# 2007 PENN STATE POLL

**Technical Report** 

#### **Submitted to:**

## **PennAg Industries Association**

## Prepared by:

Center for Survey Research Penn State Harrisburg

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#### **POLL OVERVIEW**

The 2007 Penn State Poll was the nineteenth annual omnibus survey conducted by the Center for Survey Research (CSR) at Penn State Harrisburg. This year's Poll measured the opinions and knowledge of adult Pennsylvanians on social, economic, and political issues, as well as gathered their responses to questions about food safety, crime victims' rights, long-term care, homeland security issues, and the Penn State Milton S. Hershey Medical Center/Penn State College of Medicine. These topics were suggested and supported by the survey's sponsors. The sponsors of the 2007 Poll were:

#### PennAg Industries Association

Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, Office of Victims' Services

Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare

Penn State Milton S. Hershey Medical Center/Penn State College of Medicine, Strategic Services Shaun L. Gabbidon, Ph.D., School of Public Affairs, Penn State Harrisburg

A total of 862 telephone interviews with adult Pennsylvanians age 18 or older were conducted between October 17 and November 18, 2007. A margin of error of plus or minus 3.4 percent at the 95 percent confidence level is associated with survey results from a sample of this size. The sample drawn for the 2007 Penn State Poll used a random-digit-dialing (RDD) sampling procedure which guaranteed every landline telephone household in Pennsylvania had an equal chance of being selected. Moreover, a randomized respondent selection technique ensured that every adult within each sampled household had an equal probability of being interviewed. Project activity was directed by Auden D. Thomas, Ph.D., director of the Center for Survey Research at Penn State Harrisburg.

The purpose of the Penn State Poll is to provide timely and accurate data to agencies, organizations, and researchers with statewide interests and responsibilities. Sponsors of past Penn State Polls have used the results of the survey to track public policy issues, measure general attitudes, awareness, and knowledge of their organizations, and measure satisfaction with organizational services and performance. The Center for Survey Research at Penn State Harrisburg is committed to providing high-quality data to researchers and decision-makers.

#### METHODOLOGY

#### **Instrument Modification**

During September 2007, the CSR project team worked in consultation with the various Poll sponsors to develop and refine survey questions for use in data collection. A final instrument was developed which contained each of the sponsors' questions as well as several public opinion questions sponsored by CSR.

The survey instrument and study protocol were submitted to Penn State University's Office for Research Protections for review in September and were subsequently approved for use.

The instrument was programmed using Voxco computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) software. The CATI program's interface allows complex questioning patterns and automatic skipping when appropriate to allow the seamless flow from one question to the next during the interviews. See Appendix A for a copy of the survey instrument used to conduct the interviews.

#### Sample Design

The sample drawn for the 2007 Penn State Poll consisted of telephone numbers selected at random from all of Pennsylvania's telephone exchanges using a random-digit-dialing (RDD) sampling procedure. This sampling technique guaranteed that every landline telephone household in Pennsylvania had an equal chance of being selected. Moreover, a randomized respondent selection technique ensured that every adult age 18 or older within each sampled household had an equal probability of being interviewed.

The RDD telephone sample frame was constructed by the Marketing Systems Groups (MSG) of Fort Washington, Pennsylvania. The default methodology for generating random-digit-dialing telephone samples in the MSG system provides for a single-stage, EPSEM (equal probability of selection method) sample of residential telephone numbers. In other words, for each and every RDD sample selected, MSG ensures an equal and known probability of selection for all residential telephone

numbers.<sup>1</sup> The structure of the database and the sampling methodology itself obviate the need to insure representative telephone samples. Thus, Marketing Systems Group RDD samples deliver the full statistical value of each interview without the reduction in precision normally associated with clustering effects.

MSG random-digit-dialing samples achieve their statistical efficiency through the highly structured master exchange database (MED) in combination with a single-stage systematic sampling procedure. The MED's basic structure contains eighteen independent strata: nine census divisions split by metro and non-metro county definitions.

Within each regional metro stratum, exchanges are ordered from those serving largest Metropolitan Statistical Area/Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA/PMSA), to those serving the smallest. Within each MSA/PMSA, exchanges are then ordered by those serving the county (or counties) containing the central city, followed by those serving the remaining non-central city county (or counties). And within each county, exchanges are ordered numerically, lowest to highest. For the nine-metro strata, exchanges associated with each county are ordered in a serpentine fashion within the state. The sample assigns to each and every number within an interval and consequently to each and every possible area code, exchange, and four-digit suffix a known and equal probability of being selected.

To ensure that each member of a sampled household had an equal probability of being interviewed, the last-birthday method of respondent selection was utilized. This second-stage sampling methodology is employed to enhance the generalizability of the survey data. Second-stage sampling is required to eliminate biases that arise from interviewing the person who answers the telephone.

The sampling methodology employed at both the exchange and household levels ensured that every landline telephone household in Pennsylvania had an equal chance of selection and that every adult within each sampled household had an equal probability of being interviewed. This procedure is a

Center for Survey Research Penn State Harrisburg

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For this survey, CSR purchased the most comprehensively-screened type of random sample from Marketing Systems Groups. All dedicated and ported wireless numbers were identified and removed from the sample. CSR abides by the federal Telemarketing Consumer Protection Act of 1991 which prohibits survey researchers from dialing wireless numbers.

rigorous methodology which plays a key role in producing sample estimates that accurately reflect true population values.

#### **Data Collection**

Data for this project were collected by approximately 40 telephone interviewers using VOXCO computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) software. The CATI system accommodated 20 concurrent interviewers and quality control supervisors assisted by VOXCO's monitoring and productivity tools. Before starting to interview, each CSR interviewer was trained in proper data collection techniques through a formalized interview training class, which included role-playing and feedback, in addition to the technical methodology of interviewing. Additionally, each interviewer was trained to become familiar with the Penn State Poll instrument. All interviewers completed Penn State University's Human Participants Seminar and passed an online training test administered through the University's Office for Research Protections.

Throughout the data collection period, ongoing interviewer training sessions were held to ensure data quality was maintained through 1) interviewer success in gaining respondent cooperation and 2) consistency in delivering the survey to respondents. CSR's Field Operations Coordinator assisted by two field supervisors were responsible for training, supervising, monitoring, and evaluating the interviewer staff throughout the data collection period.

A working draft of the survey instrument was pre-tested with a small sample of respondents before full-field interviewing began. This process provided details regarding the effectiveness and efficiency of the questionnaire. Pre-testing increases the likelihood that the questions provide accurate data and decreases the likelihood of collecting unusable data. Thus, it is an integral component of questionnaire design. The pre-test findings were reviewed, found to be error-free, and incorporated into the final dataset.

The interviewing for the Penn State Poll took place from CSR's call center on the Penn State Harrisburg campus between October 17 and November 18, 2007. Hours for interviewing for the project were Monday through Thursday from 5:00 p.m. to 9:00 p.m., on Saturdays from 10:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m., and on Sundays from 1:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m.

In addition to scheduling specific callbacks to accommodate respondents' schedules, CSR also attempted to contact households that were not reached initially. Follow-up calls to households that did not answer or where busy signals or answering machines were reached were scheduled for subsequent attempts at varying times of day or evening. Because these callbacks are the principal means by which response rates are increased, CSR interviewers attempted a maximum of 14 contacts to identify a number's actual disposition, with an average number of 3.74 call attempts per telephone number.

Calls continued until 862 interviews had been completed.

#### **Data Preparation**

All completed survey data were extracted from the CATI system into Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS) software. Weighting factors were applied to cases in the dataset to correct for biases introduced by non-response by segments of the population. These were calculated by comparing survey respondent age and gender demographics to known occurrences in the Pennsylvania population using U.S. Census data. Open-ended questions were coded into categories.

Final review of the survey data was conducted by the senior staff of the Center for Survey Research. Final survey datasets were created in SPSS for Windows version 15.0.

#### **PROJECT STATISTICS**

The final dataset includes cases from 862 Pennsylvanians.<sup>2</sup> A margin of error of plus or minus 3.4 percent at the 95 percent confidence level is associated with survey results from a sample of this size. This simply means that if the survey were conducted 100 times, the resulting data would be within 3.4 percentage points of the percentages reported in the survey results in 95 of the 100 surveys.

The survey cooperation rate was 42.9%, as calculated using the American Association of Public Opinion Research's Cooperation Rate 3 (COOP3) formula. AAPOR sets an industry standard for consistent reporting across the survey research field. For more information, see AAPOR's "Standard Definitions: Final Disposition of Case Codes and Outcome Rates for Surveys" at <a href="http://www.aapor.org/uploads/standarddefs/4.pdf">http://www.aapor.org/uploads/standarddefs/4.pdf</a>.

The average length of a completed interview was approximately 18 minutes. Table 1 below displays a summary of project statistics.

**Table 1. Project Statistics** 

Penn State Poll 2007 Survey	hrs/min/sec
Total connection time of all calls	815:29:37
Average length of one single completed interview	0:18:19
Average phone time per actual complete (total time/completes)	56:07
Total calls placed	31,827
Number of different phone numbers dialed	8,500
AAPOR Cooperation Rate 3 (COOP3)	42.9%

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> There were 872 completed surveys collected but the results discussed in this report are based on the 862 weighted cases. See the section below on "Representativeness of Sample" for more information.

## **Call Dispositions**

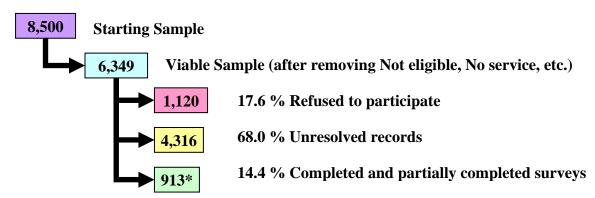
Table 2 below lists the frequencies and percentages of the dispositions describing the final outcome of all telephone calls placed for the survey.

**Table 2. Final Dispositions of Calls** 

Disposition	Frequency	Percent
Completed	872	10.3
Break off: Don't Call Back (Partial Complete)	41	0.5
Answering Machine – Confirms Household	537	6.3
Answering Machine – Don't Know if Household	920	10.8
Break off: Call Back	2	0.0
Busy	211	2.5
No Answer	1,221	14.4
Respondent Unavailable: Definite Appointment	8	0.1
Respondent Unavailable: Indefinite Appointment	161	1.9
Temporarily Out of Service	7	0.1
No Screener Completed	1,249	14.7
Refusal by Gatekeeper	833	9.8
Refusal by Proper Respondent	287	3.4
Physically or Mentally Unable/Incompetent	76	0.9
Language Problem	75	0.9
Call Blocking	39	0.5
Not Eligible – Other	19	0.2
Not Eligible – Geography	8	0.1
Fax/Data Line	634	7.5
Non-working/Disconnected Number	695	8.2
Number Changed	38	0.4
Cell Phone	28	0.3
Non-residence	539	6.3
Total	8,500	100

Table 3 below illustrates the difference between the initial sample and completed percentage. The colored boxes below correspond to the sample and disposition descriptions above.

Table 3. Sample Breakdown



<sup>\*</sup> Due to the weighting process, the number of completed and partially completed surveys indicated above (913) is higher than the number of completed survey cases (862) reported in this document. See the section below on "Representativeness of Sample" for more information.

#### SAMPLING ERROR

The margin of error for a simple random sample the size of the 2007 Penn State Poll is plus or minus 3.4 percentage points, when the distribution of question responses is in the vicinity of 50 percent. This sampling error presumes the conventional 95% degree of desired confidence, which is equivalent to a significance level of .05. This means that in a sample of 862 households there is a 95% chance or better that if all telephone households in Pennsylvania are surveyed, the results will not differ from the survey findings by more than 3.4 percentage points.

The distribution of sample responses is represented by the proportion of people responding to any question with a particular answer. For a sample size of 862 and a 50/50 distribution of question responses, the sampling error is 3.4 percentage points. A more extreme distribution of question responses has a smaller error range. Suppose that 80% of the respondents answer "Yes" and 20% answer "No;" then the sampling error in this case is 2.7 percentage points. That is, each percentage has a range of plus or minus 2.7 percentage points.

When analyzing demographic subgroups, it is important to keep in mind that they contain fewer than 862 respondents. Consequently, the sampling error for any subgroup is somewhat higher.

Additionally, some questions were asked only of certain respondents; therefore, sampling error on these questions is also higher.

Table 4. Sampling Error in Percentage Points by
Distribution of Question Responses and Sample Size

	<u>1200</u>	<u>1000</u>	<u>800</u>	<u>600</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>200</u>
50/50	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.9	6.9
60/40	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.8	6.8
70/30	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.5	6.4
80/20	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.9	5.5
90/10	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.9	4.2

As in all public opinion surveys, the results are also subject to other types of error inherent in the survey process.

#### REPRESENTATIVENESS OF SAMPLE

In order to ensure that the results of the Penn State Poll are not biased toward any singular demographic group or geographic region, the results of the survey were checked against the known occurrences of the demographic characteristics and the geographic distribution of Pennsylvania's population. The data source which CSR used to make this comparison was the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Detailed County Population Estimates, 2005. Census data were provided to CSR by the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

Weighting is utilized to better represent the population as a whole for those groups who are over or under-represented in the survey's final disposition. As previously indicated, every adult household member had an equal chance of being selected to participate in the survey. However, even when a rigorous respondent selection procedure is used, one specific demographic subgroup is sometimes over- or under-represented. When this occurs, the sample is weighted so that the sample's demographic profile accurately reflects the population's known properties.

The weights applied give each case a value so the percentage of responses in the sample approximates that known percentage in the population. For the 2007 Penn State Poll, cases were weighted as a function of each respondent's age and gender.

Table 5 below displays the age/gender categories used for the weighting scheme, the number of respondents interviewed within each age/gender category, the number of interviews expected within each age/gender category according to Census data, and the resulting weight applied to survey age/gender cases to norm the survey data to known population demographics.

Table 5. Weights Applied to the Survey Data

	#	Census	
Age/Gender	Interviewed	Expected*	Weight
18-24 male	14	56	3.990
18-24 female	18	55	3.046
25-34 male	38	67	1.763
25-34 female	45	66	1.463
35-44 male	55	79	1.440
35-44 female	72	81	1.122
45-54 male	79	80	1.016
45-54 female	120	83	0.692
55-64 male	62	59	0.955
55-64 female	110	64	0.585
65-74 male	51	38	0.747
65-74 female	81	48	0.594
75 and over male	31	31	0.998
75 and over female	86	55	0.634

<sup>\*</sup> Numbers are rounded.

## DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF THE 2007 PENN STATE POLL

The following table displays a breakout of the frequency and percent of respondents in the weighted sample by demographic characteristics of geographic region, age category, education, ethnicity, race, income, and gender.

Table 6. Demographic Profile of the 2007 Penn State Poll

PENNSTATE Harrisburg		Number in Weighted Sample	Percent of Weighted Sample
Region (see	1	187	21.6%
Appendix B for	2	45	5.2%
region	3	36	4.1%
definitions)	4	42	4.9%
	5	34	3.9%
	6	117	13.5%
	7	123	14.3%
	8	96	11.1%
	9	182	21.1%
	Total	862	99.7%
Age Category	18 - 24	111	12.8%
	25 - 34	133	15.4%
	35 - 44	160	18.6%
	45 - 54	163	18.9%
	55 - 64	124	14.3%
	65 - 74	86	10.0%
	75 and over	85	9.9%
	Total	862	99.9%
Education	Less than high school	46	5.4%
	High school diploma or GED	222	25.8%
	Some college	183	21.2%
	Two-year technical degree	98	11.3%
	Four-year college graduate	164	19.0%
	Graduate work	148	17.2%
	Don't know/not sure	1	0.1%
	Total	862	100.0%
Ethnicity –	Yes	17	2.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	841	97.6%
· ·	Don't know/not sure	2	0.2%
	Refused	2	0.3%
	Total	862	100.1%

PENNSTATE Harrist	ourg	Number in Weighted Sample	Percent of Weighted Sample
Race	White	780	90.5%
	Black - African American	31	3.6%
	Asian	8	.9%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	5	.6%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	4	.5%
	Other	28	3.3%
	Don't know/not sure	1	.2%
	Refused	5	.6%
	Total	862	100.2%
Income	Under \$10,000	33	3.9%
	\$10,000 to \$19,999	68	7.9%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	129	15.0%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	140	16.2%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	95	11.1%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	75	8.7%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	55	6.4%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	44	5.1%
	\$150,000 or more	37	4.3%
	Don't know/not sure	61	7.1%
	Refused	122	14.2%
	Total	859	99.9%
Gender	Male	411	47.6%
	Female	451	52.4%
	Total	862	100.0%

## APPENDIX A

## SURVEY INSTRUMENT

1:	PLACE
2:	FIPS
3:	COUNT
4:	REG
5:	CREG
6:	CDIV
7:	REPL
VERIFY THE PHONE NUMBER  YOU ARE CALLING <tel01> MAKE SURE THAT THE NUMBER IN THE YELLOW BOX AT THE BOTTOM LEFT CORNER OF THE SCREEN IS THE SAME AS THE NUMBER THAT FOLLOWS: \$N THEN DIAL IT AND PROCEED WITH YOUR INTERVIEW. \$N</tel01>	TEL01
Hello, my name is and I am calling from Penn State University. We are currently conducting the Penn State Poll, a survey to understand the views of adult Pennsylvania citizens on important social and political issues. May I please speak to the person 18 years of age or older who last celebrated a birthday?  Yes, I am the correct person, and I will participate at this time 1 => CON2  Yes, I am the correct person, but I cannot participate at this time 2 => INT  I will get the person 18+ with the last birthday 3 => CON1  The respondent (person 18+ with last birthday) is not available 4 => INT  No screener completed 5 => INT  Refusal by gatekeeper 6 => INT  Refusal by proper respondent 7 => INT98	INTRO

