 54 | 41.5\% | 52 | 40.0\% | 9 | 6.9\% | 7 | 5.4\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 40,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 59,999 \end{aligned}$ | 3 | 2.1\% | 64 | 45.7\% | 49 | 35.0\% | 15 | 10.7\% | 7 | 5.0\% | 2 | 1.4\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 74,999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 8 | 8.2\% | 46 | 47.4\% | 31 | 32.0\% | 6 | 6.2\% | 5 | 5.2\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 75,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 99,999 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 1.3\% | 35 | 46.7\% | 27 | 36.0\% | 8 | 10.7\% | 4 | 5.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 100,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 124,999 \end{aligned}$ | 2 | 3.6\% | 16 | 29.1\% | 29 | 52.7\% | 5 | 9.1\% | 3 | 5.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 125,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 149,999 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 2.3\% | 15 | 34.9\% | 21 | 48.8\% | 5 | 11.6\% | 1 | 2.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\$ 150,000 \text { or }$ more | 5 | 13.2\% | 9 | 23.7\% | 19 | 50.0\% | 2 | 5.3\% | 3 | 7.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 23 | 37.1\% | 27 | 43.5\% | 6 | 9.7\% | 6 | 9.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 4 | 3.3\% | 42 | 34.4\% | 53 | 43.4\% | 13 | 10.7\% | 6 | 4.9\% | 4 | 3.3\% |
| Gender | Male | 27 | 6.6\% | 178 | 43.4\% | 147 | 35.9\% | 34 | 8.3\% | 20 | 4.9\% | 4 | 1.0\% |
|  | Female | 14 | 3.1\% | 152 | 33.7\% | 206 | 45.7\% | 49 | 10.9\% | 27 | 6.0\% | 3 | 0.7\% |

Center for Survey Research
Penn State Harrisburg

|  |  | National spending to prevent White-Collar Crime, such as that at Enron or Rite-Aid, is at appropriate levels. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | sburg | Strongly Agree |  | Agree |  | Disagree |  | Strongly Disagree |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Don't know/not } \\ \text { sure } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 37 | 4.3\% | 335 | 38.9\% | 281 | 32.6\% | 126 | 14.6\% | 79 | 9.1\% | 4 | 0.5\% |
| Region* | 1 | 7 | 3.7\% | 71 | 38.0\% | 52 | 27.8\% | 37 | 19.8\% | 19 | 10.2\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | 2 | 2 | 4.3\% | 23 | 50.0\% | 13 | 28.3\% | 6 | 13.0\% | 2 | 4.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 0 | 0.0\% | 18 | 50.0\% | 10 | 27.8\% | 7 | 19.4\% | 1 | 2.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 4 | 1 | 2.3\% | 20 | 46.5\% | 14 | 32.6\% | 7 | 16.3\% | 1 | 2.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 5 | 2 | 5.9\% | 17 | 50.0\% | 9 | 26.5\% | 2 | 5.9\% | 4 | 11.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 3 | 2.6\% | 41 | 35.0\% | 47 | 40.2\% | 14 | 12.0\% | 11 | 9.4\% | 1 | 0.9\% |
|  | 7 | 2 | 1.6\% | 47 | 38.2\% | 46 | 37.4\% | 16 | 13.0\% | 12 | 9.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 8 | 9 | 9.2\% | 32 | 32.7\% | 29 | 29.6\% | 15 | 15.3\% | 12 | 12.2\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | 9 | 11 | 6.0\% | 67 | 36.6\% | 62 | 33.9\% | 22 | 12.0\% | 19 | 10.4\% | 2 | 1.1\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 4 | 3.6\% | 47 | 42.7\% | 39 | 35.5\% | 3 | 2.7\% | 17 | 15.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 10 | 7.6\% | 55 | 41.7\% | 31 | 23.5\% | 25 | 18.9\% | 11 | 8.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 9 | 5.7\% | 72 | 45.3\% | 49 | 30.8\% | 19 | 11.9\% | 9 | 5.7\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | 45-54 | 2 | 1.2\% | 65 | 39.6\% | 55 | 33.5\% | 33 | 20.1\% | 8 | 4.9\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | 55-64 | 4 | 3.2\% | 37 | 29.8\% | 49 | 39.5\% | 22 | 17.7\% | 11 | 8.9\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | 65-74 | 3 | 3.5\% | 32 | 37.2\% | 28 | 32.6\% | 15 | 17.4\% | 8 | 9.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 75 and over | 4 | 4.7\% | 27 | 31.4\% | 30 | 34.9\% | 10 | 11.6\% | 14 | 16.3\% | 1 | 1.2\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 2 | 4.3\% | 14 | 29.8\% | 11 | 23.4\% | 5 | 10.6\% | 14 | 29.8\% | 1 | 2.1\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High school } \\ & \text { diploma or GED } \end{aligned}$ | 6 | 2.7\% | 86 | 38.9\% | 85 | 38.5\% | 22 | 10.0\% | 22 | 10.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Some college | 10 | 5.5\% | 72 | 39.3\% | 58 | 31.7\% | 34 | 18.6\% | 8 | 4.4\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 4 | 4.1\% | 34 | 35.1\% | 33 | 34.0\% | 15 | 15.5\% | 9 | 9.3\% | 2 | 2.1\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 6 | 3.7\% | 63 | 38.7\% | 53 | 32.5\% | 24 | 14.7\% | 17 | 10.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 9 | 6.0\% | 65 | 43.6\% | 41 | 27.5\% | 25 | 16.8\% | 8 | 5.4\% | 1 | 0.7\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 0 | 0.0\% | 8 | 47.1\% | 4 | 23.5\% | 3 | 17.6\% | 2 | 11.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 37 | 4.4\% | 326 | 38.8\% | 277 | 33.0\% | 122 | 14.5\% | 75 | 8.9\% | 3 | 0.4\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 1 | 33.3\% |
| Race | White | 34 | 4.4\% | 309 | 39.7\% | 253 | 32.5\% | 112 | 14.4\% | 68 | 8.7\% | 3 | 0.4\% |
|  | Black - African American | 1 | 3.2\% | 10 | 32.3\% | 9 | 29.0\% | 5 | 16.1\% | 6 | 19.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 25.0\% | 5 | 62.5\% | 1 | 12.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 0 | 0.0\% | 5 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 2 | 7.1\% | 8 | 28.6\% | 10 | 35.7\% | 7 | 25.0\% | 1 | 3.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 2 | 33.3\% | 1 | 16.7\% |