Hello, my name is and I am calling from Penn State University. We are currently conducting the Penn State Poll, a survey to understand the views of adult Pennsylvania citizens on important social and political issues. Your participation is voluntary, and the survey takes about 5 minutes. All of your answers will remain anonymous and confidential. No one has access to your personal information and your phone number was chosen randomly. You may refuse to answer any of the questions I ask, and you have the right to terminate the interview at any time. Are you willing to participate?  Yes	CON1
11:	CON2
Your participation is voluntary, and the survey takes about 5 minutes. All of your answers will remain anonymous and confidential. No one has access to your personal information and your phone number was chosen randomly. You may refuse to answer any of the questions I ask, and you have the right to terminate the interview at any time. Are you willing to participate?  Yes	
12:	CON3
Thank you for agreeing to participate in the Penn State Poll. If you have any questions about the survey, please feel free to call Dr. Auden Thomas at the Center for Survey Research at Penn State Harrisburg. Her toll-free number is 1-888-778-2775. Continue	
13:	Q01
In general, how satisfied are you with the way things are going in Pennsylvania today? Would you say that you are very satisfied, more or less satisfied, or not satisfied at all?  Very satisfied	
14:	Q02
Enter DN for Don't know/not sure; RE for Refused; No Problem What do you think is the most important problem facing Pennsylvania today? \$L	

15:			Q03
Overall, how would you rate the nation's econom	ny today?		
Excellent			
Good			
Fair			
Poor			
Don't know/not sure			
Refused			
Terused			
16:			Q03A
DO NOT READ RESPONSES!!! Record the res	pondent's answer and use the	"Other" category	
if necessary.			
If the 2008 election for U.S. president were being	g held today, for whom would	l you vote?	
Joe Biden	-	=> Q03B	
Sam Brownback		=> Q03B	
Hillary Rodham Clinton		=> Q03B	
Chris Dodd		=> Q03B	
John Edwards		=> Q03B	
Rudy Giuliani		=> Q03B	
Mike Gravel		=> Q03B => Q03B	
Mike Huckabee		=> Q03B => Q03B	
Duncan Hunter		$\Rightarrow$ Q03B $\Rightarrow$ Q03B	
Dennis Kucinich		=> Q03B => Q03B	
John McCain		=> Q03B => Q03B	
Barack Obama		=> Q03B => Q03B	
Ron Paul		=> Q03B => Q03B	
Bill Richardson		-	
		=> Q03B	
Mitt Romney		=> Q03B	
Tom Tancredo		=> Q03B	
Fred Thompson		=> Q03B	
Other		=> Q03A1	
Would not vote		=> Q03B	
Don't know/not sure		=> Q03B	
Refused	21	=> Q03B	
17:			Q03A1
DN=Don't know/not sure; RE=Refused.			
If the 2008 election for U.S. president were being	g held today, for whom would	l you vote?	
Please specify:			
\$L			
18:			Q03B
Do you approve or disapprove of the way Georg	e W. Ruch is handling his job	as president?	<b>*</b>
ApproveApprove of disapprove of the way Georg	9 0	as president:	
Disapprove			
Don't know/not sure			
Refused			
INCTUSEU			

19:	Q03C
In general, how would you say things are going for the U.S. in Iraq?	
Very well	
Moderately well	
Moderately badly3	
Very badly4	
Don't know/not sure5	
Refused6	
20:	Q03D
All in all, do you think it was worth going to war in Iraq or not?	
Yes	
No2	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused4	
21:	Q03E
Thinking now specifically about how candidates' positions on the war in Iraq would affect your	<b>4</b> 00-
vote, would you be more likely or less likely to vote for a presidential candidate who	
supports legislation that would cut off funding for the war in Iraq.	
More likely	
Less likely	
No opinion	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused5	
22:	Q03F
Thinking now specifically about how candidates' positions on the war in Iraq would affect your	QUSI
vote, would you be more likely or less likely to vote for a presidential candidate who	
supports legislation on the war that includes a timetable for removing U.S. troops from Ira	a
More likely	ч.
Less likely	
No opinion	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused5	
23:	Q03G
	Quad
Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district, or not?	
Yes1	
No	
Don't know/not sure3 Refused4	
24.	/T0.1
24:	T01
Now I'd like to ask you about some other topics.	
Continue1 D	

25:		Q04	
Which factor is the most important to you when purchasing food?		-	
rotation -> 6			
Price6			
Don't know/not sure			
Refused8			
26:		Q05	
What information source do you trust most in selecting your food?			
rotation -> 5			
Farmer or Producer 1			
Government Official2			
University Professor			
Fellow Consumer			
Private Organizations 5			
Don't know/not sure			
Refused			
Refused			
27:		Q06	
Which of the following disciplines do you MOST associate with Penn State	University?	-	
rotation -> 6	Cili (Cisity)		
Engineering1			
Healthcare and medical research 2			
Law			
Business			
Veterinary medicine			
Agriculture6			
Don't know/not sure			
Refused. 8			
Refused			
28:		Q07	
Does Penn State have a medical school?			
Yes	=> Q08A		
Maybe2	=> Q08A		
No3	=> Q09		
Don't know/not sure4	=> Q09		
Refused5	=> Q09		
29:		Q08A	
Enter DN for Don't know/not sure; RE for Refused			
What is it called?			
\$L			
ΨL			

30:	Q08B
Enter DN for Don't know/not sure; RE for Refused	
Where is it located?	
\$L	
	000
31:	Q09
Does Penn State have a teaching hospital?	
Yes 1 => Q10A	
Maybe	
No	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused	
32:	Q10A
Enter DN for Don't know/not sure; RE for Refused	<b>V</b>
What is it called?	
\$L	
ΨL	
33:	Q10B
Enter DN for Don't know/not sure; RE for Refused	
Where is it located?	
\$L	
<b>4</b> -	
34:	Q11
Have you ever heard of the Hershey Medical Center?	
Yes1	
No2	
Don't know/not sure3	
Refused4	
35:	T02
The following questions ask about crime victims' rights. These questions are somewhat sensitive	102
in nature, and as I have indicated before, you may refuse to answer any questions.	
Continue	
Continue	
36:	Q12
Did you know that Pennsylvania has a program that can pay for expenses for crime victims,	
such as loss of earnings, medical costs, funeral costs, and counseling services?	
Yes1	
No2	
Don't know/not sure3	
Refused4	

37:		Q13	
Have you been a victim of crime in Pennsylvania?			
Yes1	=> Q14		
No2	=> SK01		
Don't know/not sure3	=> SK01		
Refused4	=> SK01		
38:		Q14	
Did you apply for Victim's Compensation Assistance?			
Yes	=> SK01		
No2			
Don't know/not sure3	=> SK01		
Refused4	=> SK01		
39:		T02A	
Why didn't you apply for compensation assistance? Please select all that app	lv.		
Continue	-7.		
40:		Q15A	
Why didn't you apply for compensation assistance?			
You didn't know about it.			
Yes1			
No2			
Don't know/not sure			
Refused4			
41:		Q15B	
Why didn't you apply for compensation assistance?			
You were told that you did not qualify.			
Yes1			
No			
Don't know/not sure			
Refused4			
42:		Q15C	
Why didn't you apply for compensation assistance?			
You did not understand the program.			
Yes1			
No			
Don't know/not sure			
Refused4			
43:		Q15D	
Why didn't you apply for compensation assistance?			
Your insurance paid your expenses.			
Yes			
No			
Don't know/not sure			
Refused4			

44:	Q15E
Why didn't you apply for compensation assistance?	
The application was too difficult to complete.	
Yes1	
No2	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused4	
45:	Q15F
Why didn't you apply for compensation assistance?	•
The application was not available in your language.	
Yes	
No2	
Don't know/not sure3	
Refused4	
47:	Q16A
	Q10/1
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to receive basic information about services available for crime victims?	
Yes	
No	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused	
Refused	
48:	Q16B
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to	
be notified of actions and proceedings about their case?	
Yes1	
No2	
Don't know/not sure3	
Refused4	
49:	Q16C
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to	
be accompanied at all criminal and juvenile proceedings?	
Yes1	
No2	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused4	
50:	Q16D
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to	-
influence the way an offender is charged?	
Yes1	
No2	
Don't know/not sure3	
Refused4	

51:	Q16E
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to	_
explain how a crime has hurt them before a judge decides what happens to the p	person who committed the
crime?	
Yes1	
No2	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused4	
52:	Q16F
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to	
have property used as evidence returned when it is not needed anymore for cour	ot?
Yes	it:
No	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused4	
<b>5</b> 2	01/0
53:	Q16G
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to	
be notified of bail release for an offender who has violated a protection from ab	use order?
Yes1	
No2	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused4	
54:	Q16H
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to	•
receive notice of an offender's escape and subsequent apprehension from a corre	ectional institution or mental
health facility?	ectional institution of mental
Yes1	
No. 2	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused4	
55.	016
55:	Q16I
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to	
be given the opportunity to explain how a crime has hurt them before a decision	is made to return an offender
back into the community?	
Yes1	
No2	
Don't know/not sure3	
Refused4	

56:	Q16J	
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to		
receive notice when an offender is discharged or transferred from a correctional institu	ution or mental health	
facility?	minimal of minimal mounts.	
Yes		
No2		
Don't know/not sure3		
Refused4		
57:	Q16K	
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to		
be notified about the return of an offender back into the community?		
Yes		
No2		
Don't know/not sure 3		
Refused4		
<b>5</b> 0	01/7	
58:	Q16L	
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to		
be told the outcome of their court case?		
Yes		
No2		
Don't know/not sure		
Refused		
Refused4		
59:	Q16M	
	QIOM	
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to		
receive help to prepare forms for financial assistance claims?		
Yes		
No		
Don't know/not sure		
Refused4		
Refused		
60:	Q16N	
	Q1011	
Are you aware that under Pennsylvania law, crime victims have the right to		
receive compensation for pain and suffering?		
Yes		
No2		
Don't know/not sure3		
Refused		
Refused4		
61:	T03	
	103	
The following questions ask you about long term health care.		
Continue1 D		
		_
62:	Q17	
Long-term care is however the respondent defines it! DN=Don't know/not sure; RE=Refused		
How do you define "long-term care?"		

\$L

Thank you. For the purposes of the questions you are about to answer, please consider long-term care in the following manner: long-term care provides a wide range of services or devices over an extended period of time to people who need assistance with daily activities such as eating, dressing, bathing, and so forth, to enable them to live as independently as possible. Examples of why someone might need long-term care services are long-term disease, disability, mental illness, mental retardation, or limitations associated with aging. These services can be provided by family, friends, or a paid provider.	T04
Continue	
64:	Q18
During the past month, has anyone in your household received long-term care services?	
Yes	
No	
Refused	
65:	Q18A
What kind of services did that person receive? Please select all that apply.	QIOII
Nursing home services	
Services at an assisted living facility or personal care facility2	
Adult day care services3	
Home Health Services such as skilled nursing or physical therapy in the home 4	
Other home care services such as personal care at home, meals, or home modifications 5	
Hospice services 6	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused8	
66:	Q19
Do you think you will ever use long-term care services?	
Yes1	
No2	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused4	
67:	T05
If you would ever need long-term care services, which of the following sources of funding	
would you anticipate using to pay for them? Please select all that apply.	

Continue to Open Ended Verbatim ......O D

68:	Q20A
If you would ever need long-term care services, which of the following sources of funding would	
you anticipate using to pay for them?	
Private health care insurance	
Would anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 1	
Would NOT anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 2	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused4	
69:	Q20B
If you would ever need long-term care services, which of the following sources of funding would	
you anticipate using to pay for them?	
Private long-term care insurance	
Would anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 1	
Would NOT anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 2	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused4	
70:	Q20C
If you would ever need long-term care services, which of the following sources of funding would	-
you anticipate using to pay for them?	
Personal funds	
Would anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 1	
Would NOT anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 2	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused	
71:	Q20D
If you would ever need long-term care services, which of the following sources of funding would	
you anticipate using to pay for them?	
Medicare	
Would anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 1	
Would NOT anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 2	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused4	
72:	Q20E
If you would ever need long-term care services, which of the following sources of funding would	-
you anticipate using to pay for them?	
Medicaid  Medicaid	
Would anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 1	
Would NOT anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 2.	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused	
101u00u	

73:	Q20F
If you would ever need long-term care services, which of the following sources of funding would	
you anticipate using to pay for them?	
Veteran's Administration (VA)	
Would anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 1	
Would NOT anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 2	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused4	
74:	Q20G
If you would ever need long-term care services, which of the following sources of funding would	
you anticipate using to pay for them?	
Funds from family or friends	
Would anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 1	
Would NOT anticipate using this source to pay for long-term care services 2	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused4	
75:	T06
	200
Again, if you would need long-term care services, where would you anticipate receiving them? Please select all that apply.	
Continue	
Colidiac	
76:	Q21A
invalide -> Q21E	
If you would need long-term care services, where would you anticipate receiving them?	
In your own home	
Would anticipate receiving services here	
Would NOT anticipate receiving services here2	
Don't know/not sure3	
Refused4	
77:	Q21B
	Q21D
If you would need long-term care services, where would you anticipate receiving them?	
In the home of a friend or relative	
Would anticipate receiving services here	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused	
Keiuseu4	
78:	Q21C
If you would need long-term care services, where would you anticipate receiving them?	
In an adult day care center	
Would anticipate receiving services here	
Would NOT anticipate receiving services here2	
Don't know/not sure3	
Refused4	

79:	Q21D
If you would need long-term care services, where would you anticipate receiving them?	
In a residential setting, for example assisted living facility or independent living unit.	
Would anticipate receiving services here	
Would NOT anticipate receiving services here2	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused4	
80:	Q21E
If you would need long-term care services, where would you anticipate receiving them?	
In an institutional setting, for example, a nursing facility	
Would anticipate receiving services here	
Would NOT anticipate receiving services here2	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused4	
81:	<b>T07</b>
The following questions ask you about homeland security issues.	
Continue	
82:	Q22
Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statement: Since 9/11 the United	<b>~</b>
States Government has been effective in securing the nation.	
Strongly Agree	
e: e	
Agree2	
Disagree	
Strongly Disagree	
Refused6	
83:	Q23
Please indicate what you believe is most likely to occur in the United States over the next 12	
months:	
rotation -> 5	
A large scale attack by terrorists (like 9/11)1	
Nuclear bomb detonation2	
Natural disaster	
Flu pandemic4	
Suicide bombing	
None of the above is likely to occur	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused8	
84:	T08
Please state your level of agreement with the following statements.	
Continue1 D	

85:	Q24A
National spending to prevent property crime, such as burglary or motor vehicle theft, is at	
appropriate levels.	
Strongly Agree	
Agree2	
Disagree	
Strongly Disagree	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused6	
86:	Q24B
National spending to prevent Terrorist attacks, such as September 11th and the Oklahoma City	-
Bombing, is at appropriate levels.	
Strongly Agree	
Agree	
Disagree3	
Strongly Disagree4	
Don't know/not sure5	
Refused6	
87:	Q24C
	Q210
National spending to prevent violent crime, such as assault or murder, is at appropriate levels.	
Strongly Agree1	
Agree2	
Disagree3	
Strongly Disagree4	
Don't know/not sure5	
Refused6	
88:	Q24D
	QZAD
National spending to prevent White-Collar Crime, such as that at Enron or Rite-Aid, is at	
appropriate levels.	
Strongly Agree1	
Agree2	
Disagree3	
Strongly Disagree4	
Don't know/not sure5	
Refused6	
89:	T09
	107
For each of the following offenses, please indicate your level of day-to-day fear of becoming a	
victim using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 is Not at all fearful and 5 is Very fearful.	
Continue	

90:	Q25A
A property crime, such as burglary or motor vehicle theft	
1 - Not at all fearful	
22	
33	
44	
5 - Very fearful5	
Don't know/not sure6	
Refused7	
91:	Q25B
A Terrorist attack, such as September 11th or the Oklahoma City bombing	
1 - Not at all fearful	
2	
33	
44	
5 - Very fearful5	
Don't know/not sure6	
Refused7	
92:	0250
	Q25C
A violent crime, such as assault or murder	
1 - Not at all fearful	
22	
33	
4	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused	
0.0	0.250
93:	Q25D
White-collar crime, such as that at Enron or Rite-Aid	
1 - Not at all fearful	
22	
33	
44	
5 - Very fearful	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused7	
94:	T10
Now I'm going to ask you some information about yourself to be used for statistical purposes	
only. Your responses will remain confidential.	
Continue	
05.	D01
95:	<b>D01</b>
Enter 998 for Don't know/not sure; 999 for Refused.	
What is your age?	

96:	<b>D02</b>
Enter 998 for Don't know/not sure; 999 for Refused.	
What is your zip code?	
97:	D03
Do you consider yourself to be Hispanic or Latino?	
Yes1	
No2	
Don't know/not sure3	
Refused4	
98:	D04
Which one of the following best describes your race?	
White 1 => D05	
Black - African American 2 => D05	
Asian	
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander 4 => D05	
American Indian or Native Alaskan 5 => D05	
Other6 => D04A	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused	
99:	<b>D04A</b>
Please specify your race:	
100:	D05
	D05
Which of the following categories best describes your educational level?	
Less than high school1	
High school diploma or GED2	
Some college	
Two-year technical degree4	
Four-year college graduate5	
Graduate work6	
Don't know/not sure7	
Refused8	
101:	D06
What is your marital status?	
Single/never married	
Divorced 2 => D07	
Widowed	
Married or living with a partner	
Other	
Don't know/not sure	
Refused	
-> D0/	
102:	D06A

Please specify your marital status:

103:	D07
Are you currently employed?	
Yes1	
No2	
Don't know/not sure3	
Refused4	
104:	D08
Generally speaking, do you consider yourself as a Republican, Democrat, Independent, or Other?	
Republican	
Democrat	
Independent	
Other4 => D08A	
Don't know/not sure5 => D09	
Refused	
105:	D08A
Enter 998 for Don't know/not sure; 999 for Refused	
Please specify:	1
106:	D09
Enter 998 for Don't know/not sure; 999 for Refused	
How many people live in your household, including yourself?	
107:	<b>D09A</b>
Example: A household with a grandparent, parent, and a child would be 3 generations.	
How many generations of people live in your household?	
1 generation1	
2 generations2	
3 generations	
4 generations4	
5 generations5	
6 generations	
· ·	
7 generations	
7 generations	
7 generations	

108:	<b>D10</b>		
What is your total annual household income, before taxes?			
Under \$10,0001			
\$10,000 to \$19,9992			
\$20,000 to \$39,9993			
340,000 to \$59,999       4         360,000 to \$74,999       5         375,000 to \$99,999       6         3100,000 to \$124,999       7         3125,000 to \$149,999       8         3150,000 or more       9         300n't know/not sure       10         3150,000 to \$149,999       11			
		109:	D11
		DO NOT ASK!!!	
		Gender?	
		Male	
		Female 2 => INT99	
110:	INT98		
Thank you for your time. Have a nice day (evening).	22 ( 2 > 0		
Continue			
111:	INT99		
Thank you for participating in our research. If you have any questions about the research please feel free to contact the Center for Survey Research at Penn State Harrisburg toll-free at 1-888-778-2775. Thank you again and have a good day (evening).			
Completed			

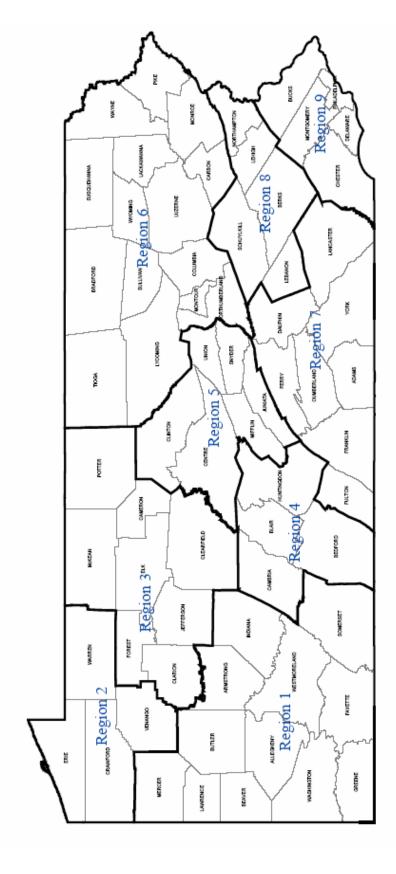
#### 112: INT Completed ......CO => END =>ENDRefusal by Gatekeeper ......RG Refusal by Proper Respondent ......RP =>ENDBreak off: Call Back.....BC => CB=>ENDRespondent Unavailable: Definite Appointment......RD => CBRespondent Unavailable: Indefinite Appointment ......RI => CBAnswering Machine - Confirms Household......AH =>ENDPhysically or Mentally Unable/Incompetent......UI =>ENDLanguage Problem ......LP =>ENDBusy ......BU =>ENDNo Answer .......NA =>END=>ENDCall Blocking (e.g. Embarq) ......BL =>ENDNo Screener Completed .......NS => CB=>ENDFax/Data Line.....FD Non-working/Disconnected Number ...... NW =>END=> CBTemporarily Out of Service.....TO =>ENDCell Phone .......CP =>END=>ENDNon-residence NR Not Eligible - Geography .......NG =>ENDNot Eligible - Other......NO =>END

#### APPENDIX B

### **DEFINITION OF SURVEY REGIONS**

### **Geographic Regions**

Region 1	
Allegheny	Region 6
Armstrong	Bradford
Beaver	Carbon
Butler	Columbia
Fayette	Lackawanna
Greene	Luzerne
Indiana	Lycoming
Lawrence	Monroe
Mercer	Montour
Somerset	Northumberland
Washington	Pike
Westmoreland	Sullivan
	Susquehanna
Region 2	Tioga
Crawford	Wayne
Erie	Wyoming
Venango	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Warren	Region 7
	Adams
Region 3	Cumberland
Cameron	Dauphin
Clarion	Franklin
Clearfield	Fulton
Elk	Lancaster
Forest	Perry
Jefferson	York
McKean	
Potter	
	Region 8
Region 4	Berks
Bedford	Lebanon
Blair	Lehigh
Cambria	Northampton
Huntingdon	Schuylkill
Region 5	
Centre	Region 9
Clinton	Bucks
Juniata	Chester
Mifflin	Delaware
	Montgomery
Snyder Union	Philadelphia
UIIIOII	



#### APPENDIX C

## CROSS-TABULATED RESPONSES: CENTER FOR SURVEY RESEARCH SPONSORED QUESTIONS

PENNS	ГАТЕ	In genera	al, how satis				e going in Pasatisfied, or			ould you sa	y that you
1 8	Harrisburg	Very s	atisfied		or less sfied	Not satis	fied at all		now/not ire	Ref	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		41	4.7%	591	68.5%	225	26.2%	4	0.5%	1	0.1%
Region*	1	5	2.7%	117	62.6%	64	34.2%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%
g.o	2	3	6.7%	32	71.1%	10	22.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	3	1	2.8%	21	58.3%	13	36.1%	0	0.0%	1	2.8%
	4	3	7.1%	28	66.7%	11	26.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	5	1	2.9%	25	73.5%	7	20.6%	1	2.9%	0	0.0%
	6	8	6.9%	71	61.2%	37	31.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	7	7	5.7%	90	73.2%	26	21.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	8	5	5.3%	71	74.7%	19	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	9	8	4.4%	134	73.6%	38	20.9%	2	1.1%	0	0.0%
Age Category	18 - 24	4	3.6%	93	83.8%	14	12.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Age Category	25 - 34	10	7.6%	97	73.5%	24	18.2%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	3	1.9%	128	79.5%	30	18.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	45 - 54	8	4.9%	109	66.5%	46	28.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.6%
	55 - 64	3	2.4%	67	54.0%	52	41.9%	2	1.6%	0	0.0%
	65 - 74	1	1.1%	47	54.0%	38	43.7%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%
	75 and over	12	14.1%	50	58.8%	22	25.9%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%
Education	Less than high school	7	15.2%	23	50.0%	16	34.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Luucation	High school diploma or GED	13	5.9%	135	60.8%	73	32.9%	0	0.0%	1	0.5%
	Some college	2	1.1%	145	79.2%	36	19.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Two-year technical degree	2	2.1%	56	57.7%	37	38.1%	2	2.1%	0	0.0%
	Four-year college graduate	9	5.5%	118	72.0%	36	22.0%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%
	Graduate work	8	5.4%	113	75.8%	26	17.4%	2	1.3%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity -	Yes	3	17.6%	13	76.5%	1	5.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	37	4.4%	575	68.4%	224	26.6%	4	0.5%	1	0.1%
	Don't know/not sure	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Race	White	34	4.4%	539	69.1%	203	26.0%	3	0.4%	1	0.1%
Nace	Black - African American	1	3.2%	17	54.8%	13	41.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Asian	2	25.0%	6	75.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	2	40.0%	3	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	0	0.0%	3	75.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	2	7.1%	19	67.9%	6	21.4%	1	3.6%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	0	0.0%	3	60.0%	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

PENNS	TATE Harrisburg	In genera	al, how satis				e going in Pe satisfied, or			ould you say	that you
	Harrisburg	Very s	atisfied	More or less satisfied		Not satisfied at all		Don't know/not sure		Refused	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sam	Total Sample		4.7%	591	68.5%	225	26.2%	4	0.5%	1	0.1%
Income	Under \$10,000	3	8.8%	23	67.6%	8	23.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
ilicollie	\$10,000 to \$19,999	4	5.9%	46	67.6%	18	26.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	14	10.9%	80	62.0%	34	26.4%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	1	0.7%	102	73.4%	36	25.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	2	2.1%	64	67.4%	29	30.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	0	0.0%	55	73.3%	19	25.3%	0	0.0%	1	1.3%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	0	0.0%	44	80.0%	10	18.2%	1	1.8%	0	0.0%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	4	8.9%	30	66.7%	11	24.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	1	2.7%	25	67.6%	11	29.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	7	11.3%	42	67.7%	12	19.4%	1	1.6%	0	0.0%
	Refused	5	4.1%	79	64.8%	36	29.5%	2	1.6%	0	0.0%
Gender	Male	26	6.3%	266	64.9%	116	28.3%	1	0.2%	1	0.2%
Gender	Female	15	3.3%	324	71.8%	109	24.2%	3	0.7%	0	0.0%

PENNSTATE Harrisburg	important	u think is the most problem facing vania today?*
	Number	Percent
Taxes	146	17.0
Unemployment/Jobs	92	10.7
Health Care	85	9.8
Don't Know/Not Sure	78	9.1
Dissatisfaction with Government/Politics	71	8.3
Crime/Violence	57	6.6
Education	50	5.8
Fuel/Gasoline Prices	39	4.5
Roads/Traffic/Transportation	31	3.6
Economy	31	3.6
Poverty/Homelessness/Welfare	14	1.6
Cost of Living/Minimum Wage	14	1.6
Elderly Issues	13	1.5
Morals/Family Values/Racism	13	1.5
International Issues/Terrorism	12	1.4
Lack of Technology/Business Development/Preservation	9	1.1
Immigration Issues	9	1.1
Other Issues	9	1.0
Environment/Sprawl	8	1.0
Brain Drain	8	1.0
Gambling	8	.9
Guns/Gun Control	7	.8
Tolls for I-80	7	.8
Lack of funding for Social Services	7	.8
Refused	6	.8
Legal Issues	6	.7
Drugs	6	.7
Urban vs. Rural Needs	6	.7
Population Issues/Growth	6	.7
Youth Issues	3	.4
Overcrowding in Jails	3	.3
Social Structure/Gap Between Rich and Poor	2	.3
Social Security	2	.2
Abortion	2	.2
Health care	1	.1
Total	862	100.0

<sup>\*</sup>Analysis on subgroups was not possible due to the sample size.

PENNSTAT	Т				Overa	all, how wou	ıld you rate	the nation's	economy to	oday?			
	E Harrisburg	Exce	ellent	Go			air		oor	Don't kr	now/not ire	Refu	ısed
	n Marian Coulde Th	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		23	2.7%	219	25.5%	387	44.9%	228	26.4%	4	0.5%	1	0.1%
Dogiou*	1	7	3.7%	42	22.5%	82	43.9%	54	28.9%	2	1.1%	0	0.0%
Region*	2	1	2.2%	10	22.2%	23	51.1%	11	24.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	3	2	5.6%	7	19.4%	12	33.3%	15	41.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	4	1	2.3%	13	30.2%	17	39.5%	12	27.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	5	1	2.9%	7	20.6%	19	55.9%	6	17.6%	0	0.0%	1	2.9%
	6	1	0.9%	32	27.6%	50	43.1%	32	27.6%	1	0.9%	0	0.0%
	7	2	1.6%	32	26.0%	57	46.3%	32	26.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	8	5	5.2%	33	34.0%	40	41.2%	18	18.6%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%
	9	3	1.6%	44	24.2%	86	47.3%	48	26.4%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%
Age Category	18 - 24	4	3.6%	37	33.6%	48	43.6%	21	19.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
rigo outogory	25 - 34	0	0.0%	26	19.7%	75	56.8%	31	23.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	9	5.6%	41	25.6%	76	47.5%	33	20.6%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%
	45 - 54	2	1.2%	38	23.3%	66	40.5%	57	35.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	55 - 64	1	0.8%	37	30.1%	48	39.0%	36	29.3%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%
	65 - 74	4	4.7%	22	25.6%	31	36.0%	28	32.6%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%
	75 and over	4	4.7%	17	19.8%	42	48.8%	21	24.4%	1	1.2%	1	1.2%
Education	Less than high school	1	2.2%	6	13.0%	22	47.8%	15	32.6%	1	2.2%	1	2.2%
	High school diploma or GED	2	0.9%	54	24.3%	95	42.8%	70	31.5%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%
Education I	Some college	8	4.4%	43	23.5%	85	46.4%	47	25.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Two-year technical degree	3	3.1%	18	18.6%	36	37.1%	39	40.2%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%
	Four-year college graduate	6	3.6%	45	27.3%	79	47.9%	34	20.6%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%
	Graduate work	3	2.0%	54	36.2%	69	46.3%	22	14.8%	1	0.7%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity -	Yes	0	0.0%	6	35.3%	4	23.5%	7	41.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	23	2.7%	212	25.2%	380	45.2%	221	26.3%	4	0.5%	1	0.1%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	2	66.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Race	White	22	2.8%	208	26.7%	348	44.7%	197	25.3%	3	0.4%	1	0.1%
	Black - African American	0	0.0%	1	3.3%	17	56.7%	12	40.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Asian	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	6	75.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	80.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	0	0.0%	3	10.7%	8	28.6%	16	57.1%	1	3.6%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	1	20.0%	1	20.0%	2	40.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

PENNSTAT					Over	all, how wou	ıld you rate	the nation's	economy to	oday?			
	Harrisburg	Exce	ellent	Go			air		or	Don't know/not sure		Refu	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total Sample</b>	Total Sample		2.7%	219	25.5%	387	44.9%	228	26.4%	4	0.5%	1	0.1%
Income	Under \$10,000	0	0.0%	5	14.7%	15	44.1%	13	38.2%	1	2.9%	0	0.0%
liicome	\$10,000 to \$19,999	6	8.8%	7	10.3%	37	54.4%	18	26.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	2	1.6%	34	26.4%	49	38.0%	41	31.8%	2	1.6%	1	0.8%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	3	2.1%	25	17.9%	73	52.1%	39	27.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	4	4.2%	33	34.7%	39	41.1%	19	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	1	1.3%	22	29.3%	38	50.7%	14	18.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	0	0.0%	15	27.3%	29	52.7%	11	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	1	2.3%	16	36.4%	16	36.4%	11	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	4	11.1%	11	30.6%	15	41.7%	6	16.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	1	1.6%	27	44.3%	20	32.8%	12	19.7%	1	1.6%	0	0.0%
	Refused	0	0.0%	24	19.5%	55	44.7%	43	35.0%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%
Gender	Male	18	4.4%	122	29.8%	176	42.9%	94	22.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Gender	Female	5	1.1%	97	21.5%	211	46.7%	134	29.6%	4	0.9%	1	0.2%

PENNSTATE Harrisburg	If the 2008 U.S. presi being held whom would	dent were today, for
	Number	Percent
Joe Biden	13	1.6%
Sam Brownback	2	0.2%
Hillary Rodham Clinton	193	22.3%
John Edwards	20	2.3%
Rudy Giuliani	79	9.2%
Mike Huckabee	9	1.1%
Duncan Hunter	1	0.1%
Dennis Kucinich	1	0.1%
John McCain	18	2.1%
Barack Obama	44	5.1%
Ron Paul	8	0.9%
Bill Richardson	2	0.2%
Mitt Romney	26	3.0%
Tom Tancredo	1	0.1%
Fred Thompson	23	2.7%
Other	39	4.5%
Would not vote	38	4.4%
Don't know/not sure	323	37.4%
Refused	23	2.6%
Total	862	100.0%

<sup>\*</sup>Analysis on subgroups was not possible due to the sample size.

PENNSTATE	arrisburg	Do y	ou approve o	disapprove o	f the way Geo	orge W. Bush i	is handling his	s job as presid	ent?
	1100.1	Аррі	rove	Disap	prove	Don't knov	w/not sure	Refu	sed
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		258	29.9%	534	61.9%	60	6.9%	10	1.2%
Region*	1	63	33.7%	106	56.7%	15	8.0%	3	1.6%
Region	2	15	32.6%	24	52.2%	7	15.2%	0	0.0%
	3	6	16.7%	27	75.0%	3	8.3%	0	0.0%
	4	12	29.3%	26	63.4%	1	2.4%	2	4.9%
	5	9	26.5%	23	67.6%	2	5.9%	0	0.0%
	6	32	27.4%	75	64.1%	9	7.7%	1	0.9%
	7	52	41.9%	63	50.8%	8	6.5%	1	0.8%
	8	31	32.3%	58	60.4%	6	6.3%	1	1.0%
	9	39	21.4%	132	72.5%	9	4.9%	2	1.1%
Age Category	18 - 24	28	25.2%	68	61.3%	15	13.5%	0	0.0%
Age Category	25 - 34	35	26.5%	89	67.4%	8	6.1%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	61	38.1%	84	52.5%	14	8.8%	1	0.6%
	45 - 54	54	33.1%	97	59.5%	8	4.9%	4	2.5%
	55 - 64	32	25.8%	84	67.7%	6	4.8%	2	1.6%
	65 - 74	27	31.4%	57	66.3%	1	1.2%	1	1.2%
	75 and over	21	24.7%	55	64.7%	7	8.2%	2	2.4%
Education	Less than high school	7	15.2%	34	73.9%	5	10.9%	0	0.0%
Education	High school diploma or GED	73	32.7%	134	60.1%	15	6.7%	1	0.4%
	Some college	50	27.3%	118	64.5%	14	7.7%	1	0.5%
	Two-year technical degree	27	27.8%	58	59.8%	11	11.3%	1	1.0%
	Four-year college graduate	56	34.1%	101	61.6%	3	1.8%	4	2.4%
	Graduate work	43	29.1%	88	59.5%	12	8.1%	5	3.4%
	Don't know/not sure	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity -	Yes	3	17.6%	14	82.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	254	30.2%	517	61.5%	60	7.1%	10	1.2%
	Don't know/not sure	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	1	33.3%	2	66.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Page	White	244	31.3%	470	60.3%	56	7.2%	9	1.2%
Race	Black - African American	3	9.7%	27	87.1%	1	3.2%	0	0.0%
	Asian	1	12.5%	7	87.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	2	40.0%	3	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	1	25.0%	3	75.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	5	17.9%	21	75.0%	2	7.1%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	2	40.0%	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

	PENNSTATE Harrisburg		Do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president?												
		Арр	rove	Disap	prove	Don't know	w/not sure	Refused							
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent						
Total Sample	9	258	29.9%	534	61.9%	60	6.9%	10	1.2%						
Income	Under \$10,000	5	15.2%	23	69.7%	5	15.2%	0	0.0%						
income	\$10,000 to \$19,999	15	22.4%	51	76.1%	1	1.5%	0	0.0%						
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	34	26.4%	86	66.7%	8	6.2%	1	0.8%						
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	43	30.7%	87	62.1%	10	7.1%	0	0.0%						
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	42	43.8%	49	51.0%	3	3.1%	2	2.1%						
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	23	30.7%	39	52.0%	12	16.0%	1	1.3%						
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	17	30.9%	36	65.5%	2	3.6%	0	0.0%						
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	16	35.6%	28	62.2%	1	2.2%	0	0.0%						
	\$150,000 or more	18	48.6%	18	48.6%	1	2.7%	0	0.0%						
	Don't know/not sure	20	32.8%	34	55.7%	6	9.8%	1	1.6%						
	Refused	24	19.7%	83	68.0%	10	8.2%	5	4.1%						
Gender	Male	142	34.5%	230	56.0%	34	8.3%	5	1.2%						
Gender	Female	116	25.7%	304	67.3%	26	5.8%	6	1.3%						