## *See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

Center for Survey Research
Penn State Harrisburg

| PENNSTATE <br> 5 Harrisbur |  | National spending to prevent White-Collar Crime, such as that at Enron or Rite-Aid, is at appropriate levels. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Strongly Agree |  | Agree |  | Disagree |  | Strongly Disagree |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Numb er | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 37 | 4.3\% | 335 | 38.9\% | 281 | 32.6\% | 126 | 14.6\% | 79 | 9.1\% | 4 | 0.5\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 5 | 15.2\% | 9 | 27.3\% | 12 | 36.4\% | 2 | 6.1\% | 5 | 15.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \$ 10,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 19,999 \end{aligned}$ | 5 | 7.2\% | 23 | 33.3\% | 19 | 27.5\% | 11 | 15.9\% | 10 | 14.5\% | 1 | 1.4\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 39,999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 3 | 2.3\% | 53 | 40.8\% | 43 | 33.1\% | 21 | 16.2\% | 9 | 6.9\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 40,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 59,999 \end{aligned}$ | 1 | 0.7\% | 58 | 41.1\% | 47 | 33.3\% | 21 | 14.9\% | 14 | 9.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 74,999 \end{aligned}$ | 6 | 6.3\% | 39 | 40.6\% | 27 | 28.1\% | 19 | 19.8\% | 4 | 4.2\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 75,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 99,999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 0 | 0.0\% | 24 | 31.6\% | 30 | 39.5\% | 15 | 19.7\% | 7 | 9.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 100,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 124,999 \end{aligned}$ | 4 | 7.3\% | 23 | 41.8\% | 19 | 34.5\% | 8 | 14.5\% | 1 | 1.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 125,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 149,999 \end{aligned}$ | 2 | 4.4\% | 25 | 55.6\% | 13 | 28.9\% | 4 | 8.9\% | 1 | 2.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 150,000 \text { or } \\ & \text { more } \end{aligned}$ | 2 | 5.3\% | 19 | 50.0\% | 9 | 23.7\% | 2 | 5.3\% | 6 | 15.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 31 | 50.0\% | 16 | 25.8\% | 5 | 8.1\% | 10 | 16.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 9 | 7.3\% | 33 | 26.8\% | 47 | 38.2\% | 19 | 15.4\% | 13 | 10.6\% | 2 | 1.6\% |
| Gender | Male | 26 | 6.3\% | 171 | 41.7\% | 111 | 27.1\% | 72 | 17.6\% | 29 | 7.1\% | 1 | 0.2\% |
|  | Female | 11 | 2.4\% | 164 | 36.3\% | 170 | 37.6\% | 54 | 11.9\% | 50 | 11.1\% | 3 | 0.7\% |

Center for Survey Research
Penn State Harrisburg

| PENNSTATE 잔졸 Harrisburg |  | For each of the following offenses, please indicate your level of day-to-day fear of becoming a victim using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 is Not at all fearful and 5 is Very fearful: <br> A property crime, such as burglary or motor vehicle theft |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 - Not at all fearful |  | 2 |  | 3 |  | 4 |  | 5 - Very fearful |  | Don't know/notsure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 187 | 21.7\% | 249 | 28.9\% | 244 | 28.3\% | 103 | 12.0\% | 76 | 8.8\% | 2 | 0.3\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
| Region* | 1 | 46 | 24.7\% | 50 | 26.9\% | 56 | 30.1\% | 20 | 10.8\% | 14 | 7.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 2 | 7 | 15.2\% | 17 | 37.0\% | 12 | 26.1\% | 6 | 13.0\% | 4 | 8.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 7 | 20.0\% | 10 | 28.6\% | 7 | 20.0\% | 6 | 17.1\% | 5 | 14.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 4 | 8 | 19.0\% | 16 | 38.1\% | 6 | 14.3\% | 9 | 21.4\% | 3 | 7.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 5 | 8 | 22.9\% | 9 | 25.7\% | 12 | 34.3\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 5 | 14.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 27 | 23.1\% | 31 | 26.5\% | 31 | 26.5\% | 13 | 11.1\% | 13 | 11.1\% | 2 | 1.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 7 | 40 | 32.5\% | 37 | 30.1\% | 34 | 27.6\% | 7 | 5.7\% | 5 | 4.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 8 | 17 | 17.5\% | 29 | 29.9\% | 25 | 25.8\% | 15 | 15.5\% | 10 | 10.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | 9 | 26 | 14.2\% | 52 | 28.4\% | 61 | 33.3\% | 27 | 14.8\% | 16 | 8.7\% | 1 | 0.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 21 | 19.1\% | 29 | 26.4\% | 36 | 32.7\% | 15 | 13.6\% | 9 | 8.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 26 | 19.7\% | 39 | 29.5\% | 35 | 26.5\% | 20 | 15.2\% | 12 | 9.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 42 | 26.3\% | 49 | 30.6\% | 37 | 23.1\% | 20 | 12.5\% | 12 | 7.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 45-54 | 32 | 19.6\% | 54 | 33.1\% | 47 | 28.8\% | 18 | 11.0\% | 11 | 6.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | 55-64 | 23 | 18.7\% | 37 | 30.1\% | 36 | 29.3\% | 16 | 13.0\% | 10 | 8.1\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 65-74 | 21 | 24.4\% | 22 | 25.6\% | 26 | 30.2\% | 7 | 8.1\% | 10 | 11.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 75 and over | 21 | 24.4\% | 18 | 20.9\% | 27 | 31.4\% | 7 | 8.1\% | 11 | 12.8\% | 2 | 2.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 12 | 26.1\% | 7 | 15.2\% | 10 | 21.7\% | 2 | 4.3\% | 13 | 28.3\% | 1 | 2.2\% | 1 | 2.2\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 56 | 25.1\% | 48 | 21.5\% | 69 | 30.9\% | 23 | 10.3\% | 26 | 11.7\% | 1 | 0.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Some college | 41 | 22.4\% | 56 | 30.6\% | 52 | 28.4\% | 21 | 11.5\% | 13 | 7.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 19 | 19.6\% | 34 | 35.1\% | 28 | 28.9\% | 11 | 11.3\% | 5 | 5.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 31 | 19.0\% | 52 | 31.9\% | 47 | 28.8\% | 19 | 11.7\% | 14 | 8.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 27 | 18.1\% | 51 | 34.2\% | 38 | 25.5\% | 27 | 18.1\% | 5 | 3.4\% | 1 | 0.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 5 | 29.4\% | 4 | 23.5\% | 2 | 11.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 6 | 35.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 182 | 21.6\% | 244 | 29.0\% | 241 | 28.6\% | 103 | 12.2\% | 69 | 8.2\% | 2 | 0.2\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 1 | 33.3\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |

## Center for Survey Research

Penn State Harrisburg

| PENNSTATE $5 \times 1273$ Harrisburg |  | For each of the following offenses, please indicate your level of day-to-day fear of becoming a victim using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 is Not at all fearful and 5 is Very fearful: <br> A property crime, such as burglary or motor vehicle theft |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 - Not at all fearful |  | 2 |  | 3 |  | 4 |  | 5 - Very fearful |  | Don't know/notsure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 187 | 21.7\% | 249 | 28.9\% | 244 | 28.3\% | 103 | 12.0\% | 76 | 8.8\% | 2 | 0.3\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
| Race | White | 169 | 21.6\% | 230 | 29.4\% | 228 | 29.2\% | 94 | 12.0\% | 57 | 7.3\% | 2 | 0.3\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
|  | Black - African American | 3 | 9.7\% | 6 | 19.4\% | 8 | 25.8\% | 5 | 16.1\% | 9 | 29.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 4 | 50.0\% | 1 | 12.5\% | 2 | 25.0\% | 1 | 12.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native <br> Hawaiian or <br> Pacific Islander | 3 | 60.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 40.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American <br> Indian or <br> Native Alaskan | 1 | 25.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 25.0\% | 2 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 6 | 21.4\% | 10 | 35.7\% | 5 | 17.9\% | 1 | 3.6\% | 6 | 21.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 2 | 33.3\% | 2 | 33.3\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 8 | 23.5\% | 10 | 29.4\% | 3 | 8.8\% | 5 | 14.7\% | 6 | 17.6\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 1 | 2.9\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 10,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 19,999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 20 | 29.4\% | 10 | 14.7\% | 19 | 27.9\% | 10 | 14.7\% | 9 | 13.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 39,999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 29 | 22.5\% | 28 | 21.7\% | 48 | 37.2\% | 10 | 7.8\% | 13 | 10.1\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 40,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 59,999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 31 | 22.1\% | 37 | 26.4\% | 42 | 30.0\% | 21 | 15.0\% | 9 | 6.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 74,999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 16 | 16.7\% | 43 | 44.8\% | 24 | 25.0\% | 8 | 8.3\% | 5 | 5.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 75,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 99,999 \end{aligned}$ | 9 | 12.2\% | 30 | 40.5\% | 14 | 18.9\% | 16 | 21.6\% | 5 | 6.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 100,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 124,999 \end{aligned}$ | 9 | 16.4\% | 22 | 40.0\% | 17 | 30.9\% | 4 | 7.3\% | 3 | 5.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 125,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 149,999 \end{aligned}$ | 11 | 25.0\% | 13 | 29.5\% | 15 | 34.1\% | 3 | 6.8\% | 2 | 4.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 150,000 \text { or } \\ & \text { more } \end{aligned}$ | 8 | 21.6\% | 10 | 27.0\% | 10 | 27.0\% | 6 | 16.2\% | 3 | 8.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 17 | 27.4\% | 17 | 27.4\% | 12 | 19.4\% | 9 | 14.5\% | 7 | 11.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 27 | 22.1\% | 29 | 23.8\% | 40 | 32.8\% | 10 | 8.2\% | 15 | 12.3\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Gender | Male | 102 | 24.8\% | 116 | 28.2\% | 121 | 29.4\% | 49 | 11.9\% | 22 | 5.4\% | 1 | 0.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Female | 85 | 18.8\% | 133 | 29.5\% | 123 | 27.3\% | 54 | 12.0\% | 54 | 12.0\% | 1 | 0.2\% | 1 | 0.2\% |


| PENNSTATE <br> 5 제N Harrisburg |  | For each of the following offenses, please indicate your level of day-to-day fear of becoming a victim using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 is Not at all fearful and 5 is Very fearful: <br> A Terrorist attack, such as September 11th or the Oklahoma City bombing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 - Not at all fearful |  | 2 |  | 3 |  | 4 |  | 5 - Very fearful |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 306 | 35.5\% | 226 | 26.2\% | 187 | 21.7\% | 81 | 9.3\% | 56 | 6.5\% | 3 | 0.4\% | 2 | 0.3\% |
| Region* | 1 | 68 | 36.4\% | 53 | 28.3\% | 42 | 22.5\% | 17 | 9.1\% | 7 | 3.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 2 | 20 | 43.5\% | 13 | 28.3\% | 8 | 17.4\% | 3 | 6.5\% | 2 | 4.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 13 | 35.1\% | 7 | 18.9\% | 6 | 16.2\% | 4 | 10.8\% | 7 | 18.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 4 | 11 | 25.6\% | 14 | 32.6\% | 14 | 32.6\% | 3 | 7.0\% | 1 | 2.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 5 | 14 | 40.0\% | 10 | 28.6\% | 8 | 22.9\% | 2 | 5.7\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 41 | 35.0\% | 23 | 19.7\% | 33 | 28.2\% | 10 | 8.5\% | 9 | 7.7\% | 1 | 0.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 7 | 47 | 37.9\% | 35 | 28.2\% | 24 | 19.4\% | 10 | 8.1\% | 7 | 5.6\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 8 | 29 | 30.2\% | 27 | 28.1\% | 17 | 17.7\% | 11 | 11.5\% | 11 | 11.5\% | 1 | 1.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 9 | 64 | 35.2\% | 44 | 24.2\% | 36 | 19.8\% | 22 | 12.1\% | 13 | 7.1\% | 1 | 0.5\% | 2 | 1.1\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 34 | 30.9\% | 31 | 28.2\% | 25 | 22.7\% | 11 | 10.0\% | 9 | 8.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 47 | 35.1\% | 39 | 29.1\% | 30 | 22.4\% | 13 | 9.7\% | 5 | 3.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 58 | 36.3\% | 45 | 28.1\% | 38 | 23.8\% | 15 | 9.4\% | 3 | 1.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | 45-54 | 61 | 37.4\% | 45 | 27.6\% | 33 | 20.2\% | 12 | 7.4\% | 12 | 7.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 55-64 | 44 | 35.5\% | 34 | 27.4\% | 24 | 19.4\% | 12 | 9.7\% | 9 | 7.3\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 65-74 | 32 | 37.2\% | 17 | 19.8\% | 20 | 23.3\% | 9 | 10.5\% | 8 | 9.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 75 and over | 29 | 34.1\% | 16 | 18.8\% | 18 | 21.2\% | 8 | 9.4\% | 11 | 12.9\% | 2 | 2.4\% | 1 | 1.2\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 13 | 27.7\% | 12 | 25.5\% | 7 | 14.9\% | 3 | 6.4\% | 11 | 23.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 2.1\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 65 | 29.3\% | 57 | 25.7\% | 56 | 25.2\% | 24 | 10.8\% | 18 | 8.1\% | 2 | 0.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Some college | 72 | 39.3\% | 44 | 24.0\% | 47 | 25.7\% | 15 | 8.2\% | 4 | 2.2\% | 1 | 0.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 37 | 37.8\% | 26 | 26.5\% | 18 | 18.4\% | 9 | 9.2\% | 7 | 7.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 59 | 36.0\% | 42 | 25.6\% | 34 | 20.7\% | 18 | 11.0\% | 10 | 6.1\% | 1 | 0.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 59 | 39.6\% | 45 | 30.2\% | 26 | 17.4\% | 13 | 8.7\% | 5 | 3.4\% | 1 | 0.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 9 | 52.9\% | 6 | 35.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 11.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 296 | 35.3\% | 218 | 26.0\% | 187 | 22.3\% | 78 | 9.3\% | 55 | 6.6\% | 3 | 0.4\% | 2 | 0.2\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 1 | 33.3\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |

## *See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

| PENNSTATE <br>  |  | For each of the following offenses, please indicate your level of day-to-day fear of becoming a victim using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 is Not at all fearful and 5 is Very fearful: <br> A Terrorist attack, such as September 11th or the Oklahoma City bombing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 - Not at all fearful |  | 2 |  | 3 |  | 4 |  | 5 - Very fearful |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 306 | 35.5\% | 226 | 26.2\% | 187 | 21.7\% | 81 | 9.3\% | 56 | 6.5\% | 3 | 0.4\% | 2 | 0.3\% |
| Race | White | 281 | 36.1\% | 206 | 26.4\% | 167 | 21.4\% | 69 | 8.9\% | 52 | 6.7\% | 3 | 0.4\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
|  | Black - African American | 3 | 9.7\% | 12 | 38.7\% | 9 | 29.0\% | 5 | 16.1\% | 2 | 6.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 0 | 0.0\% | 5 | 62.5\% | 2 | 25.0\% | 1 | 12.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 5 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 1 | 25.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 50.0\% | 1 | 25.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 13 | 46.4\% | 3 | 10.7\% | 4 | 14.3\% | 5 | 17.9\% | 2 | 7.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 3.6\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 3 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 9 | 26.5\% | 8 | 23.5\% | 7 | 20.6\% | 2 | 5.9\% | 7 | 20.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 2.9\% |
|  | \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 15 | 22.4\% | 12 | 17.9\% | 13 | 19.4\% | 15 | 22.4\% | 11 | 16.4\% | 1 | 1.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 59 | 45.4\% | 30 | 23.1\% | 22 | 16.9\% | 11 | 8.5\% | 7 | 5.4\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 55 | 39.3\% | 33 | 23.6\% | 35 | 25.0\% | 11 | 7.9\% | 6 | 4.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 29 | 30.5\% | 34 | 35.8\% | 23 | 24.2\% | 7 | 7.4\% | 2 | 2.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 21 | 28.0\% | 38 | 50.7\% | 12 | 16.0\% | 3 | 4.0\% | 1 | 1.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 100,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 124,999 \end{aligned}$ | 19 | 34.5\% | 16 | 29.1\% | 10 | 18.2\% | 7 | 12.7\% | 3 | 5.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 125,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 149,999 \end{aligned}$ | 15 | 34.1\% | 16 | 36.4\% | 8 | 18.2\% | 3 | 6.8\% | 2 | 4.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$150,000 or more | 15 | 40.5\% | 6 | 16.2\% | 8 | 21.6\% | 4 | 10.8\% | 4 | 10.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 23 | 37.7\% | 15 | 24.6\% | 14 | 23.0\% | 2 | 3.3\% | 7 | 11.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 45 | 36.9\% | 19 | 15.6\% | 34 | 27.9\% | 14 | 11.5\% | 8 | 6.6\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
| Gender | Male | 177 | 43.2\% | 111 | 27.1\% | 69 | 16.8\% | 30 | 7.3\% | 20 | 4.9\% | 1 | 0.2\% | 2 | 0.5\% |
|  | Female | 129 | 28.5\% | 115 | 25.4\% | 119 | 26.3\% | 51 | 11.3\% | 36 | 8.0\% | 2 | 0.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |


| PENNSTATE馬式 Harrisburg |  | For each of the following offenses, please indicate your level of day-to-day fear of becoming a victim using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 is Not at all fearful and 5 is Very fearful: <br> A violent crime, such as assault or murder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 - Not at all fearful |  | 2 |  | 3 |  | 4 |  | 5 - Very fearful |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 363 | 42.1\% | 219 | 25.5\% | 141 | 16.3\% | 71 | 8.2\% | 61 | 7.0\% | 3 | 0.3\% | 5 | 0.5\% |
| Region* | 1 | 91 | 48.9\% | 50 | 26.9\% | 25 | 13.4\% | 11 | 5.9\% | 8 | 4.3\% | 1 | 0.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 2 | 25 | 56.8\% | 10 | 22.7\% | 5 | 11.4\% | 2 | 4.5\% | 2 | 4.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 18 | 48.6\% | 9 | 24.3\% | 7 | 18.9\% | 1 | 2.7\% | 2 | 5.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 4 | 16 | 39.0\% | 12 | 29.3\% | 10 | 24.4\% | 1 | 2.4\% | 2 | 4.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 5 | 15 | 42.9\% | 13 | 37.1\% | 5 | 14.3\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 48 | 41.0\% | 19 | 16.2\% | 19 | 16.2\% | 17 | 14.5\% | 12 | 10.3\% | 1 | 0.9\% | 1 | 0.9\% |
|  | 7 | 59 | 47.6\% | 32 | 25.8\% | 19 | 15.3\% | 9 | 7.3\% | 5 | 4.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 8 | 23 | 24.0\% | 34 | 35.4\% | 13 | 13.5\% | 13 | 13.5\% | 13 | 13.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 9 | 68 | 37.2\% | 41 | 22.4\% | 38 | 20.8\% | 16 | 8.7\% | 15 | 8.2\% | 1 | 0.5\% | 4 | 2.2\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 34 | 30.9\% | 28 | 25.5\% | 17 | 15.5\% | 18 | 16.4\% | 13 | 11.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 51 | 38.3\% | 34 | 25.6\% | 28 | 21.1\% | 14 | 10.5\% | 6 | 4.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 79 | 49.7\% | 41 | 25.8\% | 24 | 15.1\% | 9 | 5.7\% | 6 | 3.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 45-54 | 66 | 40.5\% | 48 | 29.4\% | 30 | 18.4\% | 12 | 7.4\% | 7 | 4.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 55-64 | 52 | 41.9\% | 34 | 27.4\% | 19 | 15.3\% | 8 | 6.5\% | 10 | 8.1\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 65-74 | 38 | 44.2\% | 20 | 23.3\% | 15 | 17.4\% | 5 | 5.8\% | 8 | 9.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 75 and over | 43 | 49.4\% | 14 | 16.1\% | 8 | 9.2\% | 5 | 5.7\% | 10 | 11.5\% | 2 | 2.3\% | 5 | 5.7\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 14 | 29.8\% | 7 | 14.9\% | 5 | 10.6\% | 6 | 12.8\% | 13 | 27.7\% | 1 | 2.1\% | 1 | 2.1\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 89 | 39.9\% | 53 | 23.8\% | 37 | 16.6\% | 18 | 8.1\% | 21 | 9.4\% | 1 | 0.4\% | 4 | 1.8\% |
|  | Some college | 79 | 43.2\% | 47 | 25.7\% | 33 | 18.0\% | 14 | 7.7\% | 10 | 5.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 45 | 45.9\% | 28 | 28.6\% | 12 | 12.2\% | 9 | 9.2\% | 4 | 4.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 72 | 43.9\% | 43 | 26.2\% | 29 | 17.7\% | 13 | 7.9\% | 7 | 4.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 64 | 43.0\% | 41 | 27.5\% | 26 | 17.4\% | 11 | 7.4\% | 5 | 3.4\% | 2 | 1.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 8 | 44.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 22.2\% | 1 | 5.6\% | 5 | 27.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 354 | 42.0\% | 218 | 25.9\% | 137 | 16.3\% | 70 | 8.3\% | 56 | 6.7\% | 2 | 0.2\% | 5 | 0.6\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | 50.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 1 | 33.3\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |

## *See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

| PENNSTATE |  | For each of the following offenses, please indicate your level of day-to-day fear of becoming a victim using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 is Not at all fearful and 5 is Very fearful: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 - Not at all fearful |  | 2 |  | 3 |  | 4 |  | 5 - Very fearful |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 363 | 42.1\% | 219 | 25.5\% | 141 | 16.3\% | 71 | 8.2\% | 61 | 7.0\% | 3 | 0.3\% | 5 | 0.5\% |
| Race | White | 337 | 43.1\% | 211 | 27.0\% | 120 | 15.4\% | 63 | 8.1\% | 45 | 5.8\% | 1 | 0.1\% | 4 | 0.5\% |
|  | Black - African American | 5 | 16.7\% | 4 | 13.3\% | 11 | 36.7\% | 5 | 16.7\% | 5 | 16.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 5 | 71.4\% | 1 | 14.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 14.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 3 | 60.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 40.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 25.0\% | 1 | 25.0\% | 1 | 25.0\% | 1 | 25.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 11 | 37.9\% | 2 | 6.9\% | 7 | 24.1\% | 2 | 6.9\% | 5 | 17.2\% | 1 | 3.4\% | 1 | 3.4\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 2 | 33.3\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 8 | 23.5\% | 4 | 11.8\% | 10 | 29.4\% | 3 | 8.8\% | 7 | 20.6\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 1 | 2.9\% |
|  | \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 24 | 35.3\% | 14 | 20.6\% | 12 | 17.6\% | 7 | 10.3\% | 11 | 16.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 59 | 46.1\% | 25 | 19.5\% | 28 | 21.9\% | 5 | 3.9\% | 9 | 7.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 1.6\% |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 58 | 41.7\% | 40 | 28.8\% | 20 | 14.4\% | 13 | 9.4\% | 8 | 5.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 41 | 42.7\% | 27 | 28.1\% | 19 | 19.8\% | 9 | 9.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 41 | 54.7\% | 19 | 25.3\% | 9 | 12.0\% | 6 | 8.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$100,000 to } \\ & \$ 124,999 \end{aligned}$ | 19 | 34.5\% | 24 | 43.6\% | 6 | 10.9\% | 4 | 7.3\% | 2 | 3.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 125,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 149,999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 20 | 44.4\% | 16 | 35.6\% | 6 | 13.3\% | 2 | 4.4\% | 1 | 2.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$150,000 or more | 18 | 48.6\% | 10 | 27.0\% | 7 | 18.9\% | 1 | 2.7\% | 1 | 2.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 20 | 32.8\% | 11 | 18.0\% | 8 | 13.1\% | 12 | 19.7\% | 10 | 16.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 54 | 44.3\% | 28 | 23.0\% | 17 | 13.9\% | 8 | 6.6\% | 11 | 9.0\% | 2 | 1.6\% | 2 | 1.6\% |
| Gender | Male | 192 | 46.7\% | 109 | 26.5\% | 52 | 12.7\% | 29 | 7.1\% | 24 | 5.8\% | 1 | 0.2\% | 4 | 1.0\% |
|  | Female | 171 | 37.9\% | 110 | 24.4\% | 89 | 19.7\% | 42 | 9.3\% | 36 | 8.0\% | 2 | 0.4\% | 1 | 0.2\% |

## Center for Survey Research

Penn State Harrisburg

| PENNSTATE <br>  |  | For each of the following offenses, please indicate your level of day-to-day fear of becoming a victim using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 is Not at all fearful and 5 is Very fearful: <br> White-collar crime, such as that at Enron or Rite-Aid |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1-Not at all fearful |  | 2 |  | 3 |  | 4 |  | 5 - Very fearful |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 389 | 45.2\% | 172 | 19.9\% | 153 | 17.8\% | 64 | 7.4\% | 61 | 7.1\% | 20 | 2.3\% | 2 | 0.3\% |
| Region* | 1 | 101 | 54.0\% | 30 | 16.0\% | 36 | 19.3\% | 6 | 3.2\% | 9 | 4.8\% | 4 | 2.1\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | 2 | 20 | 44.4\% | 10 | 22.2\% | 6 | 13.3\% | 4 | 8.9\% | 5 | 11.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 18 | 48.6\% | 6 | 16.2\% | 3 | 8.1\% | 4 | 10.8\% | 4 | 10.8\% | 1 | 2.7\% | 1 | 2.7\% |
|  | 4 | 22 | 52.4\% | 8 | 19.0\% | 6 | 14.3\% | 4 | 9.5\% | 1 | 2.4\% | 1 | 2.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 5 | 12 | 36.4\% | 9 | 27.3\% | 5 | 15.2\% | 2 | 6.1\% | 4 | 12.1\% | 1 | 3.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 50 | 42.7\% | 25 | 21.4\% | 20 | 17.1\% | 11 | 9.4\% | 8 | 6.8\% | 3 | 2.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 7 | 55 | 44.7\% | 36 | 29.3\% | 20 | 16.3\% | 6 | 4.9\% | 4 | 3.3\% | 2 | 1.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 8 | 44 | 45.8\% | 16 | 16.7\% | 15 | 15.6\% | 10 | 10.4\% | 9 | 9.4\% | 1 | 1.0\% | 1 | 1.0\% |
|  | 9 | 68 | 37.2\% | 32 | 17.5\% | 42 | 23.0\% | 16 | 8.7\% | 17 | 9.3\% | 8 | 4.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 58 | 52.7\% | 35 | 31.8\% | 10 | 9.1\% | 4 | 3.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 2.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 74 | 55.6\% | 20 | 15.0\% | 23 | 17.3\% | 11 | 8.3\% | 5 | 3.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 81 | 50.6\% | 26 | 16.3\% | 32 | 20.0\% | 7 | 4.4\% | 12 | 7.5\% | 2 | 1.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 45-54 | 65 | 40.1\% | 40 | 24.7\% | 25 | 15.4\% | 15 | 9.3\% | 14 | 8.6\% | 2 | 1.2\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | 55-64 | 45 | 36.6\% | 26 | 21.1\% | 26 | 21.1\% | 11 | 8.9\% | 10 | 8.1\% | 3 | 2.4\% | 2 | 1.6\% |
|  | 65-74 | 29 | 33.3\% | 16 | 18.4\% | 22 | 25.3\% | 6 | 6.9\% | 11 | 12.6\% | 3 | 3.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 75 and over | 36 | 42.4\% | 8 | 9.4\% | 15 | 17.6\% | 9 | 10.6\% | 10 | 11.8\% | 7 | 8.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 18 | 38.3\% | 7 | 14.9\% | 8 | 17.0\% | 4 | 8.5\% | 6 | 12.8\% | 3 | 6.4\% | 1 | 2.1\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 115 | 51.6\% | 28 | 12.6\% | 42 | 18.8\% | 11 | 4.9\% | 16 | 7.2\% | 11 | 4.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Some college | 79 | 42.9\% | 50 | 27.2\% | 26 | 14.1\% | 16 | 8.7\% | 12 | 6.5\% | 1 | 0.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 42 | 42.9\% | 21 | 21.4\% | 19 | 19.4\% | 6 | 6.1\% | 9 | 9.2\% | 1 | 1.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 77 | 47.2\% | 35 | 21.5\% | 30 | 18.4\% | 11 | 6.7\% | 9 | 5.5\% | 1 | 0.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 59 | 39.3\% | 30 | 20.0\% | 28 | 18.7\% | 18 | 12.0\% | 9 | 6.0\% | 4 | 2.7\% | 2 | 1.3\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 7 | 41.2\% | 5 | 29.4\% | 3 | 17.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 11.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 382 | 45.4\% | 167 | 19.9\% | 149 | 17.7\% | 64 | 7.6\% | 58 | 6.9\% | 19 | 2.3\% | 2 | 0.2\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |

*See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

| PENNSTATE <br>  |  | For each of the following offenses, please indicate your level of day-to-day fear of becoming a victim using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 is Not at all fearful and 5 is Very fearful: <br> White-collar crime, such as that at Enron or Rite-Aid |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 - Not at all fearful |  | 2 |  | 3 |  | 4 |  | 5 - Very fearful |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 389 | 45.2\% | 172 | 19.9\% | 153 | 17.8\% | 64 | 7.4\% | 61 | 7.1\% | 20 | 2.3\% | 2 | 0.3\% |
| Race | White | 361 | 46.3\% | 157 | 20.1\% | 142 | 18.2\% | 54 | 6.9\% | 50 | 6.4\% | 15 | 1.9\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
|  | Black - African American | 7 | 22.6\% | 4 | 12.9\% | 6 | 19.4\% | 5 | 16.1\% | 6 | 19.4\% | 3 | 9.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 1 | 12.5\% | 4 | 50.0\% | 2 | 25.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 12.5\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 3 | 60.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 40.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 2 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 25.0\% | 1 | 25.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 11 | 37.9\% | 6 | 20.7\% | 2 | 6.9\% | 4 | 13.8\% | 4 | 13.8\% | 2 | 6.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 3 | 50.0\% | 2 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 15 | 45.5\% | 2 | 6.1\% | 3 | 9.1\% | 3 | 9.1\% | 4 | 12.1\% | 5 | 15.2\% | 1 | 3.0\% |
|  | \$10,000 to \$19,999 | 30 | 44.1\% | 13 | 19.1\% | 12 | 17.6\% | 7 | 10.3\% | 5 | 7.4\% | 1 | 1.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$20,000 to \$39,999 | 56 | 42.7\% | 25 | 19.1\% | 23 | 17.6\% | 14 | 10.7\% | 10 | 7.6\% | 3 | 2.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$40,000 to \$59,999 | 73 | 51.8\% | 29 | 20.6\% | 16 | 11.3\% | 8 | 5.7\% | 13 | 9.2\% | 2 | 1.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$60,000 to \$74,999 | 42 | 43.8\% | 17 | 17.7\% | 23 | 24.0\% | 6 | 6.3\% | 7 | 7.3\% | 1 | 1.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 38 | 50.0\% | 17 | 22.4\% | 14 | 18.4\% | 4 | 5.3\% | 2 | 2.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 1.3\% |
|  | \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 17 | 30.4\% | 15 | 26.8\% | 18 | 32.1\% | 3 | 5.4\% | 2 | 3.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 1.8\% |
|  | \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 20 | 45.5\% | 7 | 15.9\% | 9 | 20.5\% | 7 | 15.9\% | 1 | 2.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$150,000 or more | 17 | 45.9\% | 9 | 24.3\% | 5 | 13.5\% | 2 | 5.4\% | 4 | 10.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 34 | 54.8\% | 11 | 17.7\% | 8 | 12.9\% | 2 | 3.2\% | 4 | 6.5\% | 3 | 4.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 48 | 39.0\% | 27 | 22.0\% | 23 | 18.7\% | 10 | 8.1\% | 10 | 8.1\% | 5 | 4.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Gender | Male | 191 | 46.5\% | 81 | 19.7\% | 74 | 18.0\% | 27 | 6.6\% | 31 | 7.5\% | 6 | 1.5\% | 1 | 0.2\% |
|  | Female | 198 | 43.9\% | 91 | 20.2\% | 79 | 17.5\% | 38 | 8.4\% | 30 | 6.7\% | 14 | 3.1\% | 1 | 0.2\% |

## APPENDIX D

## CROSS-TABULATED RESPONSE FREQUENCIES: SPONSOR'S QUESTIONS

| PENNSTATE <br> 정N Harrisburg |  | Which factor is the most important to you when purchasing food? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Food Safety |  | Nutritional Value |  | Production method or how it was produced |  | Taste |  | Environmental Impacts of Production |  | Price |  | Don't know/notsure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 182 | 21.1\% | 280 | 32.4\% | 50 | 5.8\% | 110 | 12.8\% | 27 | 3.2\% | 188 | 21.8\% | 23 | 2.7\% | 3 | 0.3\% |
| Region* | 1 | 46 | 24.6\% | 46 | 24.6\% | 11 | 5.9\% | 28 | 15.0\% | 4 | 2.1\% | 48 | 25.7\% | 2 | 1.1\% | 2 | 1.1\% |
|  | 2 | 14 | 31.1\% | 10 | 22.2\% | 3 | 6.7\% | 7 | 15.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 9 | 20.0\% | 2 | 4.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 6 | 16.7\% | 10 | 27.8\% | 1 | 2.8\% | 5 | 13.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 13 | 36.1\% | 1 | 2.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 4 | 8 | 18.6\% | 11 | 25.6\% | 2 | 4.7\% | 6 | 14.0\% | 1 | 2.3\% | 10 | 23.3\% | 5 | 11.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 5 | 2 | 5.7\% | 14 | 40.0\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 9 | 25.7\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 8 | 22.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 32 | 27.6\% | 33 | 28.4\% | 3 | 2.6\% | 14 | 12.1\% | 3 | 2.6\% | 24 | 20.7\% | 7 | 6.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 7 | 23 | 18.7\% | 50 | 40.7\% | 4 | 3.3\% | 14 | 11.4\% | 4 | 3.3\% | 27 | 22.0\% | 1 | 0.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 8 | 16 | 16.7\% | 36 | 37.5\% | 11 | 11.5\% | 10 | 10.4\% | 2 | 2.1\% | 19 | 19.8\% | 2 | 2.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 9 | 36 | 19.7\% | 69 | 37.7\% | 14 | 7.7\% | 18 | 9.8\% | 12 | 6.6\% | 29 | 15.8\% | 4 | 2.2\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 17 | 15.5\% | 23 | 20.9\% | 3 | 2.7\% | 8 | 7.3\% | 7 | 6.4\% | 45 | 40.9\% | 7 | 6.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 24 | 18.0\% | 30 | 22.6\% | 12 | 9.0\% | 23 | 17.3\% | 5 | 3.8\% | 37 | 27.8\% | 2 | 1.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 14 | 8.7\% | 70 | 43.5\% | 8 | 5.0\% | 27 | 16.8\% | 5 | 3.1\% | 34 | 21.1\% | 3 | 1.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 45-54 | 37 | 22.8\% | 62 | 38.3\% | 10 | 6.2\% | 22 | 13.6\% | 5 | 3.1\% | 24 | 14.8\% | 2 | 1.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 55-64 | 34 | 27.6\% | 42 | 34.1\% | 8 | 6.5\% | 16 | 13.0\% | 3 | 2.4\% | 17 | 13.8\% | 3 | 2.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 65-74 | 28 | 32.6\% | 22 | 25.6\% | 6 | 7.0\% | 11 | 12.8\% | 1 | 1.2\% | 17 | 19.8\% | 1 | 1.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 75 and over | 27 | 31.0\% | 30 | 34.5\% | 3 | 3.4\% | 3 | 3.4\% | 1 | 1.1\% | 14 | 16.1\% | 6 | 6.9\% | 3 | 3.4\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 19 | 41.3\% | 6 | 13.0\% | 1 | 2.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 13 | 28.3\% | 6 | 13.0\% | 1 | 2.2\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 59 | 26.5\% | 53 | 23.8\% | 17 | 7.6\% | 23 | 10.3\% | 8 | 3.6\% | 58 | 26.0\% | 4 | 1.8\% | 1 | 0.4\% |
|  | Some college | 35 | 19.1\% | 48 | 26.2\% | 6 | 3.3\% | 24 | 13.1\% | 6 | 3.3\% | 58 | 31.7\% | 6 | 3.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 23 | 23.2\% | 38 | 38.4\% | 6 | 6.1\% | 12 | 12.1\% | 4 | 4.0\% | 15 | 15.2\% | 1 | 1.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 28 | 17.0\% | 68 | 41.2\% | 10 | 6.1\% | 28 | 17.0\% | 3 | 1.8\% | 27 | 16.4\% | 1 | 0.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 19 | 12.8\% | 66 | 44.3\% | 10 | 6.7\% | 23 | 15.4\% | 6 | 4.0\% | 18 | 12.1\% | 6 | 4.0\% | 1 | 0.7\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 5 | 29.4\% | 2 | 11.8\% | 2 | 11.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 17.6\% | 4 | 23.5\% | 1 | 5.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 176 | 20.9\% | 276 | 32.8\% | 48 | 5.7\% | 109 | 13.0\% | 24 | 2.9\% | 183 | 21.8\% | 22 | 2.6\% | 3 | 0.4\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |

## See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions

## Center for Survey Research

Penn State Harrisburg

| PENNSTATE <br>  |  | Which factor is the most important to you when purchasing food? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Food Safety |  | Nutritional Value |  | Production method or how it was produced |  | Taste |  | Environmental Impacts of Production |  | Price |  | Don't know/notsure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 182 | 21.1\% | 280 | 32.4\% | 50 | 5.8\% | 110 | 12.8\% | 27 | 3.2\% | 188 | 21.8\% | 23 | 2.7\% | 3 | 0.3\% |
| Race | White | 155 | 19.9\% | 252 | 32.3\% | 41 | 5.3\% | 104 | 13.4\% | 23 | 3.0\% | 180 | 23.1\% | 23 | 3.0\% | 1 | 0.1\% |
|  | Black African American | 17 | 53.1\% | 10 | 31.3\% | 2 | 6.3\% | 2 | 6.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 3.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 1 | 12.5\% | 5 | 62.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 25.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native <br> Hawaiian or <br> Pacific <br> Islander | 2 | 40.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 60.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 60.0\% | 1 | 20.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 20.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 6 | 21.4\% | 10 | 35.7\% | 4 | 14.3\% | 1 | 3.6\% | 1 | 3.6\% | 5 | 17.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 3.6\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 1 | 16.7\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 16.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 16.7\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 9 | 29.0\% | 8 | 25.8\% | 2 | 6.5\% | 4 | 12.9\% | 1 | 3.2\% | 5 | 16.1\% | 2 | 6.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 10,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 19,999 \end{aligned}$ | 17 | 25.0\% | 12 | 17.6\% | 3 | 4.4\% | 5 | 7.4\% | 1 | 1.5\% | 30 | 44.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 39,999 \end{aligned}$ | 32 | 24.8\% | 47 | 36.4\% | 7 | 5.4\% | 9 | 7.0\% | 3 | 2.3\% | 27 | 20.9\% | 3 | 2.3\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 40,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 59,999 \end{aligned}$ | 29 | 20.7\% | 33 | 23.6\% | 6 | 4.3\% | 23 | 16.4\% | 4 | 2.9\% | 43 | 30.7\% | 2 | 1.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 74,999 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 20 | 20.8\% | 22 | 22.9\% | 6 | 6.3\% | 20 | 20.8\% | 6 | 6.3\% | 22 | 22.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 75,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 99,999 \end{aligned}$ | 10 | 13.2\% | 36 | 47.4\% | 3 | 3.9\% | 17 | 22.4\% | 1 | 1.3\% | 9 | 11.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 100,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 124,999 \end{aligned}$ | 6 | 10.9\% | 29 | 52.7\% | 5 | 9.1\% | 9 | 16.4\% | 1 | 1.8\% | 2 | 3.6\% | 3 | 5.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 125,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 149,999 \end{aligned}$ | 8 | 17.8\% | 22 | 48.9\% | 3 | 6.7\% | 8 | 17.8\% | 2 | 4.4\% | 1 | 2.2\% | 1 | 2.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 150,000 \text { or } \\ & \text { more } \end{aligned}$ | 5 | 13.5\% | 18 | 48.6\% | 3 | 8.1\% | 7 | 18.9\% | 2 | 5.4\% | 2 | 5.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 11 | 17.7\% | 9 | 14.5\% | 3 | 4.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 4 | 6.5\% | 25 | 40.3\% | 10 | 16.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 34 | 27.6\% | 42 | 34.1\% | 8 | 6.5\% | 8 | 6.5\% | 3 | 2.4\% | 23 | 18.7\% | 3 | 2.4\% | 2 | 1.6\% |
| Gender | Male | 79 | 19.3\% | 115 | 28.0\% | 19 | 4.6\% | 70 | 17.1\% | 13 | 3.2\% | 96 | 23.4\% | 16 | 3.9\% | 2 | 0.5\% |
|  | Female | 102 | 22.6\% | 165 | 36.5\% | 31 | 6.9\% | 41 | 9.1\% | 14 | 3.1\% | 91 | 20.1\% | 7 | 1.5\% | 1 | 0.2\% |