PENNSTAT	F		ln (	general, h	ow would y	ou say thi	ngs are go	ing for the	U.S. in Ira	aq?			
	Harrisburg	Very	well	Modera	tely well	Moderat	ely badly	Very	badly		now/not ire	Refused	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		20	2.4%	245	28.4%	284	32.9%	281	32.6%	25	2.9%	8	0.9%
Region*	1	8	4.3%	55	29.4%	59	31.6%	58	31.0%	3	1.6%	4	2.1%
Region	2	1	2.3%	16	36.4%	12	27.3%	13	29.5%	2	4.5%	0	0.0%
	3	1	2.8%	6	16.7%	13	36.1%	16	44.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	4	1	2.4%	11	26.2%	19	45.2%	10	23.8%	1	2.4%	0	0.0%
	5	0	0.0%	8	23.5%	15	44.1%	10	29.4%	1	2.9%	0	0.0%
	6	1	0.9%	40	34.2%	43	36.8%	29	24.8%	4	3.4%	0	0.0%
	7	5	4.1%	46	37.7%	38	31.1%	31	25.4%	2	1.6%	0	0.0%
	8	2	2.1%	28	29.2%	30	31.3%	32	33.3%	4	4.2%	0	0.0%
	9	1	0.5%	35	19.1%	55	30.1%	81	44.3%	7	3.8%	4	2.2%
	18 - 24	0	0.0%	43	39.1%	30	27.3%	33	30.0%	0	0.0%	4	3.6%
Age Category	25 - 34	2	1.5%	34	25.6%	50	37.6%	41	30.8%	6	4.5%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	6	3.8%	45	28.1%	66	41.3%	36	22.5%	4	2.5%	3	1.9%
	45 - 54	7	4.3%	47	28.8%	51	31.3%	53	32.5%	5	3.1%	0	0.0%
	55 - 64	1	0.8%	32	26.0%	40	32.5%	49	39.8%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%
	65 - 74	2	2.3%	23	26.4%	23	26.4%	36	41.4%	3	3.4%	0	0.0%
	75 and over	2	2.4%	20	23.5%	23	27.1%	34	40.0%	5	5.9%	1	1.2%
Education	Less than high school	0	0.0%	11	23.9%	8	17.4%	25	54.3%	2	4.3%	0	0.0%
Education	High school diploma or GED	4	1.8%	60	27.0%	76	34.2%	72	32.4%	9	4.1%	1	0.5%
	Some college	3	1.6%	69	37.7%	54	29.5%	55	30.1%	1	0.5%	1	0.5%
	Two-year technical degree	5	5.2%	25	26.0%	29	30.2%	30	31.3%	2	2.1%	5	5.2%
	Four-year college graduate	6	3.7%	40	24.5%	58	35.6%	53	32.5%	6	3.7%	0	0.0%
	Graduate work	2	1.3%	39	26.2%	58	38.9%	45	30.2%	5	3.4%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Yes	2	11.1%	1	5.6%	6	33.3%	9	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity – Hispanic/Latino	No	19	2.3%	243	28.8%	277	32.9%	271	32.1%	25	3.0%	8	0.9%
·	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	1	33.3%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Dana	White	18	2.3%	240	30.7%	262	33.5%	232	29.7%	21	2.7%	8	1.0%
Race	Black - African American	0	0.0%	1	3.2%	4	12.9%	25	80.6%	1	3.2%	0	0.0%
	Asian	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	3	37.5%	4	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ī	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	75.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	0	0.0%	3	10.7%	9	32.1%	14	50.0%	2	7.1%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	0	0.0%	2	33.3%	2	33.3%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

DENINICT	TATE		ln (	general, ho	ow would y	ou say thi	ngs are go	ing for the	U.S. in Ira	aq?			
PENNST	Harrisburg	Very	well	Modera	Moderately well		ely badly	Very	badly	Don't know/not sure		Refu	ısed
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Samp	ole	20	2.4%	245	28.4%	284	32.9%	281	32.6%	25	2.9%	8	0.9%
I	Under \$10,000	0	0.0%	7	21.2%	7	21.2%	17	51.5%	2	6.1%	0	0.0%
Income	\$10,000 to \$19,999	0	0.0%	25	36.8%	25	36.8%	17	25.0%	1	1.5%	0	0.0%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	3	2.3%	37	28.9%	40	31.3%	42	32.8%	5	3.9%	1	0.8%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	3	2.2%	47	33.8%	46	33.1%	37	26.6%	2	1.4%	4	2.9%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	2	2.1%	33	34.7%	30	31.6%	29	30.5%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	2	2.7%	18	24.0%	33	44.0%	22	29.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	2	3.6%	12	21.4%	23	41.1%	16	28.6%	3	5.4%	0	0.0%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	2	4.4%	14	31.1%	15	33.3%	14	31.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	3	8.1%	11	29.7%	10	27.0%	13	35.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	2	3.2%	22	34.9%	14	22.2%	24	38.1%	1	1.6%	0	0.0%
	Refused	1	0.8%	20	16.3%	40	32.5%	50	40.7%	9	7.3%	3	2.4%
Gender	Male	13	3.2%	145	35.4%	124	30.2%	115	28.0%	7	1.7%	6	1.5%
Gender	Female	7	1.6%	100	22.2%	159	35.3%	166	36.8%	18	4.0%	1	0.2%

PENNSTAT	т		All in	all, do you th	nink it was wor	th going to	war in Iraq oı	r not?	
	Harrisburg	,	Yes		No		w/not sure		fused
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		291	33.8%	520	60.3%	45	5.2%	6	0.7%
Region*	1	65	34.8%	108	57.8%	14	7.5%	0	0.0%
Region	2	17	38.6%	25	56.8%	2	4.5%	0	0.0%
	3	12	33.3%	24	66.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	4	13	30.2%	25	58.1%	3	7.0%	2	4.7%
	5	15	44.1%	15	44.1%	4	11.8%	0	0.0%
	6	36	31.0%	76	65.5%	4	3.4%	0	0.0%
	7	53	43.1%	66	53.7%	4	3.3%	0	0.0%
	8	33	34.4%	59	61.5%	3	3.1%	1	1.0%
	9	46	25.4%	121	66.9%	11	6.1%	3	1.7%
Age Category	18 - 24	37	33.6%	73	66.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	25 - 34	45	33.8%	80	60.2%	8	6.0%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	67	41.9%	82	51.3%	10	6.3%	1	0.6%
	45 - 54	62	38.0%	94	57.7%	6	3.7%	1	0.6%
	55 - 64	34	27.6%	81	65.9%	8	6.5%	0	0.0%
	65 - 74	27	31.4%	52	60.5%	6	7.0%	1	1.2%
	75 and over	18	21.2%	57	67.1%	7	8.2%	3	3.5%
Education	Less than high school	6	12.8%	40	85.1%	1	2.1%	0	0.0%
	High school diploma or GED	79	35.6%	133	59.9%	8	3.6%	2	0.9%
	Some college	61	33.5%	112	61.5%	9	4.9%	0	0.0%
	Two-year technical degree	29	29.9%	61	62.9%	5	5.2%	2	2.1%
	Four-year college graduate	66	40.2%	85	51.8%	12	7.3%	1	0.6%
	Graduate work	49	33.1%	89	60.1%	9	6.1%	1	0.7%
	Don't know/not sure	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity -	Yes	2	11.8%	15	88.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	289	34.4%	502	59.7%	44	5.2%	6	0.7%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	1	33.3%	2	66.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Race	White	281	36.0%	454	58.2%	40	5.1%	5	0.6%
	Black - African American	1	3.2%	29	93.5%	1	3.2%	0	0.0%
	Asian	1	12.5%	7	87.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	2	40.0%	3	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	1	25.0%	3	75.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	4	14.8%	21	77.8%	1	3.7%	1	3.7%
	Don't know/not sure	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	1	20.0%	2	40.0%	2	40.0%	0	0.0%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

PENNS	TATE		All in	all, do you tl	nink it was wor	th going to	war in Iraq oı	not?	
The state of the s	Harrisburg	,	Yes		No	Don't kno	w/not sure	Re	fused
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total Sam</b>	ple	291	33.8%	520	60.3%	45	5.2%	6	0.7%
Income	Under \$10,000	5	15.2%	27	81.8%	1	3.0%	0	0.0%
income	\$10,000 to \$19,999	20	29.4%	45	66.2%	3	4.4%	0	0.0%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	40	31.3%	83	64.8%	4	3.1%	1	0.8%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	49	35.0%	84	60.0%	7	5.0%	0	0.0%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	46	47.9%	46	47.9%	4	4.2%	0	0.0%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	30	39.5%	42	55.3%	4	5.3%	0	0.0%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	17	30.9%	37	67.3%	1	1.8%	0	0.0%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	16	35.6%	29	64.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	17	45.9%	19	51.4%	1	2.7%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	22	36.1%	36	59.0%	2	3.3%	1	1.6%
	Refused	29	23.8%	72	59.0%	17	13.9%	4	3.3%
Gender	Male	157	38.3%	233	56.8%	16	3.9%	4	1.0%
Genuer	Female	134	29.6%	287	63.5%	29	6.4%	2	0.4%

PENNSTAT	E Harrisburg					ential candic			ould affect you		
		More	likely	Less	likely	No o	oinion I	Don't kno	w/not sure	Ref	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		266	30.8%	482	55.9%	80	9.3%	27	3.1%	7	0.8%
Region*	1	49	26.1%	109	58.0%	21	11.2%	6	3.2%	3	1.6%
rtogion.	2	11	25.0%	31	70.5%	1	2.3%	1	2.3%	0	0.0%
	3	10	27.8%	18	50.0%	5	13.9%	2	5.6%	1	2.8%
	4	14	32.6%	21	48.8%	4	9.3%	4	9.3%	0	0.0%
	5	10	29.4%	19	55.9%	5	14.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	6	37	31.4%	66	55.9%	13	11.0%	2	1.7%	0	0.0%
	7	26	21.1%	86	69.9%	7	5.7%	4	3.3%	0	0.0%
	8	31	32.6%	46	48.4%	16	16.8%	1	1.1%	1	1.1%
	9	78	42.9%	85	46.7%	8	4.4%	8	4.4%	3	1.6%
Ago Cotogory	18 - 24	28	25.5%	60	54.5%	22	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Age Category	25 - 34	47	35.6%	67	50.8%	15	11.4%	3	2.3%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	40	25.0%	101	63.1%	15	9.4%	4	2.5%	0	0.0%
	45 - 54	50	30.5%	93	56.7%	11	6.7%	8	4.9%	2	1.2%
	55 - 64	41	33.3%	69	56.1%	7	5.7%	5	4.1%	1	0.8%
<u> </u>	65 - 74	30	34.5%	47	54.0%	4	4.6%	4	4.6%	2	2.3%
	75 and over	29	34.1%	44	51.8%	6	7.1%	4	4.7%	2	2.4%
Education	Less than high school	16	34.8%	18	39.1%	9	19.6%	2	4.3%	1	2.2%
Education	High school diploma or GED	67	30.2%	134	60.4%	10	4.5%	10	4.5%	1	0.5%
	Some college	58	31.5%	103	56.0%	20	10.9%	2	1.1%	1	0.5%
	Two-year technical degree	33	34.0%	51	52.6%	9	9.3%	3	3.1%	1	1.0%
	Four-year college graduate	47	28.8%	91	55.8%	20	12.3%	4	2.5%	1	0.6%
	Graduate work	46	30.9%	84	56.4%	12	8.1%	5	3.4%	2	1.3%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Estadate.	Yes	8	47.1%	6	35.3%	2	11.8%	1	5.9%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity - Hispanic/Latino	No	255	30.4%	475	56.5%	78	9.3%	26	3.1%	6	0.7%
	Don't know/not sure	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	1	33.3%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%
_	White	237	30.4%	442	56.7%	71	9.1%	23	3.0%	6	0.8%
Race	Black - African American	16	50.0%	13	40.6%	2	6.3%	1	3.1%	0	0.0%
	Asian	1	12.5%	5	62.5%	1	12.5%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	2	40.0%	3	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	1	25.0%	3	75.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	9	32.1%	11	39.3%	6	21.4%	1	3.6%	1	3.6%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	1	16.7%	3	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

PENNS	TATE Harrisburg					ntial candid			ould affect yo slation that v		
4		More	likely	Less	likely	No o	pinion	Don't kno	w/not sure	Ref	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sam	ple	266	30.8%	482	55.9%	80	9.3%	27	3.1%	7	0.8%
Income	Under \$10,000	12	35.3%	17	50.0%	3	8.8%	1	2.9%	1	2.9%
income	\$10,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$39,999		38.2%	40	58.8%	1	1.5%	1	1.5%	0	0.0%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	53	41.1%	69	53.5%	4	3.1%	3	2.3%	0	0.0%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	34	24.3%	85	60.7%	12	8.6%	8	5.7%	1	0.7%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	24	25.0%	60	62.5%	7	7.3%	4	4.2%	1	1.0%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	23	30.7%	43	57.3%	8	10.7%	0	0.0%	1	1.3%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	20	36.4%	28	50.9%	4	7.3%	3	5.5%	0	0.0%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	11	25.0%	26	59.1%	6	13.6%	1	2.3%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	13	35.1%	24	64.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	11	17.7%	34	54.8%	16	25.8%	1	1.6%	0	0.0%
	Refused	39	32.0%	56	45.9%	18	14.8%	6	4.9%	3	2.5%
Gender	Male	109	26.5%	253	61.6%	42	10.2%	6	1.5%	1	0.2%
Genuer	Female	157	34.8%	229	50.8%	38	8.4%	21	4.7%	6	1.3%

PENNSTATE	E Iarrisburg	be mo			vote for a	presidential able for rem	candidate	who - suppo troops from Don't ki	orts legislati	on on the w	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		561	65.1%	226	26.2%	53	6.1%	20	2.3%	3	0.3%
	1	111	59.4%	58	31.0%	12	6.4%	5	2.7%	1	0.5%
Region*	2	26	57.8%	14	31.1%	3	6.7%	2	4.4%	0	0.0%
	3	23	65.7%	9	25.7%	3	8.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	4	35	81.4%	6	14.0%	1	2.3%	1	2.3%	0	0.0%
	5	22	64.7%	8	23.5%	2	5.9%	1	2.9%	1	2.9%
	6	77	65.8%	28	23.9%	9	7.7%	3	2.6%	0	0.0%
	7	66	53.2%	47	37.9%	9	7.3%	2	1.6%	0	0.0%
	8	60	62.5%	25	26.0%	8	8.3%	2	2.1%	1	1.0%
	9	140	76.5%	32	17.5%	6	3.3%	5	2.7%	0	0.0%
Ara Catamani	18 - 24	79	71.8%	27	24.5%	4	3.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Age Category	25 - 34	80	60.2%	36	27.1%	13	9.8%	4	3.0%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	104	65.0%	41	25.6%	10	6.3%	5	3.1%	0	0.0%
	45 - 54	113	69.3%	35	21.5%	10	6.1%	4	2.5%	1	0.6%
	55 - 64	82	66.1%	32	25.8%	6	4.8%	4	3.2%	0	0.0%
	65 - 74	50	57.5%	31	35.6%	4	4.6%	1	1.1%	1	1.1%
	75 and over	54	62.8%	23	26.7%	5	5.8%	3	3.5%	1	1.2%
Education	Less than high school	35	76.1%	5	10.9%	2	4.3%	3	6.5%	1	2.2%
	High school diploma or GED	144	64.6%	57	25.6%	18	8.1%	4	1.8%	0	0.0%
	Some college	115	62.8%	49	26.8%	15	8.2%	3	1.6%	1	0.5%
	Two-year technical degree	67	68.4%	24	24.5%	5	5.1%	1	1.0%	1	1.0%
	Four-year college graduate	99	60.7%	51	31.3%	9	5.5%	4	2.5%	0	0.0%
	Graduate work	101	67.8%	40	26.8%	4	2.7%	3	2.0%	1	0.7%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity -	Yes	12	70.6%	3	17.6%	2	11.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	545	64.8%	222	26.4%	51	6.1%	20	2.4%	3	0.4%
	Don't know/not sure	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Race	White	509	65.3%	204	26.2%	48	6.2%	16	2.1%	3	0.4%
Race	Black - African American	23	71.9%	8	25.0%	1	3.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Asian	5	62.5%	3	37.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander American Indian or	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Native Alaskan	2	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	50.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	15	51.7%	8	27.6%	4	13.8%	2	6.9%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	3	60.0%	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

PENNSTATE				cally about less likely to inclu	vote for a		candidate	who - suppo	rts legislati		
1 0 3 3 B	arrisburg	More	likely	Less	likely	No op	pinion	Don't kı	now/not re	Refu	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		561	65.1%	226	26.2%	53	6.1%	20	2.3%	3	0.3%
Income	Under \$10,000	23	69.7%	8	24.2%	1	3.0%	1	3.0%	0	0.0%
income	\$10,000 to \$19,999	44	65.7%	20	29.9%	2	3.0%	1	1.5%	0	0.0%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	91	70.0%	28	21.5%	7	5.4%	3	2.3%	1	0.8%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	87	62.1%	39	27.9%	11	7.9%	3	2.1%	0	0.0%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	56	58.9%	28	29.5%	7	7.4%	3	3.2%	1	1.19
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	47	62.7%	23	30.7%	4	5.3%	0	0.0%	1	1.3%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	40	72.7%	9	16.4%	4	7.3%	2	3.6%	0	0.0%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	29	65.9%	13	29.5%	2	4.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	24	64.9%	12	32.4%	1	2.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	39	63.9%	18	29.5%	1	1.6%	3	4.9%	0	0.0%
	Refused	80	65.6%	27	22.1%	12	9.8%	2	1.6%	1	0.8%
Gender	Male	232	56.6%	140	34.1%	28	6.8%	10	2.4%	0	0.0%
Genuei	Female	329	72.8%	85	18.8%	25	5.5%	10	2.2%	3	0.79

PENNSTATE		Are	you NOW	registered t	to vote in yo	our precinct	or election	district, or n	ot?
	rrisburg	ν,	es	N	lo		now/not ire	Refu	ısed
Tatal Camala		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		742	86.1%	110	12.8%	9	1.0%	1	0.1%
Region*	1	168	89.8%	17	9.1%	1	0.5%	1	0.5%
	2	39	86.7%	6	13.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	3	28	77.8%	8	22.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	4	34	81.0%	7	16.7%	1	2.4%	0	0.0%
	5	30	88.2%	3	8.8%	1	2.9%	0	0.0%
	6	93	79.5%	22	18.8%	2	1.7%	0	0.0%
	7	105	84.7%	18	14.5%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%
	8	86	89.6%	9	9.4%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%
	9	159	87.4%	21	11.5%	2	1.1%	0	0.0%
Age Category	18 - 24	62	56.4%	48	43.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Age Category	25 - 34	117	88.0%	16	12.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	143	89.4%	12	7.5%	5	3.1%	0	0.0%
	45 - 54	149	91.4%	12	7.4%	2	1.2%	0	0.0%
	55 - 64	114	91.9%	9	7.3%	0	0.0%	1	0.8%
	65 - 74	79	90.8%	7	8.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%
	75 and over	77	90.6%	7	8.2%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%
Education	Less than high school	24	52.2%	22	47.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Luddation	High school diploma or GED	174	78.4%	44	19.8%	3	1.4%	1	0.5%
	Some college	158	86.3%	23	12.6%	2	1.1%	0	0.0%
	Two-year technical degree	88	89.8%	10	10.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Four-year college graduate	151	92.1%	10	6.1%	3	1.8%	0	0.0%
	Graduate work	146	98.6%	1	0.7%	1	0.7%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity -	Yes	13	72.2%	5	27.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	725	86.2%	106	12.6%	9	1.1%	1	0.1%
	Don't know/not sure	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Race	White	674	86.3%	98	12.5%	8	1.0%	1	0.1%
	Black - African American	29	93.5%	2	6.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Asian	5	62.5%	3	37.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	2	40.0%	3	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	2	50.0%	1	25.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	24	85.7%	4	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

PENNSTATE		Are	you NOW	registered t	to vote in yo	our precinct		district, or n	ot?
1 8 5 5 Ha	rrisburg	Ye	es	N	lo	Don't Ki	now/not re	Refu	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		742	86.1%	110	12.8%	9	1.0%	1	0.1%
Income	Under \$10,000	22	66.7%	11	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
income	\$10,000 to \$19,999	54	79.4%	13	19.1%	1	1.5%	0	0.0%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	106	82.2%	22	17.1%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	134	95.7%	6	4.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	86	89.6%	9	9.4%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	69	92.0%	5	6.7%	1	1.3%	0	0.0%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	49	89.1%	6	10.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	41	93.2%	2	4.5%	1	2.3%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	35	94.6%	1	2.7%	1	2.7%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	33	54.1%	27	44.3%	1	1.6%	0	0.0%
	Refused	113	91.9%	8	6.5%	1	0.8%	1	0.8%
Gender	Male	354	86.1%	52	12.7%	5	1.2%	0	0.0%
Conde	Female	388	85.8%	59	13.1%	4	0.9%	1	0.2%

PENNSTATE		Please in	dicate your	level of agre	eement with	the followin	ng statemer securing t		/11 the Unit	ed States G	Government	has been e	ffective in
18 3 3 1 H	Iarrisburg	Strongl	y Agree	Ag	ree	Disa	gree		Disagree		now/not ire	Refu	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		135	15.7%	467	54.2%	174	20.1%	73	8.4%	10	1.2%	4	0.4%
Region*	1	29	15.6%	92	49.5%	43	23.1%	19	10.2%	2	1.1%	1	0.5%
Region	2	8	17.8%	23	51.1%	7	15.6%	5	11.1%	2	4.4%	0	0.0%
	3	2	5.6%	27	75.0%	5	13.9%	1	2.8%	1	2.8%	0	0.0%
	4	5	11.9%	23	54.8%	13	31.0%	1	2.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	5	10	29.4%	16	47.1%	5	14.7%	3	8.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	6	20	17.1%	73	62.4%	18	15.4%	5	4.3%	1	0.9%	0	0.0%
	7	19	15.3%	68	54.8%	26	21.0%	11	8.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	8	16	16.5%	58	59.8%	19	19.6%	4	4.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	9	25	13.7%	88	48.4%	37	20.3%	24	13.2%	5	2.7%	3	1.6%
Age Category	18 - 24	32	28.8%	76	68.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	2.7%	0	0.0%
Age Category	25 - 34	23	17.3%	66	49.6%	33	24.8%	10	7.5%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	24	15.2%	91	57.6%	33	20.9%	8	5.1%	1	0.6%	1	0.6%
	45 - 54	22	13.4%	84	51.2%	34	20.7%	24	14.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	55 - 64	17	13.8%	57	46.3%	30	24.4%	17	13.8%	1	0.8%	1	0.8%
	65 - 74	10	11.6%	44	51.2%	23	26.7%	8	9.3%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%
	75 and over	7	8.0%	50	57.5%	20	23.0%	5	5.7%	3	3.4%	2	2.3%
Education	Less than high school	2	4.3%	31	67.4%	8	17.4%	4	8.7%	1	2.2%	0	0.0%
	High school diploma or GED	43	19.3%	125	56.1%	39	17.5%	13	5.8%	1	0.4%	2	0.9%
	Some college	31	16.9%	101	55.2%	32	17.5%	17	9.3%	1	0.5%	1	0.5%
	Two-year technical degree	19	19.6%	41	42.3%	23	23.7%	12	12.4%	1	1.0%	1	1.0%
	Four-year college graduate	19	11.6%	94	57.3%	36	22.0%	12	7.3%	3	1.8%	0	0.0%
	Graduate work	20	13.5%	74	50.0%	35	23.6%	16	10.8%	3	2.0%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity -	Yes	0	0.0%	15	88.2%	1	5.9%	1	5.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	135	16.0%	450	53.4%	171	20.3%	72	8.6%	10	1.2%	4	0.5%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	1	33.3%	2	66.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Race	White	125	16.0%	431	55.3%	155	19.9%	57	7.3%	8	1.0%	4	0.5%
	Black - African American	1	3.2%	15	48.4%	9	29.0%	6	19.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Asian	4	50.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	2	25.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander American Indian or	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Native Alaskan	0	0.0%	4	80.0%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	3	10.7%	9	32.1%	9	32.1%	6	21.4%	1	3.6%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	1	16.7%	3	50.0%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

PENNSTATE		Please in	dicate your	level of agre	eement with	the following	ng statemer securing t		/11 the Unit	ed States G	overnment	has been e	ffective in
1833 H	arrisburg	Strongl	y Agree	Ag	ree	Disa	gree	Strongly	Disagree	Don't ki su		Refu	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		135	15.7%	467	54.2%	174	20.1%	73	8.4%	10	1.2%	4	0.4%
Income	Under \$10,000	6	17.6%	16	47.1%	7	20.6%	4	11.8%	1	2.9%	0	0.0%
mcome	\$10,000 to \$19,999	16	23.2%	35	50.7%	14	20.3%	4	5.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	21	16.2%	68	52.3%	26	20.0%	12	9.2%	2	1.5%	1	0.8%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	29	20.7%	74	52.9%	27	19.3%	10	7.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
_	\$60,000 to \$74,999	22	23.2%	45	47.4%	21	22.1%	7	7.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	10	13.3%	49	65.3%	10	13.3%	6	8.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	4	7.3%	31	56.4%	16	29.1%	3	5.5%	1	1.8%	0	0.0%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	7	15.6%	21	46.7%	12	26.7%	5	11.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	10	27.0%	14	37.8%	5	13.5%	5	13.5%	3	8.1%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	3	4.8%	51	82.3%	6	9.7%	2	3.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	9	7.4%	62	50.8%	29	23.8%	15	12.3%	4	3.3%	3	2.5%
Gender	Male	79	19.3%	222	54.3%	68	16.6%	34	8.3%	4	1.0%	2	0.5%
Genuei	Female	56	12.4%	245	54.3%	105	23.3%	38	8.4%	6	1.3%	1	0.2%

					Plea	se indicate	what you be	elieve is mo	st likely to c	occur in the	United Stat	es over the	next 12 mc	onths:		1	
PENNSTATE Harr	risburg	attack by	e scale terrorists 9/11)	Nuclea detor		Natural	disaster	Flu pai	ndemic	Suicide	bombing I	None of t	he above to occur		now/not ire	Ref	used
Total Sample		Number 62	Percent 7.2%	Number 19	Percent 2.2%	Number 428	Percent 49.7%	Number 51	Percent 5.9%	Number 76	Percent 8.8%	Number 197	Percent 22.8%	Number 21	Percent 2.4%	Number 9	Percent 1.0%
	1	12	6.5%	6	3.2%	103	55.4%	8	4.3%	15	8.1%	35	18.8%	6	3.2%	1	0.5%
Region*	2	3	6.7%	0	0.0%	23	51.1%	1	2.2%	5	11.1%	9	20.0%	4	8.9%	0	0.0%
	3	4	11.1%	2	5.6%	13	36.1%	2	5.6%	2	5.6%	10	27.8%	0	0.0%	3	8.3%
	4	3	7.1%	0	0.0%	20	47.6%	4	9.5%	2	4.8%	11	26.2%	2	4.8%	0	0.0%
	5	1	2.9%	1	2.9%	14	41.2%	2	5.9%	3	8.8%	13	38.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	6	10	8.5%	2	1.7%	52	44.4%	6	5.1%	13	11.1%	33	28.2%	1	0.9%	0	0.0%
	7	7	5.7%	0	0.0%	58	47.5%	9	7.4%	16	13.1%	29	23.8%	3	2.5%	0	0.0%
	8	7	7.3%	2	2.1%	46	47.9%	9	9.4%	14	14.6%	17	17.7%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%
	9	15	8.2%	5	2.7%	98	53.6%	9	4.9%	7	3.8%	39	21.3%	5	2.7%	5	2.7%
Age Category	18 - 24	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	64	58.2%	0	0.0%	8	7.3%	34	30.9%	4	3.6%	0	0.0%
Age outegory	25 - 34	9	6.8%	5	3.8%	82	61.7%	8	6.0%	12	9.0%	14	10.5%	1	0.8%	2	1.5%
	35 - 44	8	5.0%	3	1.9%	80	50.3%	13	8.2%	17	10.7%	35	22.0%	2	1.3%	1	0.6%
	45 - 54	11	6.7%	2	1.2%	88	53.7%	17	10.4%	17	10.4%	27	16.5%	1	0.6%	1	0.6%
	55 - 64	14	11.3%	4	3.2%	58	46.8%	6	4.8%	8	6.5%	29	23.4%	3	2.4%	2	1.6%
	65 - 74	12	13.8%	3	3.4%	29	33.3%	4	4.6%	6	6.9%	29	33.3%	3	3.4%	1	1.1%
	75 and over	8	9.2%	3	3.4%	27	31.0%	3	3.4%	8	9.2%	29	33.3%	7	8.0%	2	2.3%
Education	Less than high school	4	8.7%	1	2.2%	11	23.9%	0	0.0%	6	13.0%	17	37.0%	6	13.0%	1	2.2%
	High school diploma or GED	26	11.7%	4	1.8%	99	44.6%	16	7.2%	13	5.9%	60	27.0%	3	1.4%	1	0.5%
	Some college	11	6.0%	3	1.6%	98	53.3%	12	6.5%	17	9.2%	40	21.7%	1	0.5%	2	1.1%
	Two-year technical degree	4	4.1%	2	2.1%	45	46.4%	3	3.1%	9	9.3%	29	29.9%	4	4.1%	1	1.0%
	Four-year college graduate	4	2.4%	5	3.0%	95	57.9%	8	4.9%	18	11.0%	31	18.9%	3	1.8%	0	0.0%
	Graduate work	14	9.5%	2	1.4%	79	53.4%	11	7.4%	14	9.5%	20	13.5%	5	3.4%	3	2.0%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity -	Yes	1	5.6%	3	16.7%	8	44.4%	0	0.0%	2	11.1%	4	22.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	62	7.4%	16	1.9%	418	49.7%	51	6.1%	74	8.8%	191	22.7%	21	2.5%	8	1.0%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	66.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

					Plea	se indicate v	what you be	elieve is mo	st likely to o	occur in the	United Stat	es over the	next 12 mo	nths:			
PENNSTATE Harr	isburg	A large attack by (like s	terrorists	Nuclea deton		Natural (	disaster	Flu par	ndemic	Suicide	bombing	None of t		Don't kr su		Refu	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		62	7.2%	19	2.2%	428	49.7%	51	5.9%	76	8.8%	197	22.8%	21	2.4%	9	1.0%
Race	White	55	7.1%	16	2.1%	392	50.3%	49	6.3%	69	8.9%	175	22.5%	17	2.2%	6	0.8%
, nado	Black - African American	5	16.1%	0	0.0%	18	58.1%	2	6.5%	0	0.0%	6	19.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Asian	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	25.0%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	4	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	2	40.0%	3	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	1	3.6%	0	0.0%	9	32.1%	0	0.0%	4	14.3%	11	39.3%	2	7.1%	1	3.6%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%
Income	Under \$10,000	4	11.8%	0	0.0%	10	29.4%	2	5.9%	5	14.7%	11	32.4%	1	2.9%	1	2.9%
income	\$10,000 to \$19,999	8	11.8%	2	2.9%	30	44.1%	3	4.4%	1	1.5%	22	32.4%	2	2.9%	0	0.0%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	12	9.2%	4	3.1%	57	43.8%	9	6.9%	11	8.5%	32	24.6%	2	1.5%	3	2.3%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	10	7.1%	1	0.7%	79	56.4%	6	4.3%	12	8.6%	29	20.7%	3	2.1%	0	0.0%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	6	6.3%	0	0.0%	50	52.6%	5	5.3%	13	13.7%	19	20.0%	1	1.1%	1	1.1%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	3	4.0%	2	2.7%	47	62.7%	4	5.3%	7	9.3%	12	16.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	0	0.0%	2	3.6%	29	51.8%	8	14.3%	7	12.5%	8	14.3%	1	1.8%	1	1.8%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	2	4.4%	0	0.0%	28	62.2%	0	0.0%	6	13.3%	9	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	4	10.3%	1	2.6%	19	48.7%	4	10.3%	6	15.4%	4	10.3%	0	0.0%	1	2.6%
	Don't know/not sure	4	6.5%	4	6.5%	33	53.2%	0	0.0%	2	3.2%	13	21.0%	6	9.7%	0	0.0%
	Refused	10	8.2%	4	3.3%	46	37.7%	10	8.2%	6	4.9%	38	31.1%	5	4.1%	3	2.5%
Gender	Male	21	5.1%	12	2.9%	201	48.9%	24	5.8%	53	12.9%	82	20.0%	11	2.7%	7	1.7%
	Female	41	9.1%	7	1.6%	227	50.3%	27	6.0%	22	4.9%	115	25.5%	10	2.2%	2	0.4%

PENNSTATE			Nationa	spending to	o prevent p	roperty crim	e, such as	burglary or i	motor vehic	le theft, is a		te levels.	
	arrisburg	Strongl	y Agree	Ag	ree	Disa	gree	Strongly	Disagree	Don't kr su		Refu	ised
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		47	5.5%	423	49.1%	274	31.8%	51	5.9%	59	6.8%	8	0.9%
Region*	1	14	7.5%	79	42.2%	60	32.1%	18	9.6%	14	7.5%	2	1.1%
Region	2	2	4.4%	26	57.8%	13	28.9%	1	2.2%	3	6.7%	0	0.0%
	3	3	8.6%	20	57.1%	7	20.0%	2	5.7%	3	8.6%	0	0.0%
	4	1	2.4%	24	57.1%	14	33.3%	0	0.0%	2	4.8%	1	2.4%
	5	5	14.3%	16	45.7%	8	22.9%	1	2.9%	5	14.3%	0	0.0%
	6	3	2.6%	55	47.0%	42	35.9%	7	6.0%	9	7.7%	1	0.9%
	7	4	3.3%	63	51.2%	44	35.8%	5	4.1%	4	3.3%	3	2.4%
	8	6	6.3%	46	47.9%	35	36.5%	5	5.2%	4	4.2%	0	0.0%
	9	8	4.4%	92	50.5%	51	28.0%	14	7.7%	16	8.8%	1	0.5%
Age Category	18 - 24	10	9.0%	64	57.7%	30	27.0%	0	0.0%	4	3.6%	3	2.7%
Age Calegory	25 - 34	9	6.8%	71	53.4%	35	26.3%	10	7.5%	8	6.0%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	8	5.0%	70	43.8%	59	36.9%	9	5.6%	14	8.8%	0	0.0%
	45 - 54	8	4.9%	84	51.2%	49	29.9%	10	6.1%	12	7.3%	1	0.6%
	55 - 64	5	4.1%	58	47.2%	43	35.0%	9	7.3%	7	5.7%	1	0.8%
	65 - 74	2	2.3%	37	43.0%	31	36.0%	10	11.6%	5	5.8%	1	1.2%
	75 and over	4	4.7%	39	45.9%	27	31.8%	4	4.7%	9	10.6%	2	2.4%
ducation	Less than high school	3	6.5%	18	39.1%	11	23.9%	4	8.7%	8	17.4%	2	4.3%
	High school diploma or GED	12	5.4%	110	49.5%	77	34.7%	10	4.5%	13	5.9%	0	0.0%
	Some college	14	7.7%	84	45.9%	58	31.7%	15	8.2%	8	4.4%	4	2.2%
	Two-year technical degree	2	2.1%	42	43.3%	40	41.2%	6	6.2%	7	7.2%	0	0.0%
	Four-year college graduate	8	4.9%	86	52.8%	49	30.1%	9	5.5%	11	6.7%	0	0.0%
	Graduate work	7	4.7%	83	56.1%	39	26.4%	6	4.1%	11	7.4%	2	1.4%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity -	Yes	1	5.9%	11	64.7%	4	23.5%	0	0.0%	1	5.9%	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	46	5.5%	410	48.8%	269	32.0%	51	6.1%	57	6.8%	7	0.8%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	1	33.3%
Dana	White	45	5.8%	376	48.3%	254	32.6%	44	5.6%	54	6.9%	6	0.8%
Race	Black - African American	2	6.3%	16	50.0%	10	31.3%	3	9.4%	1	3.1%	0	0.0%
	Asian	0	0.0%	8	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	0	0.0%	3	75.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	0	0.0%	13	48.1%	7	25.9%	4	14.8%	2	7.4%	1	3.7%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	0	0.0%	2	33.3%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