## Center for Survey Research <br> Penn State Harrisburg

| PENNSTATE <br> ${ }^{20} 20$ 옹 Harrisburg |  | What information source do you trust most in selecting your food? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Farmer or Producer |  | Government Official |  | University Professor |  | Fellow Consumer |  | Private Organizations |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 298 | 34.5\% | 114 | 13.2\% | 72 | 8.3\% | 221 | 25.6\% | 66 | 7.6\% | 87 | 10.1\% | 5 | 0.6\% |
| Region* | 1 | 54 | 28.9\% | 26 | 13.9\% | 16 | 8.6\% | 46 | 24.6\% | 25 | 13.4\% | 17 | 9.1\% | 3 | 1.6\% |
|  | 2 | 17 | 37.8\% | 2 | 4.4\% | 5 | 11.1\% | 13 | 28.9\% | 1 | 2.2\% | 7 | 15.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 3 | 13 | 37.1\% | 7 | 20.0\% | 3 | 8.6\% | 9 | 25.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 2 | 5.7\% | 1 | 2.9\% |
|  | 4 | 13 | 30.2\% | 4 | 9.3\% | 3 | 7.0\% | 17 | 39.5\% | 3 | 7.0\% | 3 | 7.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 5 | 14 | 40.0\% | 6 | 17.1\% | 3 | 8.6\% | 8 | 22.9\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 3 | 8.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 6 | 44 | 37.9\% | 13 | 11.2\% | 6 | 5.2\% | 27 | 23.3\% | 8 | 6.9\% | 17 | 14.7\% | 1 | 0.9\% |
|  | 7 | 51 | 41.1\% | 14 | 11.3\% | 17 | 13.7\% | 22 | 17.7\% | 5 | 4.0\% | 14 | 11.3\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | 8 | 39 | 40.6\% | 10 | 10.4\% | 9 | 9.4\% | 24 | 25.0\% | 8 | 8.3\% | 6 | 6.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 9 | 53 | 29.1\% | 31 | 17.0\% | 9 | 4.9\% | 56 | 30.8\% | 15 | 8.2\% | 18 | 9.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Age Category | 18-24 | 44 | 40.0\% | 24 | 21.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 28 | 25.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 14 | 12.7\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 25-34 | 39 | 29.3\% | 19 | 14.3\% | 16 | 12.0\% | 39 | 29.3\% | 10 | 7.5\% | 10 | 7.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 35-44 | 51 | 31.9\% | 23 | 14.4\% | 9 | 5.6\% | 49 | 30.6\% | 17 | 10.6\% | 11 | 6.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | 45-54 | 49 | 29.9\% | 19 | 11.6\% | 23 | 14.0\% | 43 | 26.2\% | 17 | 10.4\% | 12 | 7.3\% | 1 | 0.6\% |
|  | 55-64 | 53 | 42.4\% | 15 | 12.0\% | 9 | 7.2\% | 19 | 15.2\% | 13 | 10.4\% | 14 | 11.2\% | 2 | 1.6\% |
|  | 65-74 | 30 | 34.9\% | 7 | 8.1\% | 8 | 9.3\% | 22 | 25.6\% | 5 | 5.8\% | 12 | 14.0\% | 2 | 2.3\% |
|  | 75 and over | 30 | 35.3\% | 8 | 9.4\% | 6 | 7.1\% | 21 | 24.7\% | 5 | 5.9\% | 14 | 16.5\% | 1 | 1.2\% |
| Education | Less than high school | 20 | 43.5\% | 4 | 8.7\% | 4 | 8.7\% | 9 | 19.6\% | 1 | 2.2\% | 8 | 17.4\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | High school diploma or GED | 88 | 39.5\% | 35 | 15.7\% | 12 | 5.4\% | 62 | 27.8\% | 10 | 4.5\% | 15 | 6.7\% | 1 | 0.4\% |
|  | Some college | 64 | 35.0\% | 27 | 14.8\% | 12 | 6.6\% | 47 | 25.7\% | 11 | 6.0\% | 21 | 11.5\% | 1 | 0.5\% |
|  | Two-year technical degree | 31 | 31.6\% | 8 | 8.2\% | 7 | 7.1\% | 28 | 28.6\% | 9 | 9.2\% | 15 | 15.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Four-year college graduate | 49 | 29.9\% | 18 | 11.0\% | 17 | 10.4\% | 41 | 25.0\% | 23 | 14.0\% | 16 | 9.8\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Graduate work | 44 | 29.7\% | 22 | 14.9\% | 20 | 13.5\% | 32 | 21.6\% | 13 | 8.8\% | 14 | 9.5\% | 3 | 2.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
| Ethnicity Hispanic/Latino | Yes | 5 | 27.8\% | 4 | 22.2\% | 5 | 27.8\% | 2 | 11.1\% | 2 | 11.1\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | No | 293 | 34.8\% | 108 | 12.8\% | 66 | 7.8\% | 218 | 25.9\% | 64 | 7.6\% | 87 | 10.3\% | 5 | 0.6\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 1 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 1 | 33.3\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 33.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |

## *See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

| PENNSTATE |  | What information source do you trust most in selecting your food? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | risburg | Farmer or Producer |  | Government Official |  | University Professor |  | Fellow Consumer |  | Private Organizations |  | Don't know/not sure |  | Refused |  |
|  |  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Total Sample |  | 298 | 34.5\% | 114 | 13.2\% | 72 | 8.3\% | 221 | 25.6\% | 66 | 7.6\% | 87 | 10.1\% | 5 | 0.6\% |
| Race | White | 273 | 35.0\% | 102 | 13.1\% | 60 | 7.7\% | 203 | 26.0\% | 59 | 7.6\% | 80 | 10.3\% | 3 | 0.4\% |
|  | Black - African American | 11 | 35.5\% | 6 | 19.4\% | 4 | 12.9\% | 4 | 12.9\% | 2 | 6.5\% | 4 | 12.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Asian | 3 | 37.5\% | 1 | 12.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 37.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 12.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander | 0 | 0.0\% | 3 | 60.0\% | 2 | 40.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | American Indian or Native Alaskan | 1 | 25.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 25.0\% | 2 | 50.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Other | 9 | 32.1\% | 2 | 7.1\% | 4 | 14.3\% | 8 | 28.6\% | 3 | 10.7\% | 1 | 3.6\% | 1 | 3.6\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 100.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 1 | 20.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 20.0\% | 2 | 40.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 0 | 0.0\% | 1 | 20.0\% |
| Income | Under \$10,000 | 13 | 38.2\% | 2 | 5.9\% | 3 | 8.8\% | 13 | 38.2\% | 2 | 5.9\% | 1 | 2.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 10,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 19,999 \end{aligned}$ | 27 | 39.7\% | 7 | 10.3\% | 5 | 7.4\% | 22 | 32.4\% | 3 | 4.4\% | 4 | 5.9\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 20,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 39,999 \end{aligned}$ | 43 | 33.6\% | 16 | 12.5\% | 9 | 7.0\% | 34 | 26.6\% | 8 | 6.3\% | 17 | 13.3\% | 1 | 0.8\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 40,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 59,999 \end{aligned}$ | 47 | 33.6\% | 17 | 12.1\% | 13 | 9.3\% | 37 | 26.4\% | 9 | 6.4\% | 16 | 11.4\% | 1 | 0.7\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 60,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 74,999 \end{aligned}$ | 35 | 36.8\% | 14 | 14.7\% | 10 | 10.5\% | 20 | 21.1\% | 7 | 7.4\% | 9 | 9.5\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 75,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 99,999 \end{aligned}$ | 24 | 32.0\% | 9 | 12.0\% | 3 | 4.0\% | 24 | 32.0\% | 8 | 10.7\% | 6 | 8.0\% | 1 | 1.3\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \$ 100,000 \text { to } \\ & \$ 124,999 \end{aligned}$ | 21 | 38.2\% | 9 | 16.4\% | 3 | 5.5\% | 13 | 23.6\% | 7 | 12.7\% | 2 | 3.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \$125,000 to } \\ & \$ 149,999 \end{aligned}$ | 10 | 22.2\% | 12 | 26.7\% | 5 | 11.1\% | 12 | 26.7\% | 5 | 11.1\% | 1 | 2.2\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | \$150,000 or more | 9 | 24.3\% | 5 | 13.5\% | 4 | 10.8\% | 8 | 21.6\% | 3 | 8.1\% | 8 | 21.6\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Don't know/not sure | 24 | 38.7\% | 14 | 22.6\% | 5 | 8.1\% | 11 | 17.7\% | 1 | 1.6\% | 7 | 11.3\% | 0 | 0.0\% |
|  | Refused | 44 | 36.1\% | 10 | 8.2\% | 11 | 9.0\% | 26 | 21.3\% | 13 | 10.7\% | 15 | 12.3\% | 3 | 2.5\% |
| Gender | Male | 139 | 34.0\% | 51 | 12.5\% | 36 | 8.8\% | 95 | 23.2\% | 38 | 9.3\% | 47 | 11.5\% | 3 | 0.7\% |
|  | Female | 158 | 35.1\% | 63 | 14.0\% | 35 | 7.8\% | 125 | 27.8\% | 27 | 6.0\% | 40 | 8.9\% | 2 | 0.4\% |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ For this survey, CSR purchased the most comprehensively-screened type of random sample from Marketing Systems Groups. All dedicated and ported wireless numbers were identified and removed from the sample. CSR abides by the federal Telemarketing Consumer Protection Act of 1991 which prohibits survey researchers from dialing wireless numbers.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ There were 872 completed surveys collected but the results discussed in this report are based on the 862 weighted cases. See the section below on "Representativeness of Sample" for more information.

[^2]:    * Numbers are rounded.