PENNSTATE			National	spending to	o prevent p	operty crim	e, such as	burglary or i	motor vehic	le theft, is a	t appropriat	te levels.	
PLINISIAIL 1833	larrisburg	Strongl	y Agree	Ag	ree	Disa	gree	Strongly	Disagree	Don't kı su		Refu	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		47	5.5%	423	49.1%	274	31.8%	51	5.9%	59	6.8%	8	0.9%
Income	Under \$10,000	5	14.7%	14	41.2%	9	26.5%	3	8.8%	2	5.9%	1	2.9%
income	\$10,000 to \$19,999	6	8.8%	29	42.6%	19	27.9%	8	11.8%	5	7.4%	1	1.5%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	5	3.8%	61	46.9%	50	38.5%	6	4.6%	7	5.4%	1	0.8%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	5	3.5%	70	49.6%	45	31.9%	9	6.4%	11	7.8%	1	0.7%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	6	6.3%	54	56.8%	27	28.4%	2	2.1%	6	6.3%	0	0.0%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	3	4.0%	42	56.0%	19	25.3%	6	8.0%	5	6.7%	0	0.0%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	3	5.5%	32	58.2%	18	32.7%	1	1.8%	1	1.8%	0	0.0%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	2	4.7%	23	53.5%	12	27.9%	5	11.6%	1	2.3%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	3	7.9%	21	55.3%	11	28.9%	1	2.6%	2	5.3%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	1	1.6%	28	45.2%	20	32.3%	3	4.8%	7	11.3%	3	4.8%
	Refused	8	6.6%	50	41.0%	43	35.2%	8	6.6%	11	9.0%	2	1.6%
Gender	Male	28	6.8%	205	50.0%	124	30.2%	30	7.3%	20	4.9%	3	0.7%
Gender	Female	19	4.2%	217	48.1%	150	33.3%	21	4.7%	39	8.6%	5	1.1%

PENNSTATE		Nationa	l spending	to prevent	Terrorist atta	acks, such a	as Septemb	er 11th and	the Oklaho	ma City Bo		appropriate	e levels.
	rrisburg	Strongly	y Agree	Ag	ree	Disa	gree	Strongly	Disagree	Don't Kr su	now/not re	Refu	ısed
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		78	9.1%	429	49.7%	253	29.4%	56	6.5%	40	4.7%	5	0.6%
Region*	1	17	9.1%	96	51.6%	49	26.3%	15	8.1%	9	4.8%	0	0.0%
Region	2	4	8.9%	25	55.6%	9	20.0%	4	8.9%	3	6.7%	0	0.0%
	3	5	14.3%	21	60.0%	7	20.0%	1	2.9%	1	2.9%	0	0.0%
	4	1	2.3%	24	55.8%	17	39.5%	1	2.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	5	2	6.1%	16	48.5%	13	39.4%	0	0.0%	2	6.1%	0	0.0%
	6	7	6.0%	59	50.4%	32	27.4%	9	7.7%	9	7.7%	1	0.9%
	7	12	9.8%	59	48.0%	42	34.1%	7	5.7%	2	1.6%	1	0.8%
	8	9	9.3%	53	54.6%	29	29.9%	2	2.1%	3	3.1%	1	1.0%
	9	21	11.5%	76	41.5%	54	29.5%	18	9.8%	11	6.0%	3	1.6%
Age Category	18 - 24	11	10.0%	66	60.0%	29	26.4%	0	0.0%	4	3.6%	0	0.0%
. Go Oalogol y	25 - 34	18	13.6%	56	42.4%	44	33.3%	8	6.1%	6	4.5%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	13	8.1%	83	51.9%	48	30.0%	9	5.6%	6	3.8%	1	0.6%
	45 - 54	12	7.4%	83	50.9%	50	30.7%	15	9.2%	3	1.8%	0	0.0%
	55 - 64	9	7.3%	56	45.5%	41	33.3%	11	8.9%	4	3.3%	2	1.6%
	65 - 74	7	8.1%	43	50.0%	22	25.6%	8	9.3%	6	7.0%	0	0.0%
	75 and over	8	9.3%	41	47.7%	19	22.1%	4	4.7%	12	14.0%	2	2.3%
Education	Less than high school	4	8.7%	20	43.5%	10	21.7%	4	8.7%	7	15.2%	1	2.2%
	High school diploma or GED	21	9.4%	123	55.2%	59	26.5%	12	5.4%	8	3.6%	0	0.0%
	Some college	24	13.1%	89	48.6%	52	28.4%	14	7.7%	3	1.6%	1	0.5%
	Two-year technical degree	6	6.2%	45	46.4%	32	33.0%	7	7.2%	5	5.2%	2	2.1%
	Four-year college graduate	13	7.9%	84	51.2%	44	26.8%	11	6.7%	12	7.3%	0	0.0%
	Graduate work	10	6.7%	66	44.3%	57	38.3%	8	5.4%	6	4.0%	2	1.3%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity -	Yes	1	5.6%	11	61.1%	5	27.8%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	76	9.0%	416	49.5%	249	29.6%	55	6.5%	40	4.8%	5	0.6%
	Don't know/not sure	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	1	33.3%
Race	White	69	8.8%	397	50.9%	224	28.7%	50	6.4%	37	4.7%	3	0.4%
Nube	Black - African American	4	12.5%	13	40.6%	11	34.4%	3	9.4%	1	3.1%	0	0.0%
	Asian	1	12.5%	4	50.0%	3	37.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	2	40.0%	3	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	0	0.0%	2	50.0%	1	25.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	4	14.8%	9	33.3%	8	29.6%	1	3.7%	3	11.1%	2	7.4%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	3	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

PENNSTAT	F	Nationa	al spending	to prevent 1	errorist atta	acks, such a	as Septemb	er 11th and	the Oklaho			appropriate	e levels.
Fare   1 8 5 5	Harrisburg	Strongl	y Agree	Ag	ree	Disa	gree	Strongly	Disagree	Don't kı su		Refu	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		78	9.1%	429	49.7%	253	29.4%	56	6.5%	40	4.7%	5	0.6%
Income	Under \$10,000	4	12.1%	13	39.4%	10	30.3%	4	12.1%	1	3.0%	1	3.0%
income	\$10,000 to \$19,999	10	14.7%	32	47.1%	16	23.5%	5	7.4%	5	7.4%	0	0.0%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	10	7.7%	73	56.2%	35	26.9%	8	6.2%	3	2.3%	1	0.8%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	10	7.1%	76	54.3%	40	28.6%	9	6.4%	5	3.6%	0	0.0%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	11	11.6%	48	50.5%	27	28.4%	5	5.3%	3	3.2%	1	1.1%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	9	11.8%	40	52.6%	19	25.0%	6	7.9%	2	2.6%	0	0.0%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	5	8.9%	24	42.9%	24	42.9%	2	3.6%	1	1.8%	0	0.0%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	6	13.6%	15	34.1%	18	40.9%	5	11.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	7	18.4%	15	39.5%	13	34.2%	2	5.3%	1	2.6%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	1	1.6%	33	54.1%	16	26.2%	2	3.3%	9	14.8%	0	0.0%
	Refused	6	4.9%	60	48.8%	36	29.3%	8	6.5%	10	8.1%	3	2.4%
Gender	Male	45	11.0%	211	51.5%	107	26.1%	32	7.8%	12	2.9%	3	0.7%
Gender	Female	33	7.3%	218	48.2%	147	32.5%	24	5.3%	28	6.2%	2	0.4%

PENNSTATE			N	lational spe	nding to pre	event violen	t crime, suc	h as assaul	t or murder	, is at appro		S.	
	rrisburg	Strongl	y Agree	Ag	ree	Disa	gree	Strongly	Disagree	Don't kr su	now/not ire	Refu	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		41	4.7%	330	38.3%	353	41.0%	83	9.6%	48	5.5%	8	0.9%
Region*	1	7	3.8%	71	38.4%	63	34.1%	27	14.6%	16	8.6%	1	0.5%
Region	2	3	6.7%	22	48.9%	17	37.8%	1	2.2%	2	4.4%	0	0.0%
	3	2	5.6%	18	50.0%	14	38.9%	1	2.8%	1	2.8%	0	0.0%
	4	1	2.3%	18	41.9%	23	53.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	2.3%
	5	2	6.1%	17	51.5%	9	27.3%	2	6.1%	3	9.1%	0	0.0%
	6	8	6.9%	45	38.8%	49	42.2%	8	6.9%	5	4.3%	1	0.9%
	7	3	2.4%	55	44.4%	51	41.1%	9	7.3%	5	4.0%	1	0.8%
	8	6	6.3%	37	38.9%	38	40.0%	8	8.4%	5	5.3%	1	1.1%
	9	8	4.4%	47	25.7%	88	48.1%	27	14.8%	10	5.5%	3	1.6%
Ago Catogory	18 - 24	8	7.3%	48	43.6%	47	42.7%	3	2.7%	4	3.6%	0	0.0%
Age Category	25 - 34	10	7.6%	47	35.6%	52	39.4%	18	13.6%	5	3.8%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	3	1.9%	60	37.5%	71	44.4%	19	11.9%	6	3.8%	1	0.6%
	45 - 54	7	4.3%	62	37.8%	74	45.1%	11	6.7%	8	4.9%	2	1.2%
	55 - 64	4	3.2%	43	34.7%	48	38.7%	16	12.9%	11	8.9%	2	1.6%
	65 - 74	5	5.8%	35	40.7%	31	36.0%	11	12.8%	4	4.7%	0	0.0%
	75 and over	6	7.0%	36	41.9%	29	33.7%	4	4.7%	9	10.5%	2	2.3%
Education	Less than high school	3	6.4%	19	40.4%	14	29.8%	6	12.8%	4	8.5%	1	2.1%
	High school diploma or GED	10	4.5%	92	41.3%	89	39.9%	16	7.2%	14	6.3%	2	0.9%
	Some college	13	7.1%	63	34.2%	78	42.4%	23	12.5%	6	3.3%	1	0.5%
	Two-year technical degree	1	1.0%	43	44.3%	34	35.1%	13	13.4%	5	5.2%	1	1.0%
	Four-year college graduate	6	3.7%	60	36.6%	71	43.3%	17	10.4%	10	6.1%	0	0.0%
	Graduate work	7	4.7%	53	35.8%	68	45.9%	9	6.1%	9	6.1%	2	1.4%
	Don't know/not sure	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity -	Yes	0	0.0%	10	58.8%	3	17.6%	3	17.6%	1	5.9%	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	41	4.9%	320	38.0%	349	41.4%	80	9.5%	45	5.3%	7	0.8%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	1	33.3%
Bass	White	37	4.7%	297	38.1%	329	42.2%	65	8.3%	45	5.8%	6	0.8%
Race	Black - African American	4	12.9%	7	22.6%	12	38.7%	8	25.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Asian	1	12.5%	6	75.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	0	0.0%	3	60.0%	1	20.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	0	0.0%	9	32.1%	9	32.1%	7	25.0%	2	7.1%	1	3.6%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	0	0.0%	4	66.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

PENNSTAT	-		N	lational spe	nding to pre	event violen	t crime, suc	h as assaul	t or murder	, is at appro	priate level	s.	
PENNSIAI	Harrisburg	Strongl	y Agree	Ag	ree	Disa	gree	Strongly	Disagree	Don't kr su		Refu	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total Sample</b>		41	4.7%	330	38.3%	353	41.0%	83	9.6%	48	5.5%	8	0.9%
Income	Under \$10,000	4	11.8%	7	20.6%	19	55.9%	2	5.9%	1	2.9%	1	2.9%
income	\$10,000 to \$19,999	6	8.8%	20	29.4%	26	38.2%	10	14.7%	6	8.8%	0	0.0%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	7	5.4%	54	41.5%	52	40.0%	9	6.9%	7	5.4%	1	0.8%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	3	2.1%	64	45.7%	49	35.0%	15	10.7%	7	5.0%	2	1.4%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	8	8.2%	46	47.4%	31	32.0%	6	6.2%	5	5.2%	1	1.0%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	1	1.3%	35	46.7%	27	36.0%	8	10.7%	4	5.3%	0	0.0%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	2	3.6%	16	29.1%	29	52.7%	5	9.1%	3	5.5%	0	0.0%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	1	2.3%	15	34.9%	21	48.8%	5	11.6%	1	2.3%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	5	13.2%	9	23.7%	19	50.0%	2	5.3%	3	7.9%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	23	37.1%	27	43.5%	6	9.7%	6	9.7%	0	0.0%
	Refused	4	3.3%	42	34.4%	53	43.4%	13	10.7%	6	4.9%	4	3.3%
Gender	Male	27	6.6%	178	43.4%	147	35.9%	34	8.3%	20	4.9%	4	1.0%
Genuei	Female	14	3.1%	152	33.7%	206	45.7%	49	10.9%	27	6.0%	3	0.7%

PENNSTATE			Nationa	l spending t	to prevent V	Vhite-Collar	Crime, suc	h as that at	Enron or R	ite-Aid, is at		e levels.	
	arrisburg	Strongl	y Agree	Ag	ree	Disa	gree	Strongly	Disagree	Don't kr su		Refu	ised
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		37	4.3%	335	38.9%	281	32.6%	126	14.6%	79	9.1%	4	0.5%
Region*	1	7	3.7%	71	38.0%	52	27.8%	37	19.8%	19	10.2%	1	0.5%
Region	2	2	4.3%	23	50.0%	13	28.3%	6	13.0%	2	4.3%	0	0.0%
	3	0	0.0%	18	50.0%	10	27.8%	7	19.4%	1	2.8%	0	0.0%
	4	1	2.3%	20	46.5%	14	32.6%	7	16.3%	1	2.3%	0	0.0%
	5	2	5.9%	17	50.0%	9	26.5%	2	5.9%	4	11.8%	0	0.0%
	6	3	2.6%	41	35.0%	47	40.2%	14	12.0%	11	9.4%	1	0.9%
	7	2	1.6%	47	38.2%	46	37.4%	16	13.0%	12	9.8%	0	0.0%
	8	9	9.2%	32	32.7%	29	29.6%	15	15.3%	12	12.2%	1	1.0%
	9	11	6.0%	67	36.6%	62	33.9%	22	12.0%	19	10.4%	2	1.1%
Age Category	18 - 24	4	3.6%	47	42.7%	39	35.5%	3	2.7%	17	15.5%	0	0.0%
rigo oatogory	25 - 34	10	7.6%	55	41.7%	31	23.5%	25	18.9%	11	8.3%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	9	5.7%	72	45.3%	49	30.8%	19	11.9%	9	5.7%	1	0.6%
	45 - 54	2	1.2%	65	39.6%	55	33.5%	33	20.1%	8	4.9%	1	0.6%
	55 - 64	4	3.2%	37	29.8%	49	39.5%	22	17.7%	11	8.9%	1	0.8%
	65 - 74	3	3.5%	32	37.2%	28	32.6%	15	17.4%	8	9.3%	0	0.0%
	75 and over	4	4.7%	27	31.4%	30	34.9%	10	11.6%	14	16.3%	1	1.2%
Education	Less than high school	2	4.3%	14	29.8%	11	23.4%	5	10.6%	14	29.8%	1	2.1%
	High school diploma or GED	6	2.7%	86	38.9%	85	38.5%	22	10.0%	22	10.0%	0	0.0%
	Some college	10	5.5%	72	39.3%	58	31.7%	34	18.6%	8	4.4%	1	0.5%
	Two-year technical degree	4	4.1%	34	35.1%	33	34.0%	15	15.5%	9	9.3%	2	2.1%
	Four-year college graduate	6	3.7%	63	38.7%	53	32.5%	24	14.7%	17	10.4%	0	0.0%
	Graduate work	9	6.0%	65	43.6%	41	27.5%	25	16.8%	8	5.4%	1	0.7%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity -	Yes	0	0.0%	8	47.1%	4	23.5%	3	17.6%	2	11.8%	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	37	4.4%	326	38.8%	277	33.0%	122	14.5%	75	8.9%	3	0.4%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	1	33.3%
D	White	34	4.4%	309	39.7%	253	32.5%	112	14.4%	68	8.7%	3	0.4%
Race	Black - African American	1	3.2%	10	32.3%	9	29.0%	5	16.1%	6	19.4%	0	0.0%
	Asian	0	0.0%	2	25.0%	5	62.5%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	2	7.1%	8	28.6%	10	35.7%	7	25.0%	1	3.6%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%	2	33.3%	1	16.7%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

PENNSTAT			Nationa	l spending	to prevent V	Vhite-Collar	Crime, suc	h as that at	Enron or R	ite-Aid, is at	t appropriat	e levels.	
PENNSIAI PENNSIAI 1833	Harrisburg	Strongl	y Agree	A	gree	Disa	gree	Strongly	Disagree		now/not ire	Refu	used
		Number	Percent	Numb er	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total Sample</b>		37	4.3%	335	38.9%	281	32.6%	126	14.6%	79	9.1%	4	0.5%
lucomo	Under \$10,000	5	15.2%	9	27.3%	12	36.4%	2	6.1%	5	15.2%	0	0.0%
Income	\$10,000 to \$19,999	5	7.2%	23	33.3%	19	27.5%	11	15.9%	10	14.5%	1	1.4%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	3	2.3%	53	40.8%	43	33.1%	21	16.2%	9	6.9%	1	0.8%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	1	0.7%	58	41.1%	47	33.3%	21	14.9%	14	9.9%	0	0.0%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	6	6.3%	39	40.6%	27	28.1%	19	19.8%	4	4.2%	1	1.0%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	0	0.0%	24	31.6%	30	39.5%	15	19.7%	7	9.2%	0	0.0%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	4	7.3%	23	41.8%	19	34.5%	8	14.5%	1	1.8%	0	0.0%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	2	4.4%	25	55.6%	13	28.9%	4	8.9%	1	2.2%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	2	5.3%	19	50.0%	9	23.7%	2	5.3%	6	15.8%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	31	50.0%	16	25.8%	5	8.1%	10	16.1%	0	0.0%
	Refused	9	7.3%	33	26.8%	47	38.2%	19	15.4%	13	10.6%	2	1.6%
Gender	Male	26	6.3%	171	41.7%	111	27.1%	72	17.6%	29	7.1%	1	0.2%
Conde	Female	11	2.4%	164	36.3%	170	37.6%	54	11.9%	50	11.1%	3	0.7%

		For eac	ch of the fol	lowing offer	ises, please	indicate yo	our level of o		ear of becor ry fearful:	ming a victir	m using a s	cale of 1 to	5 where 1 is	s Not at all fe	earful and 5 is
PENNSTATE						Α	property cr	ime, such a	s burglary o	r motor veh	icle theft				
Ha	rrisburg	1 - Not at	all fearful		2	,	3	4	1	5 - Ver	/ fearful	Don't ki	now/not ire	F	Refused
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		187	21.7%	249	28.9%	244	28.3%	103	12.0%	76	8.8%	2	0.3%	1	0.1%
Decien*	1	46	24.7%	50	26.9%	56	30.1%	20	10.8%	14	7.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Region*	2	7	15.2%	17	37.0%	12	26.1%	6	13.0%	4	8.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	3	7	20.0%	10	28.6%	7	20.0%	6	17.1%	5	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	4	8	19.0%	16	38.1%	6	14.3%	9	21.4%	3	7.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	5	8	22.9%	9	25.7%	12	34.3%	1	2.9%	5	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	6	27	23.1%	31	26.5%	31	26.5%	13	11.1%	13	11.1%	2	1.7%	0	0.0%
	7	40	32.5%	37	30.1%	34	27.6%	7	5.7%	5	4.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	8	17	17.5%	29	29.9%	25	25.8%	15	15.5%	10	10.3%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%
	9	26	14.2%	52	28.4%	61	33.3%	27	14.8%	16	8.7%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%
Age Category	18 - 24	21	19.1%	29	26.4%	36	32.7%	15	13.6%	9	8.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Age Category	25 - 34	26	19.7%	39	29.5%	35	26.5%	20	15.2%	12	9.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	42	26.3%	49	30.6%	37	23.1%	20	12.5%	12	7.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	45 - 54	32	19.6%	54	33.1%	47	28.8%	18	11.0%	11	6.7%	0	0.0%	1	0.6%
	55 - 64	23	18.7%	37	30.1%	36	29.3%	16	13.0%	10	8.1%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%
	65 - 74	21	24.4%	22	25.6%	26	30.2%	7	8.1%	10	11.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	75 and over	21	24.4%	18	20.9%	27	31.4%	7	8.1%	11	12.8%	2	2.3%	0	0.0%
Education	Less than high school	12	26.1%	7	15.2%	10	21.7%	2	4.3%	13	28.3%	1	2.2%	1	2.2%
	High school diploma or GED	56	25.1%	48	21.5%	69	30.9%	23	10.3%	26	11.7%	1	0.4%	0	0.0%
	Some college	41	22.4%	56	30.6%	52	28.4%	21	11.5%	13	7.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Two-year technical degree	19	19.6%	34	35.1%	28	28.9%	11	11.3%	5	5.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Four-year college graduate	31	19.0%	52	31.9%	47	28.8%	19	11.7%	14	8.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Graduate work	27	18.1%	51	34.2%	38	25.5%	27	18.1%	5	3.4%	1	0.7%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity -	Yes	5	29.4%	4	23.5%	2	11.8%	0	0.0%	6	35.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	182	21.6%	244	29.0%	241	28.6%	103	12.2%	69	8.2%	2	0.2%	1	0.1%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	1	33.3%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

		For eac	ch of the fol	lowing offen	ises, please	e indicate yo	ur level of o		ear of becon ry fearful:	ming a victir	m using a s	cale of 1 to	5 where 1 is	Not at all fe	earful and 5 is
PENNSTATE						А	property cri	me such a	s burglary c	or motor veh	icle theft				
Har	rrisburg	1 - Not at	all fearful	2	2	3			1		/ fearful	Don't kr su	now/not ire	F	Refused
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		187	21.7%	249	28.9%	244	28.3%	103	12.0%	76	8.8%	2	0.3%	1	0.1%
Race	White	169	21.6%	230	29.4%	228	29.2%	94	12.0%	57	7.3%	2	0.3%	1	0.1%
rado	Black - African American	3	9.7%	6	19.4%	8	25.8%	5	16.1%	9	29.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Asian	4	50.0%	1	12.5%	2	25.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	3	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	2	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	6	21.4%	10	35.7%	5	17.9%	1	3.6%	6	21.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	2	33.3%	2	33.3%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%
Income	Under \$10,000	8	23.5%	10	29.4%	3	8.8%	5	14.7%	6	17.6%	1	2.9%	1	2.9%
Income	\$10,000 to \$19,999	20	29.4%	10	14.7%	19	27.9%	10	14.7%	9	13.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	29	22.5%	28	21.7%	48	37.2%	10	7.8%	13	10.1%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	31	22.1%	37	26.4%	42	30.0%	21	15.0%	9	6.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	16	16.7%	43	44.8%	24	25.0%	8	8.3%	5	5.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	9	12.2%	30	40.5%	14	18.9%	16	21.6%	5	6.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	9	16.4%	22	40.0%	17	30.9%	4	7.3%	3	5.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	11	25.0%	13	29.5%	15	34.1%	3	6.8%	2	4.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	8	21.6%	10	27.0%	10	27.0%	6	16.2%	3	8.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	17	27.4%	17	27.4%	12	19.4%	9	14.5%	7	11.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	27	22.1%	29	23.8%	40	32.8%	10	8.2%	15	12.3%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%
Condor	Male	102	24.8%	116	28.2%	121	29.4%	49	11.9%	22	5.4%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%
Gender	Female	85	18.8%	133	29.5%	123	27.3%	54	12.0%	54	12.0%	1	0.2%	1	0.2%

For each of the following offenses, please indicate your level of day-to-day fear of becoming a victim using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 is Not at all fearful and 5 is Very fearful: PENNSTATE A Terrorist attack, such as September 11th or the Oklahoma City bombing Harrisburg . Refused 1 - Not at all fearful 5 - Very fearful Don't know/not sure Percent Number **Total Sample** 306 35.5% 226 26.2% 187 21.7% 81 9.3% 56 6.5% 3 0.4% 2 0.3% 68 36.4% 53 28.3% 42 22.5% 17 9.1% 7 3.7% 0 0.0% 0 0.0% Region\* 2 20 43.5% 13 8 17.4% 3 6.5% 2 4.3% 0 0 28.3% 0.0% 0.0% 3 16.2% 4 7 13 35.1% 7 18.9% 6 10.8% 18.9% 0 0.0% 0 0.0% 4 25.6% 14 32.6% 3 2.3% 0 0.0% 11 14 32.6% 7.0% 1 0 0.0% 5 22.9% 2 14 40.0% 10 28.6% 8 5.7% 1 2.9% 0 0.0% 0 0.0% 6 9 41 23 33 10 1 0 35.0% 19.7% 28.2% 8.5% 7.7% 0.9% 0.0% 7 7 47 37.9% 35 28.2% 24 19.4% 10 8.1% 5.6% 1 0.8% 0 0.0% 8 29 30.2% 27 17 17.7% 11.5% 11 11.5% 1 0 0.0% 28.1% 11 1.0% 9 22 13 2 64 35.2% 44 24.2% 36 19.8% 12.1% 7.1% 1 0.5% 1.1% 18 - 24 34 30.9% 31 28.2% 25 22.7% 11 10.0% 9 8.2% 0 0.0% 0 0.0% Age Category 25 - 34 47 39 30 22.4% 13 5 3.7% 0 0 35.1% 29.1% 9.7% 0.0% 0.0% 35 - 44 58 45 38 15 3 0 1 0.6% 36.3% 28.1% 23.8% 9.4% 1.9% 0.0% 45 - 54 61 37.4% 45 27.6% 33 20.2% 12 7.4% 12 7.4% 0 0.0% 0 0.0% 0 55 - 64 44 35.5% 34 27.4% 24 19.4% 12 9.7% 9 7.3% 1 0.8% 0.0% 65 - 74 32 37.2% 17 19.8% 20 23.3% 9 10.5% 8 9.3% 0 0.0% 0 0.0% 29 11 2 1 75 and over 34.1% 16 18.8% 18 21.2% 8 9.4% 12.9% 2.4% 1.2% Less than high 13 27.7% 12 25.5% 7 14.9% 3 6.4% 11 23.4% 0 0.0% 1 2.1% Education school High school 2 65 29.3% 57 25.7% 56 25.2% 24 10.8% 18 8.1% 0.9% 0 0.0% diploma or GED 72 39.3% 44 47 25.7% 15 4 2.2% 1 0 0.0% Some college 24.0% 8.2% 0.5% Two-year technical 37 37.8% 18 18.4% 9 9.2% 7 7.1% 0 0.0% 1 1.0% 26 26.5% degree Four-year college 59 42 10 1 0 36.0% 25.6% 34 20.7% 18 11.0% 6.1% 0.6% 0.0% graduate 5 59 39.6% 45 26 17.4% 13 8.7% 3.4% 1 0.7% 0 Graduate work 30.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0 0.0% 100.0% 0 0.0% Don't know/not sure 0 0 0.0% 0 0.0% 1 0 0.0% Yes 52.9% 6 35.3% 0 0.0% 2 11.8% 0 0.0% 0 0.0% 0 0.0% 9 Ethnicity -Hispanic/Latino No 296 35.3% 218 26.0% 187 22.3% 78 9.3% 55 6.6% 3 0.4% 2 0.2% 0 Don't know/not sure 0 0.0% 50.0% 0 0.0% 0 0.0% 1 50.0% 0 0.0% 0.0% Refused 1 33.3% 1 33.3% 0 0.0% 0 0.0% 0 0.0% 1 33.3% 0 0.0%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

		For each	of the follo	wing offense	es, please ir	ndicate your	level of day		of becoming earful:	g a victim us	ing a scale	of 1 to 5 who	ere 1 is Not	at all fearful	and 5 is
PENNSTATE					Α	Terrorist at	ack, such a	s Septembe	r 11th or the	e Oklahoma	City bombir	ng			
1833 Ha	arrisburg	1 - Not at	all fearful	2	,		3	4	1	5 - Ver	r fearful	Don't know	w/not sure	Refu	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		306	35.5%	226	26.2%	187	21.7%	81	9.3%	56	6.5%	3	0.4%	2	0.3%
Beee	White	281	36.1%	206	26.4%	167	21.4%	69	8.9%	52	6.7%	3	0.4%	1	0.1%
Race	Black - African American	3	9.7%	12	38.7%	9	29.0%	5	16.1%	2	6.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Asian	0	0.0%	5	62.5%	2	25.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	5	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	2	50.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	13	46.4%	3	10.7%	4	14.3%	5	17.9%	2	7.1%	0	0.0%	1	3.6%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	3	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%
Income	Under \$10,000	9	26.5%	8	23.5%	7	20.6%	2	5.9%	7	20.6%	0	0.0%	1	2.9%
moome	\$10,000 to \$19,999	15	22.4%	12	17.9%	13	19.4%	15	22.4%	11	16.4%	1	1.5%	0	0.0%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	59	45.4%	30	23.1%	22	16.9%	11	8.5%	7	5.4%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	55	39.3%	33	23.6%	35	25.0%	11	7.9%	6	4.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	29	30.5%	34	35.8%	23	24.2%	7	7.4%	2	2.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	21	28.0%	38	50.7%	12	16.0%	3	4.0%	1	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	19	34.5%	16	29.1%	10	18.2%	7	12.7%	3	5.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	15	34.1%	16	36.4%	8	18.2%	3	6.8%	2	4.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	15	40.5%	6	16.2%	8	21.6%	4	10.8%	4	10.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	23	37.7%	15	24.6%	14	23.0%	2	3.3%	7	11.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	45	36.9%	19	15.6%	34	27.9%	14	11.5%	8	6.6%	1	0.8%	1	0.8%
Gender	Male	177	43.2%	111	27.1%	69	16.8%	30	7.3%	20	4.9%	1	0.2%	2	0.5%
Conde	Female	129	28.5%	115	25.4%	119	26.3%	51	11.3%	36	8.0%	2	0.4%	0	0.0%

		For each	of the follo	wing offense	es, please ir	ndicate your	level of day		of becoming earful:	g a victim us	ing a scale	of 1 to 5 who	ere 1 is Not	at all fearful	and 5 is
PENNSTATE							A violent	crime, such	as assault	or murder					
	arrisburg	1 - Not at	all fearful	2	2	;	3	4	1	5 - Ver	/ fearful	Don't kno	w/not sure	Refu	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		363	42.1%	219	25.5%	141	16.3%	71	8.2%	61	7.0%	3	0.3%	5	0.5%
Pagion*	1	91	48.9%	50	26.9%	25	13.4%	11	5.9%	8	4.3%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%
Region*	2	25	56.8%	10	22.7%	5	11.4%	2	4.5%	2	4.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	3	18	48.6%	9	24.3%	7	18.9%	1	2.7%	2	5.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	4	16	39.0%	12	29.3%	10	24.4%	1	2.4%	2	4.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	5	15	42.9%	13	37.1%	5	14.3%	1	2.9%	1	2.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	6	48	41.0%	19	16.2%	19	16.2%	17	14.5%	12	10.3%	1	0.9%	1	0.9%
	7	59	47.6%	32	25.8%	19	15.3%	9	7.3%	5	4.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	8	23	24.0%	34	35.4%	13	13.5%	13	13.5%	13	13.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	9	68	37.2%	41	22.4%	38	20.8%	16	8.7%	15	8.2%	1	0.5%	4	2.2%
Age Category	18 - 24	34	30.9%	28	25.5%	17	15.5%	18	16.4%	13	11.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
rigo catogoty	25 - 34	51	38.3%	34	25.6%	28	21.1%	14	10.5%	6	4.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	79	49.7%	41	25.8%	24	15.1%	9	5.7%	6	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	45 - 54	66	40.5%	48	29.4%	30	18.4%	12	7.4%	7	4.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	55 - 64	52	41.9%	34	27.4%	19	15.3%	8	6.5%	10	8.1%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%
	65 - 74	38	44.2%	20	23.3%	15	17.4%	5	5.8%	8	9.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	75 and over	43	49.4%	14	16.1%	8	9.2%	5	5.7%	10	11.5%	2	2.3%	5	5.7%
Education	Less than high school	14	29.8%	7	14.9%	5	10.6%	6	12.8%	13	27.7%	1	2.1%	1	2.1%
	High school diploma or GED	89	39.9%	53	23.8%	37	16.6%	18	8.1%	21	9.4%	1	0.4%	4	1.8%
	Some college	79	43.2%	47	25.7%	33	18.0%	14	7.7%	10	5.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Two-year technical degree	45	45.9%	28	28.6%	12	12.2%	9	9.2%	4	4.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Four-year college graduate	72	43.9%	43	26.2%	29	17.7%	13	7.9%	7	4.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Graduate work	64	43.0%	41	27.5%	26	17.4%	11	7.4%	5	3.4%	2	1.3%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity -	Yes	8	44.4%	0	0.0%	4	22.2%	1	5.6%	5	27.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	354	42.0%	218	25.9%	137	16.3%	70	8.3%	56	6.7%	2	0.2%	5	0.6%
	Don't know/not sure	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	1	33.3%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

		For each	of the follo	wing offense	es, please ir	ndicate your	level of day	-to-day fear Very f	of becoming earful:	g a victim us	ing a scale	of 1 to 5 whe	ere 1 is Not	at all fearful	and 5 is
PENNSTA	ATE .						A violent	crime, such	as assault	or murder					
	Harrisburg	1 - Not at	all fearful	2	2		3	4	1	5 - Very	r fearful	Don't know	w/not sure	Refu	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total Sampl</b>	е	363	42.1%	219	25.5%	141	16.3%	71	8.2%	61	7.0%	3	0.3%	5	0.5%
Race	White	337	43.1%	211	27.0%	120	15.4%	63	8.1%	45	5.8%	1	0.1%	4	0.5%
Nacc	Black - African American	5	16.7%	4	13.3%	11	36.7%	5	16.7%	5	16.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Asian	5	71.4%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	3	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	1	25.0%	1	25.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	11	37.9%	2	6.9%	7	24.1%	2	6.9%	5	17.2%	1	3.4%	1	3.4%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	2	33.3%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	33.3%	0	0.0%
Income	Under \$10,000	8	23.5%	4	11.8%	10	29.4%	3	8.8%	7	20.6%	1	2.9%	1	2.9%
	\$10,000 to \$19,999	24	35.3%	14	20.6%	12	17.6%	7	10.3%	11	16.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	59	46.1%	25	19.5%	28	21.9%	5	3.9%	9	7.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.6%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	58	41.7%	40	28.8%	20	14.4%	13	9.4%	8	5.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	41	42.7%	27	28.1%	19	19.8%	9	9.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	41	54.7%	19	25.3%	9	12.0%	6	8.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	19	34.5%	24	43.6%	6	10.9%	4	7.3%	2	3.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	20	44.4%	16	35.6%	6	13.3%	2	4.4%	1	2.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	18	48.6%	10	27.0%	7	18.9%	1	2.7%	1	2.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	20	32.8%	11	18.0%	8	13.1%	12	19.7%	10	16.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	54	44.3%	28	23.0%	17	13.9%	8	6.6%	11	9.0%	2	1.6%	2	1.6%
Gender	Male	192	46.7%	109	26.5%	52	12.7%	29	7.1%	24	5.8%	1	0.2%	4	1.0%
Ciluei	Female	171	37.9%	110	24.4%	89	19.7%	42	9.3%	36	8.0%	2	0.4%	1	0.2%

		For each of the following offenses, please indicate your level of day-to-day fear of becoming a victim using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 is Not at all fearful and 5 is Very fearful:													
PENNSTATE						Wh	nite-collar cı	rime, such a	s that at Er	ron or Rite-	Aid				
1 8 3 3 H	arrisburg	1 - Not at all fearful		2		3		4		5 - Very fearful		Don't know/not sure		Refu	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		389	45.2%	172	19.9%	153	17.8%	64	7.4%	61	7.1%	20	2.3%	2	0.3%
Dogiou*	1	101	54.0%	30	16.0%	36	19.3%	6	3.2%	9	4.8%	4	2.1%	1	0.5%
Region*	2	20	44.4%	10	22.2%	6	13.3%	4	8.9%	5	11.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	3	18	48.6%	6	16.2%	3	8.1%	4	10.8%	4	10.8%	1	2.7%	1	2.7%
	4	22	52.4%	8	19.0%	6	14.3%	4	9.5%	1	2.4%	1	2.4%	0	0.0%
	5	12	36.4%	9	27.3%	5	15.2%	2	6.1%	4	12.1%	1	3.0%	0	0.0%
	6	50	42.7%	25	21.4%	20	17.1%	11	9.4%	8	6.8%	3	2.6%	0	0.0%
	7	55	44.7%	36	29.3%	20	16.3%	6	4.9%	4	3.3%	2	1.6%	0	0.0%
	8	44	45.8%	16	16.7%	15	15.6%	10	10.4%	9	9.4%	1	1.0%	1	1.0%
	9	68	37.2%	32	17.5%	42	23.0%	16	8.7%	17	9.3%	8	4.4%	0	0.0%
Age Category	18 - 24	58	52.7%	35	31.8%	10	9.1%	4	3.6%	0	0.0%	3	2.7%	0	0.0%
	25 - 34	74	55.6%	20	15.0%	23	17.3%	11	8.3%	5	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	81	50.6%	26	16.3%	32	20.0%	7	4.4%	12	7.5%	2	1.3%	0	0.0%
	45 - 54	65	40.1%	40	24.7%	25	15.4%	15	9.3%	14	8.6%	2	1.2%	1	0.6%
	55 - 64	45	36.6%	26	21.1%	26	21.1%	11	8.9%	10	8.1%	3	2.4%	2	1.6%
	65 - 74	29	33.3%	16	18.4%	22	25.3%	6	6.9%	11	12.6%	3	3.4%	0	0.0%
	75 and over	36	42.4%	8	9.4%	15	17.6%	9	10.6%	10	11.8%	7	8.2%	0	0.0%
Education	Less than high school	18	38.3%	7	14.9%	8	17.0%	4	8.5%	6	12.8%	3	6.4%	1	2.1%
Luucation	High school diploma or GED	115	51.6%	28	12.6%	42	18.8%	11	4.9%	16	7.2%	11	4.9%	0	0.0%
	Some college	79	42.9%	50	27.2%	26	14.1%	16	8.7%	12	6.5%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%
	Two-year technical degree	42	42.9%	21	21.4%	19	19.4%	6	6.1%	9	9.2%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%
	Four-year college graduate	77	47.2%	35	21.5%	30	18.4%	11	6.7%	9	5.5%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%
	Graduate work	59	39.3%	30	20.0%	28	18.7%	18	12.0%	9	6.0%	4	2.7%	2	1.3%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity -	Yes	7	41.2%	5	29.4%	3	17.6%	0	0.0%	2	11.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	382	45.4%	167	19.9%	149	17.7%	64	7.6%	58	6.9%	19	2.3%	2	0.2%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

DENINSTATE		For each of the following offenses, please indicate your level of day-to-day fear of becoming a victim using a scale of 1 to 5 where 1 is Not at all fearful and 5 is Very fearful:													
PENNSTATE Harr	risburg	1 - Not at all fearful		2		White-collar cr		rime, such as that at En		nron or Rite-Aid 5 - Very fearful		Don't know/not sure		Refu	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		389	45.2%	172	19.9%	153	17.8%	64	7.4%	61	7.1%	20	2.3%	2	0.3%
Race	White	361	46.3%	157	20.1%	142	18.2%	54	6.9%	50	6.4%	15	1.9%	1	0.1%
Nace	Black - African American	7	22.6%	4	12.9%	6	19.4%	5	16.1%	6	19.4%	3	9.7%	0	0.0%
	Asian	1	12.5%	4	50.0%	2	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	3	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	2	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	11	37.9%	6	20.7%	2	6.9%	4	13.8%	4	13.8%	2	6.9%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	3	50.0%	2	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%
Income	Under \$10,000	15	45.5%	2	6.1%	3	9.1%	3	9.1%	4	12.1%	5	15.2%	1	3.0%
income	\$10,000 to \$19,999	30	44.1%	13	19.1%	12	17.6%	7	10.3%	5	7.4%	1	1.5%	0	0.0%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	56	42.7%	25	19.1%	23	17.6%	14	10.7%	10	7.6%	3	2.3%	0	0.0%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	73	51.8%	29	20.6%	16	11.3%	8	5.7%	13	9.2%	2	1.4%	0	0.0%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	42	43.8%	17	17.7%	23	24.0%	6	6.3%	7	7.3%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	38	50.0%	17	22.4%	14	18.4%	4	5.3%	2	2.6%	0	0.0%	1	1.3%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	17	30.4%	15	26.8%	18	32.1%	3	5.4%	2	3.6%	0	0.0%	1	1.8%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	20	45.5%	7	15.9%	9	20.5%	7	15.9%	1	2.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	17	45.9%	9	24.3%	5	13.5%	2	5.4%	4	10.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	34	54.8%	11	17.7%	8	12.9%	2	3.2%	4	6.5%	3	4.8%	0	0.0%
	Refused	48	39.0%	27	22.0%	23	18.7%	10	8.1%	10	8.1%	5	4.1%	0	0.0%
Gender	Male	191	46.5%	81	19.7%	74	18.0%	27	6.6%	31	7.5%	6	1.5%	1	0.2%
Gender	Female	198	43.9%	91	20.2%	79	17.5%	38	8.4%	30	6.7%	14	3.1%	1	0.2%

#### APPENDIX D

# CROSS-TABULATED RESPONSE FREQUENCIES: SPONSOR'S QUESTIONS

DENINCTATE							Which fac	tor is the m	ost importa	nt to you wh	nen purchas	sing food?					
PENNSTATE Harr	isburg	Food Safety		Nutritional Value		Productio or how prod	it was	Ta	ste	Environmental Impacts of Production		Price		Don't know/not sure		Refused	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		182	21.1%	280	32.4%	50	5.8%	110	12.8%	27	3.2%	188	21.8%	23	2.7%	3	0.3%
Region*	1	46	24.6%	46	24.6%	11	5.9%	28	15.0%	4	2.1%	48	25.7%	2	1.1%	2	1.1%
	2	14	31.1%	10	22.2%	3	6.7%	7	15.6%	0	0.0%	9	20.0%	2	4.4%	0	0.0%
	3	6	16.7%	10	27.8%	1	2.8%	5	13.9%	0	0.0%	13	36.1%	1	2.8%	0	0.0%
	4	8	18.6%	11	25.6%	2	4.7%	6	14.0%	1	2.3%	10	23.3%	5	11.6%	0	0.0%
	5	2	5.7%	14	40.0%	1	2.9%	9	25.7%	1	2.9%	8	22.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	6	32	27.6%	33	28.4%	3	2.6%	14	12.1%	3	2.6%	24	20.7%	7	6.0%	0	0.0%
	7	23	18.7%	50	40.7%	4	3.3%	14	11.4%	4	3.3%	27	22.0%	1	0.8%	0	0.0%
	8	16	16.7%	36	37.5%	11	11.5%	10	10.4%	2	2.1%	19	19.8%	2	2.1%	0	0.0%
	9	36	19.7%	69	37.7%	14	7.7%	18	9.8%	12	6.6%	29	15.8%	4	2.2%	1	0.5%
Age Category	18 - 24	17	15.5%	23	20.9%	3	2.7%	8	7.3%	7	6.4%	45	40.9%	7	6.4%	0	0.0%
Age Calegoly	25 - 34	24	18.0%	30	22.6%	12	9.0%	23	17.3%	5	3.8%	37	27.8%	2	1.5%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	14	8.7%	70	43.5%	8	5.0%	27	16.8%	5	3.1%	34	21.1%	3	1.9%	0	0.0%
	45 - 54	37	22.8%	62	38.3%	10	6.2%	22	13.6%	5	3.1%	24	14.8%	2	1.2%	0	0.0%
	55 - 64	34	27.6%	42	34.1%	8	6.5%	16	13.0%	3	2.4%	17	13.8%	3	2.4%	0	0.0%
	65 - 74	28	32.6%	22	25.6%	6	7.0%	11	12.8%	1	1.2%	17	19.8%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%
	75 and over	27	31.0%	30	34.5%	3	3.4%	3	3.4%	1	1.1%	14	16.1%	6	6.9%	3	3.4%
Education	Less than high school	19	41.3%	6	13.0%	1	2.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	13	28.3%	6	13.0%	1	2.2%
	High school diploma or GED	59	26.5%	53	23.8%	17	7.6%	23	10.3%	8	3.6%	58	26.0%	4	1.8%	1	0.4%
	Some college	35	19.1%	48	26.2%	6	3.3%	24	13.1%	6	3.3%	58	31.7%	6	3.3%	0	0.0%
	Two-year technical degree	23	23.2%	38	38.4%	6	6.1%	12	12.1%	4	4.0%	15	15.2%	1	1.0%	0	0.0%
	Four-year college graduate	28	17.0%	68	41.2%	10	6.1%	28	17.0%	3	1.8%	27	16.4%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%
	Graduate work	19	12.8%	66	44.3%	10	6.7%	23	15.4%	6	4.0%	18	12.1%	6	4.0%	1	0.7%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity -	Yes	5	29.4%	2	11.8%	2	11.8%	0	0.0%	3	17.6%	4	23.5%	1	5.9%	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	176	20.9%	276	32.8%	48	5.7%	109	13.0%	24	2.9%	183	21.8%	22	2.6%	3	0.4%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	1	33.3%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

							Which fac	ctor is the m	ost importa	nt to you wh	nen purchas	sing food?					
PENNSTATE Har	rrisburg	Food	Safety	Nutritional Value		or how	n method it was uced	Ta	ste	Enviror Impa Produ		Pri	ice	Don't know/not sure		Refused	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		182	21.1%	280	32.4%	50	5.8%	110	12.8%	27	3.2%	188	21.8%	23	2.7%	3	0.3%
Race	White	155	19.9%	252	32.3%	41	5.3%	104	13.4%	23	3.0%	180	23.1%	23	3.0%	1	0.1%
Nucc	Black - African American	17	53.1%	10	31.3%	2	6.3%	2	6.3%	0	0.0%	1	3.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Asian	1	12.5%	5	62.5%	0	0.0%	2	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	0	0.0%	3	60.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	6	21.4%	10	35.7%	4	14.3%	1	3.6%	1	3.6%	5	17.9%	0	0.0%	1	3.6%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	1	16.7%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%
Income	Under \$10,000	9	29.0%	8	25.8%	2	6.5%	4	12.9%	1	3.2%	5	16.1%	2	6.5%	0	0.0%
	\$10,000 to \$19,999	17	25.0%	12	17.6%	3	4.4%	5	7.4%	1	1.5%	30	44.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	32	24.8%	47	36.4%	7	5.4%	9	7.0%	3	2.3%	27	20.9%	3	2.3%	1	0.8%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	29	20.7%	33	23.6%	6	4.3%	23	16.4%	4	2.9%	43	30.7%	2	1.4%	0	0.0%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	20	20.8%	22	22.9%	6	6.3%	20	20.8%	6	6.3%	22	22.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	10	13.2%	36	47.4%	3	3.9%	17	22.4%	1	1.3%	9	11.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	6	10.9%	29	52.7%	5	9.1%	9	16.4%	1	1.8%	2	3.6%	3	5.5%	0	0.0%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	8	17.8%	22	48.9%	3	6.7%	8	17.8%	2	4.4%	1	2.2%	1	2.2%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	5	13.5%	18	48.6%	3	8.1%	7	18.9%	2	5.4%	2	5.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	11	17.7%	9	14.5%	3	4.8%	0	0.0%	4	6.5%	25	40.3%	10	16.1%	0	0.0%
	Refused	34	27.6%	42	34.1%	8	6.5%	8	6.5%	3	2.4%	23	18.7%	3	2.4%	2	1.6%
Gender	Male	79	19.3%	115	28.0%	19	4.6%	70	17.1%	13	3.2%	96	23.4%	16	3.9%	2	0.5%
Condo	Female	102	22.6%	165	36.5%	31	6.9%	41	9.1%	14	3.1%	91	20.1%	7	1.5%	1	0.2%

PENNSTATE						What info	mation sou	rce do you	trust most ir	n selecting y	our food?				
	arrisburg	Farmer or Producer		Government Official			ersity essor	Fellow C	onsumer	Private Organizations		Don't know/not sure		Refu	used
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		298	34.5%	114	13.2%	72	8.3%	221	25.6%	66	7.6%	87	10.1%	5	0.6%
Region*	1	54	28.9%	26	13.9%	16	8.6%	46	24.6%	25	13.4%	17	9.1%	3	1.6%
Region	2	17	37.8%	2	4.4%	5	11.1%	13	28.9%	1	2.2%	7	15.6%	0	0.0%
	3	13	37.1%	7	20.0%	3	8.6%	9	25.7%	0	0.0%	2	5.7%	1	2.9%
	4	13	30.2%	4	9.3%	3	7.0%	17	39.5%	3	7.0%	3	7.0%	0	0.0%
	5	14	40.0%	6	17.1%	3	8.6%	8	22.9%	1	2.9%	3	8.6%	0	0.0%
	6	44	37.9%	13	11.2%	6	5.2%	27	23.3%	8	6.9%	17	14.7%	1	0.9%
	7	51	41.1%	14	11.3%	17	13.7%	22	17.7%	5	4.0%	14	11.3%	1	0.8%
	8	39	40.6%	10	10.4%	9	9.4%	24	25.0%	8	8.3%	6	6.3%	0	0.0%
	9	53	29.1%	31	17.0%	9	4.9%	56	30.8%	15	8.2%	18	9.9%	0	0.0%
Ago Catogory	18 - 24	44	40.0%	24	21.8%	0	0.0%	28	25.5%	0	0.0%	14	12.7%	0	0.0%
Age Category	25 - 34	39	29.3%	19	14.3%	16	12.0%	39	29.3%	10	7.5%	10	7.5%	0	0.0%
	35 - 44	51	31.9%	23	14.4%	9	5.6%	49	30.6%	17	10.6%	11	6.9%	0	0.0%
	45 - 54	49	29.9%	19	11.6%	23	14.0%	43	26.2%	17	10.4%	12	7.3%	1	0.6%
	55 - 64	53	42.4%	15	12.0%	9	7.2%	19	15.2%	13	10.4%	14	11.2%	2	1.6%
	65 - 74	30	34.9%	7	8.1%	8	9.3%	22	25.6%	5	5.8%	12	14.0%	2	2.3%
	75 and over	30	35.3%	8	9.4%	6	7.1%	21	24.7%	5	5.9%	14	16.5%	1	1.2%
Education	Less than high school	20	43.5%	4	8.7%	4	8.7%	9	19.6%	1	2.2%	8	17.4%	0	0.0%
	High school diploma or GED	88	39.5%	35	15.7%	12	5.4%	62	27.8%	10	4.5%	15	6.7%	1	0.4%
	Some college	64	35.0%	27	14.8%	12	6.6%	47	25.7%	11	6.0%	21	11.5%	1	0.5%
	Two-year technical degree	31	31.6%	8	8.2%	7	7.1%	28	28.6%	9	9.2%	15	15.3%	0	0.0%
	Four-year college graduate	49	29.9%	18	11.0%	17	10.4%	41	25.0%	23	14.0%	16	9.8%	0	0.0%
	Graduate work	44	29.7%	22	14.9%	20	13.5%	32	21.6%	13	8.8%	14	9.5%	3	2.0%
	Don't know/not sure	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity -	Yes	5	27.8%	4	22.2%	5	27.8%	2	11.1%	2	11.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Hispanic/Latino	No	293	34.8%	108	12.8%	66	7.8%	218	25.9%	64	7.6%	87	10.3%	5	0.6%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	1	33.3%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

<sup>\*</sup>See Appendix B for a definition of survey regions.

PENNSTATE						What info	mation sou	rce do you	trust most i	n selecting y	our food?				
PLININGIAIL TABLE	arrisburg	Farmer or Producer		Government Official		University Professor		Fellow Consumer		Private Organizations		Don't know/not sure		Refused	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total Sample		298	34.5%	114	13.2%	72	8.3%	221	25.6%	66	7.6%	87	10.1%	5	0.6%
Race	White	273	35.0%	102	13.1%	60	7.7%	203	26.0%	59	7.6%	80	10.3%	3	0.4%
Nuoc	Black - African American	11	35.5%	6	19.4%	4	12.9%	4	12.9%	2	6.5%	4	12.9%	0	0.0%
	Asian	3	37.5%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%	3	37.5%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	3	60.0%	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	American Indian or Native Alaskan	1	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	25.0%	2	50.0%	0	0.0%
	Other	9	32.1%	2	7.1%	4	14.3%	8	28.6%	3	10.7%	1	3.6%	1	3.6%
	Don't know/not sure	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Refused	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%	2	40.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	20.0%
Income	Under \$10,000	13	38.2%	2	5.9%	3	8.8%	13	38.2%	2	5.9%	1	2.9%	0	0.0%
	\$10,000 to \$19,999	27	39.7%	7	10.3%	5	7.4%	22	32.4%	3	4.4%	4	5.9%	0	0.0%
	\$20,000 to \$39,999	43	33.6%	16	12.5%	9	7.0%	34	26.6%	8	6.3%	17	13.3%	1	0.8%
	\$40,000 to \$59,999	47	33.6%	17	12.1%	13	9.3%	37	26.4%	9	6.4%	16	11.4%	1	0.7%
	\$60,000 to \$74,999	35	36.8%	14	14.7%	10	10.5%	20	21.1%	7	7.4%	9	9.5%	0	0.0%
	\$75,000 to \$99,999	24	32.0%	9	12.0%	3	4.0%	24	32.0%	8	10.7%	6	8.0%	1	1.3%
	\$100,000 to \$124,999	21	38.2%	9	16.4%	3	5.5%	13	23.6%	7	12.7%	2	3.6%	0	0.0%
	\$125,000 to \$149,999	10	22.2%	12	26.7%	5	11.1%	12	26.7%	5	11.1%	1	2.2%	0	0.0%
	\$150,000 or more	9	24.3%	5	13.5%	4	10.8%	8	21.6%	3	8.1%	8	21.6%	0	0.0%
	Don't know/not sure	24	38.7%	14	22.6%	5	8.1%	11	17.7%	1	1.6%	7	11.3%	0	0.0%
	Refused	44	36.1%	10	8.2%	11	9.0%	26	21.3%	13	10.7%	15	12.3%	3	2.5%
Gondor	Male	139	34.0%	51	12.5%	36	8.8%	95	23.2%	38	9.3%	47	11.5%	3	0.7%
Gender	Female	158	35.1%	63	14.0%	35	7.8%	125	27.8%	27	6.0%	40	8.9%	2	0.4%